COMPARATIVE ANTHROPOMETRY OF THE FOOT



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20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number)

Comparative anthropometric data on the human foot are presented and discussed in detail in this technical report. Since reliable and definitive data on the feet of the U.S. civilian population are lacking, anthropometric data on the feet of the U.S. military population of men and women may be utilized in analyses of footwear sizing.

20. Abstract (cont'd)

Data are presented for fourteen foot measurements: Foot Length, Instep Length, Foot Breadth, Heel Breadth, Bimalleolar Breadth, Ball of Foot Circumference, Instep Circumference, Heel-Ankle Circumference, Lateral Malleolus Height, Medial Malleolus Height, Ankle Height, Ankle Circumference, Calf Height, and Calf Circumference. These foot measurements are defined and illustrated.

Detailed anthropometric data on the feet of U.S. Army men and women are presented in the form of bivariate tables which depict the distribution of various categories of foot sizes and show the interrelationships among foot dimensions.

Selected anthropometric data on feet also are presented for a variety of foreign military populations in order to illustrate the range of variation in foot size to be found in different parts of the world.

In the final section, feet and footwear are examined in terms of the sizing of footwear, and the development of tariffs for footwear is explained with illustrative examples.

An extensive bibliography concludes the report.



PREFACE

This report by Robert M. White is being published posthumously. Mr. White completed a draft of the manuscript shortly before his death in November 1981. The concept, format, and content of the report are Mr. White's. His colleagues at Natick Laboratories brought the manuscript to publication. They have strived to insure that this manuscript meets the standards of excellence that were a hallmark of Mr. White's publications during his 30 years as the U.S. Army's anthropologist.

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COMPARATIVE ANTHROPOMETRY OF THE FOOT

1. INTRODUCTION

A significant development during the long period of early human evolution was man's achievement of upright posture. This not only freed the hands for activities other than locomotion, but also gave the human being the added advantage of increased height so that he could see farther. However, this development also was the source of an additional problem: with upright posture, all of the body weight was concentrated on the two feet, and thus began man's long history of foot troubles.

Aside from cuts and bruises, or more serious accidents involving fractures, the primitive human foot is relatively free from what we usually think of as foot problems. In most warm climates, the foot is unencumbered with heavy or restricting footwear; the soles of the feet become toughened and calloused. In colder climates, the feet are covered and protected with boots of some kind, usually made from animal skins.

Man's foot problems became intensified with the advances of "civilization," which included the development of footwear. In many cases, the footwear restrained the feet and gave rise to all kinds of difficulties, usually as a result of poor design and improper fit. The whims of fashion also played a large part in the development of foot problems, culminating in the old Chinese custom of binding and deforming women's feet to the point where they were reduced to mere stumps.

While the feet are not as important as the hands in * "ms of human activity and function, the feet, as extremities of the body, require protection from heat to some extent, but particularly from cold. Insulated footwear represents one extreme of the whole range of footwear required for protection of the feet.

If the feet are to be enclosed with some type of footwear, it is obvious that information on the dimensions and ranges of variation in the feet are required for the effective design and sizing of footwear. This information on the range of variation in the sizes and dimensions of the feet forms an important part of the basic knowledge of the human body represented by anthropometric data.

In spite of the importance of the human foot and the need for data on dimensions of the foot, it is unfortunate that very little reliable and definitive information is available on the feet of men and women in the adult civilian population of the United States.

Only a few anthropometric surveys of civilians have been carried out in the United States. A survey of U. S. civilian women was conducted in 1939—1940 by the Bureau of Home Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture. In this project, 59 body measurements were taken on almost 15,000 women, primarily for application in pattern and garment construction. However, no foot measurements were taken in this survey. A limited number of body measurements were taken during a national Health Examination Survey (HES) of U. S. civilian men and women, carried out between 1959 and 1962 by the Public Health Service, U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW). In this survey, covering individuals

between 18 and 79 years of age, 3,091 men and 3,581 women were measured. Anthropometric data were obtained for 18 body measurements, but no foot measurements were taken. A more recent Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (HANES) was conducted by the U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare between 1971 and 1974, in which 20,749 persons between the ages of one and 74 years were examined. Again, however, no foot measurements were made.

A few anthropometric surveys of specialized samples of the U. S. adult population have been carried out, but even in some of these studies, foot measurements were not included. In only four of these recent studies were foot measurements taken. Foot measurements were taken in an anthropometric study of 130 Spanish—American War veterans, carried out in 1959 by Damon and Stoudt.¹ Damon and Stoudt also participated in the initiation of a normative aging study of U. S. male veterans, being conducted by the Boston Outpatient Clinic of the Veterans Administration (VA).² This project was started in 1972 and is continuing; foot measurements are included in the measurements being taken. Another anthropometric survey of U. S. civilian men was carried out in 1961, when the Federal Aviation Administration's Civil Aeromedical Institute in Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, took 64 measurements on a series of 680 air traffic control trainees; foot measurements were included (Snow and Snyder, 1965).³ The only recent survey of U. S. civilian women also was carried out by the Civil Aeromedical Institute in 1971 (Snow, Reynolds, and Allgood, 1975).⁴ In this study, 72 body measurements were made on 422 airline stewardess trainees; foot measurements were included.

In contrast to the paucity of data on feet in the civilian population of the United States, a great deal of anthropometric data on feet is available for the military population of U. S. men and women. Many anthropometric surveys of military personnel have been carried out since World War II, and most of these surveys have included at least some foot measurements. Because of the limited data on civilian feet, designers and human engineers rely heavily on the milita data.

The primary purpose of this report is to present anthropometric data on the feet of men and women. Most of the data have been drawn from the military population; those available on the civilian population are presented as well.

- ¹ A. Damon and H. W. Stoudt. The Functional Anthropometry of Old Men. Human Factors, Vol. 5, No. 5, 485–491, October 1963.
- ² A. Damon, C. C. Seltzer, H. W. Stoudt, and B. Bell. Age and Physique in Healthy White Veterans at Boston. Journal of Gerontology, Vol. 27, No. 2, 202–208, 1972.
- ³C. C. Snow and R. G. Snyder. Anthropometry of Air Traffic Control Trainees. Report No. AM 65–26, Federal Aviation Agency, Civil Aeromedical Research Institute, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, September 1965. (AD 689 810)
- ⁴C. C. Snow, H. M. Reynolds, and M. A. Allgood. Anthropometry of Airline Stewardesses. Report No. FAA-AM-75-2, Federal Aviation Administration, Civil Aeromedical Institute, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma, March 1975.

2. A REVIEW OF SOME LITERATURE ON THE FOOT

Information and data on the feet of U. S. military personnel may be found in several early studies carried out between 1945 and 1955, and reported in technical reports published by the U. S. Army.

An interesting project was initiated in 1945 at the Armored Medical Research Laboratory, Fort Knox, Kentucky, to investigate the feet and footwear of U. S. Army troops. The project was designated: Project T–13, Survey of Foot Measurements and the Proper Fit of Army Shoes. Several brief reports were published on the results of this research. The first partial report was a "Study of Factors Bearing on the Establishment of Size Tariffs, on Size Designations, and on Shoe Fitting," while a second partial report was a "Study of Sweating of the Feet of Marching Troops." The fourth partial report on this project was an "Analysis of Characteristics of Footgear for Army Field Use."

The most significant report on this project was the third partial report on the "Foot Dimensions of Soldiers," which was prepared by Arthur Freedman, a Major in the Medical Corps, and five co-workers; it was published in 1946. In an anthropometric survey of the feet of U. S. Army men, carried out in 1945 at Fort Knox, a total of 6,278 white subjects and 1,281 black subjects were examined. The white subjects were either in basic training or were members of the enlisted cadre at the Armored Replacement Training Center at Fort Knox. For the most part, those in basic training were in their third month of Army service. The black subjects were Army Air Corps personnel, principally ground enlisted men from Godman Field, adjacent to Fort Knox, who had been in the service from one to four years. All of these subjects were not included in the final study. Analyses were made on the data for 5,575 white and 1,200 black subjects. The subjects not a part of the final study were xcluded because of practice runs, photographic failures, or clinical findings of gross physical cafects in the feet. Together with weight and stature, 27 foot measurements were taken: foot length, bail length (instep length), 5th toe length, outside ball length, outside ball length (diagonal), toe length, breadth of three forward toes, toe height, height of great toe tip, anterior

- ⁵ A. Freedman, C. M. Kirkpatrick, and E. C. Huntington. Study of Factors Bearing on the Establishment of Size Tariffs, on Size Designations, and on Shoe Fitting. First Partial Report, Project No. T–13, Armored Medical Research Laboratory, Fort Knox, Kentucky, December 1945. (AD 658 562)
- ⁶A. Freedman and C. M. Kirkpatrick. Study of Sweating of the Feet of Marching Troops. Second Partial Report, Project. No. T--13, Armored Medical Research Laboratory, Fort Knox, Kentucky, December 1945. (AD 658 563)
- ⁷A. Freedman. Analysis of Characteristics of Footgear for Army Field Use. Fourth Partial Report, Project No. T–13, Armored Medical Research Laboratory, Fort Knox, Kentucky, March 1946. (AD 658 556)
- ⁸ A. Freedman, E. C. Huntington, G. C. Davis, R. B. Magee, V. M. Milstead, and C. M. Kirkpatrick. Foot Dimensions of Soldiers. Third Partial Report, Project No. T—13, Armored Medical Research Laboratory, Fort Knox, Kentucky, March 1946. (AD 658 682)

curvature and orientation of toes, foot breadth (diagonal), foot breadth (horizontal), foot flare, ball girth (ball of foot circumference), ball height, outside ball height, angular orientation of metatarsal heads, lateral foot contour, plantar arch height, dorsal arch height, breadth of instep, instep girth (instep circumference), heel breadth, posterior heel contour, diagonal ankle girth (heel—ankle circumference), ankle length, and lower leg girth. Most of the length and breadth measurements of the feet were obtained from photographic plates of the soles of the feet, enlarged to 8 x 10 inch size. Additional foot measurements were made with tapes, calipers, and various specialized templates. Analyses of these foot data have been used extensively for many years in the development and sizing of military footwear. The Fort Knox study was a unique effort; such an intensive foot survey has never been repeated.

A large-scale anthropometric survey of U. S. Army men and women was carried out by the Quartermaster Corps in 1946. This major undertaking was planned and directed by Dr. Francis E. Randall, a physical anthropologist, who subsequently published several technical reports on the results of the survey. Unfortunately, Randall lost his life in the crash of an airliner on 1 November 1949. However, prior to his untimely death, Randall had carried out an analysis of the data on feet collected during the 1945 Fort Knox survey; the results of this research were published in 1951.9

Randall felt that the data presented in the original Fort Knox report could not be readily applied in the design and sizing of lasts and shoes for the U. S. Army. Thus, in order to provide greater detail and more directly applicable information on feet, intensive analyses of the original Fort Knox data were carried out.

It was Randall's conviction that the practice of sizing and fitting shoes on the basis of foot length and horizontal foot breadth was not the best method available from a statistical point of view. A better method would be the use of ball length (instep length) and ball girth (ball of foot circumference), since these dimensions most accurately control the fit of shoes due to a closer interrelationship with other critical dimensions of the foot. In the report, reference data were provided in the form of tables and a nomograph for the application of these relationships in the design and sizing of lasts and shoes.

The general conclusion reached in this study was that dimensions of the foot which are closely related to the two basic dimensions of ball length and ball girth are easily accommodated, while those which are poorly related carnot be accommodated by adjustment and, therefore, must be provided for in the design of the shoe. Dimensions which probably are critical in the proper fit of shoes and which show low correlations with ball length and ball girth, namely the dorsal and plantar arch heights, foot flare, and the angular orientation of the heads of the metatarsals, may be expected to occur with almost as much variation for any one size as they occur in all feet. Thus, in order to provide shoes which will fit properly, it will be necessary to design them in such a manner as to provide for a considerable amount of independent variation in most of the foot dimensions studied. The results of this analysis provide a scientific basis for the re-analysis of lasting practices.

⁹ F. E. Randall, E. H. Munro, and R. M. White. Anthropometry of the Foot. Report No. 172, U. S. Army Quartermaster Climatic Research Laboratory, Lawrence, Massachusetts, January 1951. (AD 103 423)

A second interesting study of the Fort Knox foot data consisted of a factor analysis of the foot measurements. This was carried out by Professor L. L. Thurstone, who was a pioneer in the development of factor analysis techniques. The investigation of the Army foot data was carried out at the Psychometric Laboratory of the University of North Carolina, and was published in 1955.¹⁰

The report gives the results of a methodological study carried out for the purpose of investigating the nature of some of the critical factors which determine the size of feet in Army personnel. Twenty-nine measures taken from the anthropometric data collected in the Fort Knox foot survey were factor analyzed. The factor analysis was based on a series of 2,640 18-year-old soldiers in order to eliminate the possible variation of age as a factor.

Ten factors were extracted accounting for the intercorrelations between these 29 measures with relatively small residuals. The absolute size of the residual correlations after the extraction of the tenth factor was less than or equal to 0.06. Eight of the ten rotated factors were interpreted. These factors appeared to be: bone length, foot flare, ball breadth, arch height, angular orientation of the metatarsal heads, toe size, lower leg size, and weight. This interpretation for each factor describes the nature of the underlying parameter responsible for the concomitant variation of the measures with large projections on the factor. Two remaining factors were not interpreted as there seemed to be no underlying common thread which would seem to link the measures.

The amount of the total variance for each measure accounted for by the ten factors varied from about 100 percent down to 11 percent. This indicates that at least one measurement (100 percent) shares all of its variance with one or more of the remaining 28 measures, and, consequently, could be relatively unimportant in the determination of shoe lasts. On the other hand, measures which share only 10 to 15 percent of their variance with other measures would have to be considered specifically in the proper fitting of shoes.

In addition to the technical reports on feet and foot data reviewed above, several general references also may be cited here.

Detailed comparisons of anthropometric data on feet may be found in the encyclopedic two-volume "Collation of Anthropometry" by Garrett and Kennedy (1971).¹

¹⁰T. E. Jeffery and L. L. Thurstone. A Factorial Analysis of Foot Measurements. (Contract Report, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, N. C.) Technical Report EP-10, U. S. Army Quartermaster Research and Development Center, Natick, Massachusetts, July 1955. (AD 66 971)

AMRL—TR—68—1 (2 volumes), Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, March 1971. (AD 723 629 and AD 723 630)

A significant and important source of anthropometric data is represented by the AMRL Data Bank, which is a comprehensive collection of body size information assembled and maintained by personnel of the Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio. This facility incorporates at a single center the raw data from most large-scale anthropometric surveys of U. S. military and civilian populations and also of many foreign military populations. The material, which includes data on foot measurements, has been edited and standardized to make it reliable and readily available for recall and analysis as needed for specific research and applications. A number of associated computer programs have been devised to aid users of this resource in extracting and utilizing the data for particular tasks. The contents of the AMRL Data Bank have not been published as such. However, a technical report has been published by Churchill et al. (1977)¹² which describes in detail four of the U. S. Air Force anthropometric series included in the data bank. Also included in this report are descriptions of the tape formats, definitions of the measurement variables, and a printout of an editing program.

What is probably the single most useful publication of comparative anthropometric data is the "Anthropometric Source Book" published in 1978 by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration.¹³ The Source Book comprises three volumes:

Volume 1: Anthropometry for Designers is a presentation in nine chapters of the fundamentals of anthropometry and anthropometric data, as well as applications in the design and sizing of clothing, equipment, and workspaces.

Volume II: A Handbook of Anthropometric Data contains summaries of anthropometric data from surveys of 61 military and civilian populations of both sexes from the United States, Europe, and Asia. Some 295 measured variables are defined and illustrated; these include measurements of the feet. For each variable there is a list of surveys in which it was measured and summary statistics and selected percentile values for each population cited. This volume is primarily a handbook of tabulated dimensional anthropometric data and is probably the most comprehensive source of summarized body size information currently in existence.

Volume III: Annotated Bibliography of Anthropometry lists 236 annotated references relating to the field of anthropometry and the applications of anthropometric data in both clothing and ergonomics.

¹²E. Churchill, P. Kikta, and T. Churchill. The AMRL Data Bank Library: Volumes I–V. Technical Report AMRL—TR—77—1, Aerospace Medical Research Laboratory, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Ohio, October 1977. (AD A047 314)

¹³ Anthropometric Source Book. (Edited by Staff of Anthropology Research Project, Webb Associates, Yellow Springs, Ohio.) NASA Reference Publication 1024 (3 volumes), National Aeronautics and Space Administration, Scientific and Technical Information Office, Washington, D.C., July 1978.

Taken together, the three volumes of the NASA "Anthropometric Source Book," compiled and edited by Edmund Churchill, John T. McConville, and their associates of the Anthropology Research Project in Yellow Springs, Ohio, is a truly impressive publication, representing a valuable source of information on comparative anthropometric data.

Another recent and useful source of anthropometric data on the U. S. military population is the Department of Defense Military Handbook on the "Anthropometry of U. S. Military Personnel (Metric)." In this official publication, statistical and selected percentile values are presented in centimeters for 192 body measurements, including foot measurements. These measurements are defined and illustrated. The data have been compiled and collated from anthropometric surveys and studies on both men and women, carried out between 1946 and 1977 in the U. S. Army, Marine Corps, Navy, and Air Force.

¹⁴ Anthropometry of U. S. Military Personnel (Metric). Military Handbook DOD-HDBK-743 (Metric), U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 3 October 1980.

3. COMPARATIVE ANTHROPOMETRIC DATA ON THE FOOT

f. Sources of Anthropometric Data.

Comparative anthropometric data on the foot presented and discussed in this report have been drawn from 26 anthropometric surveys and studies carried out between 1942 and 1977. These comprise 19 series of men's feet and seven series of women's feet, representing measurements on over 81,000 individuals.

Seven of the men's series are from the U. S. Army: the study of U. S. Army men's feet measured in 1946; U. S. Army men measured in 1946 and 1966; U. S. Army basic trainees measured in 1966 and 1977; and U. S. Army aviators measured in 1959 and 1970. U. S. Marine Corps men measured in 1966 are included,, as well as U. S. Navy aviators measured in 1964 and U. S. Navy recruits measured in 1966. Six series on men's feet are from the U. S. Air Force: U. S. Army Air Forces cadets and gunners measured in 1942; U. S. Air Force flying personnel measured in 1950 and 1967; and U. S. Air Force basic trainees measured in 1952 and 1965. Three additional series on men's feet consist of Spanish-American War veterans measured in 1959, Veterans Administration veterans measured in 1970, and air traffic control trainees measured in 1961.

Among the seven series on women's feet are: U. S. Army women measured in 1946 and 1977; Women's Army Service pilots (WASP) and U. S. Army Air Forces (USAAF) flying nurses measured in 1942; U. S. Air Force WAF trainees measured in 1952; and U. S. Air Force women measured in 1968. In addition, a series of airline stewardess trainees, measured in 1971, has been included.

These sources of anthropometric data are summarized in Table 1. The number of individuals measured in each series and the mean age of the series also are indicated. References for these series in the form of published reports may be found in Section 13. BIBLIOGRAPHY. However, a technical report has not been published on U. S. Navy recruits (1966).

The available anthropometric data on feet thus include data on U. S. Army, U. S. Marine Corps, U. S. Navy, and U. S. Air Force personnel. Military ground troops are represented by U. S. Army and U. S. Marine Corps personnel, while military aviators consist of personnel of the Army, Navy, and Air Force. Army and Air Force basic trainees, as well as Navy recruits, represent young men just beginning their military service. The data on women's feet are from the U. S. Army and U. S. Air Force.

In addition to representing all of the U. S. Armed Forces, the available anthropometric data on the feet also cover a time span of some 35 years, from the early surveys of 1942–1946 up to the later surveys of 1966–1977. It may be noted that the dimensions of the foot do not appear to have changed appreciably over a period of years among the military personnel cited here.

b. Anthropometric Measurements of the Foot.

Anthropometric data on the foot are presented for 14 measurements: Foot Length, Instep Length, Foot Breadth, Heel Breadth, Bimalleolar Breadth, Ball of Foot Circumference, Instep

Table 1. Anthropometric Series on Feet

Men's Series	Number of Individuals	Mean Age (years)	Bibliography Identification
Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5,575	22.8	US1
US Army Men (1946)	24,372	24.3	US2, US3
US Army Men (1966)	6,682	22.2	US3, US4
US Army Basic Trainees (1966)	2,639	20.2	US3, US4
US Army Basic Trainees (1977)	287	19.7	US5
US Army Aviators (1959)	500	30.2	US6
US Army Aviators (1970)	1,482	26.2	US7
US Marine Corps (1966)	2,008	20.9	US8
US Navy Aviators (1964)	1,549	29.6	US9
US Navy Recruits (1966)	4,095	19.9	none
USAAF Cadets (1942)	2,959	*	US10
USAAF Gunners (1942)	583	*	US10
USAF Flying Personnel (1950)	4,000	27.9	US11
USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3,328	18.9	US12
USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2,527	19.3	US13
USAF Flying Personnel (1967)	2,420	30.0	US14
Spanish—American War Veterans (1959)	130	81.6	US15
Air Traffic Control Trainees (1961)	678	27.9	US16
Veterans Administration Veterans (1970)	2,109	42.9	US17
Women's Series			
US Army Women (1946)	8,113	27.3	US18, US3
US Army Women (1977)	1,330	23.1	US19, US3
WASP Pilots (1942)	437	*	US10
USAAF Flying Nurses (1942)	142	*	US10
USAF WAF Basic Trainees (1952)	851	19.8	US20
USAF Women (1968)	1,905	23.4	US21
Airline Stewardess Trainees (1971)	423	22.1	US22

^{*}Mean Age is not available.

Circumference, Heel—Ankle Circumference, Lateral Malleolus Height, Medial Malleolus Height, Ankle Circumference, Calf Height, and Calf Circumference. These 14 foot measurements are illustrated in the Visual Index (page 29); definitions of the foot measurements may be found in the list of definitions (page 30).

Foot Length, measured from the back of the heel to the tip of the longest toe, represents the basic overall length of the foot. This is sometimes referred to as stick length. (It may be noted that the second toe is longer than the great toe in about seven percent of U. S. Army men.) Instep Length (or Ball Length) is the distance from the back of the heel to the center of the inner "ball" of the foot (or the first metatarsal--phalangeal joint). This is an important dimension of the foot in the fitting of shoes, since it represents the location of the "break" in the shoes when walking. The difference between Foot Length and Instep Length indicates the length of the toes; this also is an important area in shoe fitting in that adequate space must be allowed within the shoe for the length of the toes. Foot Breadth is the maximum breadth of the foot; it is usually measured at right angles to the long axis of the foot, but it also may be measured on the diagonal between the 1st and 5th metatarsal-phalangeal joints. Heel Breadth, measured behind the projections of the "ankle bones" (the laterial and medial malleoli), is also an important dimension for lasts and shoes since the shoe should "grip" the heel when properly fitted in order to avoid the heel of the foot slipping out of the shoe. Ball of Foot Circumference is the girth of the foot, measured over the medial and lateral "balls" of the foot (metatarsal-phalangeal joints). This is an important girth measurement as it reflects not only the breadth of the foot but also its volume. Instep Circumference is the girth of the foot in the instep area. Heel-Ankle Circumference is the girth of the foot, measured diagonally under the tip of the heel and over the instep at the junction of the foot and the leg. This is the greatest dimension of the foot which must be accommodated when donning and doffing boots without laces or zippers, such as rubber boots or the so-called Wellington boots. The Lateral and Medial Malleolar Heights are the vertical distances from the floor to the outer and inner "ankle bones" (or the lateral and medial malleoli). Ankle Circumference is the minimum girth of the lower leg, while Ankle Height is the vertical distance from the floor to the level of the ankle. Calf Circumference, the maximum girth of the lower leg, and Calf Height, the vertical distance from the floor to the level of the calf, are included with the foot measurements because of their importance in determining the opening and the height of various types of boots.

4. VISUAL INDEX OF FOOT MEASUREMENTS

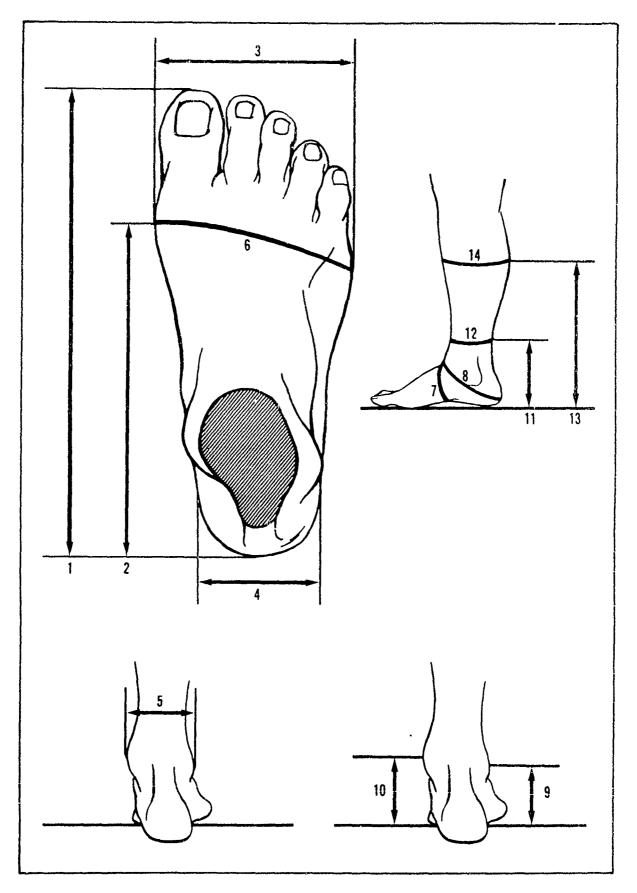


Figure 1. Foot Measurements

5. DEFINITIONS OF FOOT MEASUREMENTS

- 1 Foot Length the length of the foot from the heel to the tip of the longest toe.
- 2 Instep Length the distance from the heel to the center of the inner "ball" of the foot (first metatarsal—phalangeal joint).
- 3 Foot Breadth the maximum breadth of the foot, measured at right angles to its long axis.
- 4 Heel Breadth the maximum breadth of the heel, measured behind the projections of the "ankle bones" (lateral and medial malleoli).
- 5 Bimalleolar Breadth the breadth between the projections of the "ankle bones" (lateral and medial malleoli).
- 6 Ball of Foot Circumference the circumference of the foot, measured with the tape passing over the medial and lateral "balls" of the foot (metatarsal—phalangeal joints).
- 7 Instep Circumference the vertical girth of the foot at the instep, measured with the tape passing under the foot and over the junction of the foot and the leg.
- 8 Heel—Ankle Circumference the diagonal girth of the foot, measured with the tape passing under the tip of the heel and over the instep at the junction of the foot and the leg.
- 9 Lateral Malleolus Height the vertical distance from the floor to the midpoint of the outer "ankle bone" (lateral malleolus).
- 10 Medial Malleolus Height the vertical distance from the floor to the midpoint of the inner "ankle bone" (medial malleolus).
- 11 Ankle Height the vertical distance from the floor to the level of the minimum circumference of the lower leg.
- 12 Ankle Circumference the minimum circumference of the lower leg, measured above the "ankle bones" (lateral and medial malleoli).
- 13 Calf Height the vertical distance from the floor to the level of the maximum circumference of the lower leg.
- 14 Calf Circumference the maximum circumference of the lower leg.

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6. STATISTICS

Comparative anthropometric data on the feet may be collated and analyzed in order to indicate ranges of variation in the sizes and dimensions of the foot. However, the reduction and processing of any anthropometric data, whether on the feet or on any other parts of the human body, involves the use of statistical procedures. Large amounts of data on large numbers of individuals are collected during anthropometric surveys of U. S. military personnel. Some statistics are necessary, therefore, in order to reduce these data into some logical and coherrent form for presentation and application in design and sizing.

The statistical measures used in this report in the presentation of anthropometric data on the feet may be summarized as follows.

- a. The number of individuals. The number of individuals measured in each of the series of military personnel is indicated in the tables by "N." The series included here usually represent from several hundred to several thousand individuals.
- b. The mean. The mean as used here is the arithmetic mean for a foot dimension. This is the most widely used form of the "average" value.
- c. The standard deviation. The standard deviation, indicated in the tables by "S.D.," is a statistical measure of variability. By definition, the standard deviation is the square root of the average of the squared deviations from the mean value. If most of the data tend to fall close to their mean value, the standard deviation will be small, while if many of the data are either much smaller or much larger than the mean, the standard deviation will be large. The mean of the foot dimension minus one standard deviation and plus one standard deviation usually will indicate a range for that dimension which will include about two-thirds of the data for that dimension. About 95 percent of the data will have values ranging from approximately two standard deviations below the mean to two standard deviations above it. Practically all of the data will fall within the range from three standard deviations below the mean to three standard deviations above the mean.
- d. The standard errors of the mean and the standard deviation. The standard error of the mean, shown as "SE(M)," and the standard error of the standard deviation, shown as "SE(SD)" in the tables, represent estimates of the magnitude of the sampling error. The standard error of the mean is computed by dividing the standard deviation by the square root of the sample size. The standard error of the standard deviation is obtained by dividing the standard deviation by the square root of twice the sample size. The standard errors for large samples of individuals will be small, while those for small samples will be relatively large.
- e. The coefficient of variation. The coefficient of variation, indicated in the tables by "V(%)," is a restatment of the standard deviation in which the standard deviation is expressed as a percentage of the mean value. The coefficient of variation is a convenient measure for assessing the comparability of anthropometric data.
- f. The range. The range in the tables of data is indicated by a minimum value (the smallest measurement), a maximum value (the largest measurement), and the total range, or

the minimum value subtracted from the maximum value. The minumum and maximum values are the extreme values for that foot dimension, usually representing only two individuals — those with the smallest and the largest foot measurements.

- g. The stature ratio. The stature ratio shown in the tables represents the foot dimension as related to stature. It is obtained by dividing the mean value for that dimension by the mean value of stature for that series. For example, a stature ratio of 0.153 for the foot length of U. S. Army Men (1966), as shown in Table 2a, indicates that mean foot length for this series is 15.3 percent of the mean stature for that series. Similarly, a stature ratio of 0.143 for the ball of foot circumference of U. S. Army Men (1966), as shown in Table 7a, indicates that mean ball of foot circumference for this series is 14.3 percent of the mean stature for that series. Stature ratios are more significant for larger measurements of the body; since the foot measurements are relatively small in terms of total stature, the stature ratios for foot measurements are rather low.
- h. Percentile values. The selected percentile values shown in the tables of percentile values are the 1st, 2nd, 5th, 10th, 25th, 50th, 75th, 90th, 95th, 98th, and 99th percentiles. The 50th percentile is equivalent to the median value, indicating that half of the data fall below and half of the data are above this value for a foot measurement. The range in the tables of percentile values is merely the 1st percentile value subtracted from the 99th percentile value, thus indicating the range or spread for 98 percent of the sample. The percentile values for a foot measurement represent ε useful presentation of the range of variation for that dimension. The range indicated by the 25th to the 75th percentile values covers the middle 50 percent of the individuals in that sample are smaller than that value, while the 95th percentile value indicates that 5 percent are larger than that value for that foot measurement.

7. TABLES OF ANTHROPOMETRIC DATA

Available anthropometric data on the foot have been collated and are presented in tabular form in this section.

Virtually all anthropometric measurements are made in the metric system of millimeters and centimeters. In the first set of 14 tables (Tables 2–15), the foot data are presented in metric values or centimeters. For the benefit of those who may not be using the metric system, the foot data are given in inches in the second set of 14 tables (Tables 16–29).

The anthropometric data on feet are presented in a unique format in order to facilitate ready and convenient reference. The data for each foot measurement are given in tables on two facing pages. In Table "a" on the upper page are shown the various statistical values, such as means, standard deviations, and ranges, while selected percentile values are given in Table "b" on the lower or facing page. In this way, all of the available data for any foot dimension may be found on the two facing pages.

In each table, anthropometric foot data for the men's series are given first, followed by the data for the women's series. In the statistical tables, the data are arranged in order of decreasing mean values, starting with the highest mean and progressing down to the lowest mean value. In the tables of percentile values, the data are arranged in decreasing order of the 50th percentile or median value, starting with the highest value and progressing down to the lowest value. Therefore, the order or sequence of the series in the tables of percentile values is not necessarily the same as that in the tables of statistical values.

Not all of the foot measurements were taken in all of the anthropometric series cited bare. Data for Foot Length and Foot Breadth are available for all of the series, while data for Instep Length, Ball of Foot Circumference, Ankle Circumference, and Calf Circumference are available for most of the series. However, the rest of the foot measurements were taken in only a few of the anthropometric series.

Table 2a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH

40	ratio	.153	.152	.154	.155	.152	.153	.153	.154	.152	.153	.152	.152	.150	.152	.151
	Total	4.6	8.1	9.6	8.6	7.6	9.1	10.9	7.1	8.7	8	8.6	8	7.4	9.5	9.2
t i	Max.	31.2	31.3	31.8	31.5	31.1	31.7	32.3	29.6	31.1	31.3	31.1	31.4	30.4	30.5	31.3
	Min.	21.8	23.2	22.2	22.9	23.5	22.6	21.4	22.5	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.6	23.0	21.0	22,1
rs	V(%)	4.58	04.4	02.4	4.32	4.35	78.4	98•4	86.4	4.19	78.4	4.31	4.54	4.52	4.74	4.87
Values in Centimeters	SE(SD)	†⁄o°0	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.03	0,02	0.01	90.0	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0,02	0.00	0.01
ues in C	S.D.	1.24	1,19	1,26	1,16	1.16	1.29	1.30	1.33	1,12	1.29	1.15	1.21	1,20	1.21	1.29
Val	SE(M)	90.0	0.02	0.02	0,02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.08	0,02	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	8°°	0.02
	Mean	27.08	27.05	26.85	76.84	26.82	26.78	26.78	26.75	26.72	26.70	26.68	26.64	26.62	26.51	26.51
	z	200	2420	2639	5574	829	2527	6682	286	2959	2008	0007	2118	1549	24,372	4095
	Serries	US Army Aviators (1959)	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	Air Control Trainees (1961)	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	US Army Men (1966)	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	USAAF Cadets (1942)	US Marine Corps (1966)	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	VA Veterans (1970)	US Navy Aviators (1964)	US Army Men (1946)	US Navy Recruits (1966)
	<u>%</u>	႕	2	М	4	5	9	7	জ	6	0#	Ħ	ដ	13	77	15

Table 2b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH

					Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters	timete	rs				Bange
Ž	Series	lst	Sud	5th	10th	25th	soth 50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	99th	(1st-99th)
	IIS Army Av	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.5	26.3	27.0	27.9	28.6	29.1	29.8	30.2	1.9
4 0	USAF Flwing Pers. (1967)	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.5	26.2	27.0	27.8	28.6	29.0	29.6	29.9	5.6
, w	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	26.1	56.9	27.7	28.4	28.8	29.3	29.6	5.4
٠ 4		24.0	24.3	24.8	25.2	26.0	26.8	27.7	28.4	29.0	29.6	30.1	6.1
יני		23.8	24.1	24.7	25.1	25.9	26.8	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.5	29.9	6•1
• •		23.6	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.9	26.8	27.7	28.5	28.9	29.4	29.8	6.2
7		23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.6	28.4	29.0	29.6	30.0	e*2
• 100	US Marine Corps (1966)	23.9	24.2	24.6	25.1	25.8	26.7	27.5	28.4	28.9	29.5	30.0	6.1
6		24.3	24.6	25.0	25.4	26.0	26.7	27.5	28.2	28.8	29.5	30.0	5.7
· or		24.1	24.3	24.8	25.2	25.9	26.7	27.4	28.1	28.6	29.1	29.5	5.4
Ħ		24.0	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.8	26.6	27.4	28.2	28.7	29.2	29.5	5.5
12		23.8	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.7	26.6	27.4	28.1	28.6	29.1	29.5	5.7
ET	US Navy Recruits (1966)	23.6	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.6	26.5	27.4	28.2	28.7	29.3	29.7	6.1
7	US Army Aviators (1970)	23.6	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.6	26.5	27.4	28.1	28.6	29.1	29.4	5.8
15	US Army :en (1946)	23.6	24.0	24.5	24.9	25.7	26.5	27.4	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.3	5.7

Table 2a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH (continued)

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ສູ		ſ		č
2	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(6)	Min	Hange Max.	Total	ratio
16	US Army Aviators (1970)	77,622	56.49	0.03	1.27	0.02	4.78	21.5	30.7	9.2	.152
17	17 USAAF Gunners (1942)	583	26.33	0.05	1,27	70° 0	78.4	22.8	30.0	7.2	.153
18	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3331	26.26	0.02	1.27	0.02	48.4	22.1	31.2	9.1	.151
19	Spanish-American Vets. (1959)	132	26.01	60°0	66*0	90.0	3.81				.154
50	US Army Women (1977)	1331	24.32	0.03	1.25	0.02	5.14	20.9	29.8	8.9	941.
27	USAAF Nurses (1942)	152	24.30	0.08	1,00	90.0	4.12	21.6	27.1	5.5	.151
8	WASP Pilots (1942)	445	24.30	0.05	1.10	0°0	4.53	20.8	27.9	7.1	.148
23	USAF Women (1968)	1905	24.07	0.03	1.13	0.02	69•1	21.0	27.6	9*9	.148
77	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	850	23.94	70.0	1.17	0.03	68.4	20.3	29.0	8.7	.147
572	US Army Women (1946)	3321	23.93	0.02	1.11	0.01	79.4	20.0	27.9	7.9	.148
56	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	775	23.87	0.05	1.05	7 0°0	77.77	20.5	27.5	7.0	7 /17.

Table 2b. FERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH (continued)

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	s in Ce	ntimete	rs				Ranve
S.	Series	lst	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	138 184 17	Sth C	99th (1st-99th)
191	Air Control Trainees (1961)	23.6	23.9	24.6	25.0	25.6	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.4	29.0	29.5	5.6
17		23.5	23.8	24.3	24.6	25.5	26.3	27.1	27.9	28.2	28.7	29.0	5.5
18	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	23.3	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.4	26.2	27.1	27.9	28.5	29.0	29.3	0.9
19	Spanish-American Vets. (1956) 23.4	23.4	23.6	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.9	26.7	27.4	27.8	28.3	28.7	5.3
20	20 US Army Women (1977)	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.5	27.1	27.5	5.9
12	WASP Pilots (1942)	22.1	22.3	22.7	23.0	23.5	24.3	25.0	25.7	26.0	26.5	26.8	4.7
22		21.8	22.1	22.5	22.9	23.6	24.2	25.0	25.6	26.0	26.5	26.8	5.0
23		21.5	21.8	22.2	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.8	25.6	26.0	26.5	26.8	5.3
77		21.4	21.7	22.2	22.6	23.2	24.0	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.6	5.2
25	US Army Women (1946)	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.6	23.2	23.9	24.6	25.4	25.8	26.4	26.7	5.2
26	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.5	23.1	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.6	26.C	26.2	4.7

Table 3a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP LENGTH

Values in Centimeters

Stature 97. 011. 077 .109 306 ratio 4 £13. 91. £113 £13. 71. 7 1 1 Total 6.9 5.9 6.2 9.9 6.5 6.5 7.1 8.3 7.7 7.6 6.2 7.6 10.5 7.2 22.9 3.0 23.5 24.5 23.6 22.5 22.6 22.8 21.5 20.6 23.3 24.5 20.7 jax 0.47 16.8 15.6 74.0 15.6 15.0 16.C 16.3 15.3 14.8 16.5 797 16.2 16.1 iin. 2.40 5.79 5.42 5.52 5.08 4.72 5.98 5.32 5.15 4.43 4.67 4.81 5.11 5.41 SE(3D) 0.05 0.01 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 8.0 0.01 0.02 0.02 0.01 0.02 0.01 0.01 6.0 1,18 1.00 3.06 1.8 0.86 1.12 % %.0 0.82 S.D. 0.95 1.05 1.04 1.04 0.02 0.02 0.02 8.0 0.01 o.03 0.03 0.02 0.02 0.0 **ි**ල 0.02 0.07 0.01 19.40 19.66 19.79 19.71 19.64 19.58 19.41 19.36 19.33 19.26 19.16 17.85 17.73 Mean 24,475 2420 286 2639 6682 2008 2527 0007 5575 1482 1331 1883 278 7607 USAF Basic Trainmes (1965) Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946) USA Basic Trainees (1977) USA Basic Trainees (1966) USAF Flying Pers. (1967) USAF WAF Trainees (1952) USAF Flying Pers. (1950) US Navy Recruits (1966) US Army Aviators (1970) US Marine Corps (1966) US Army Women (1977) US Army Momen (1946) US Army Men (1966) US Army Hen (1946) Series 읡 77 ដ m 4 S Ħ ជ N ω

Table 3b. PERCENTIE VALUES FOR INSTEP LENGTH

						Per	centile	s in Ce	Percentiles in Centimeters	rs				7 20 30 0
41	일	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	88th	39th ((1st-99th)
	-	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	17.6	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.2	19.8	20.4	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.1	4.5
	R	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	16.9	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.7	20.5	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.6	5.7
	3	US Army Men (1966)	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.3	18.9	19.6	20.3	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.3	5.1
	7	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.3	20.9	21.3	21.8	22.2	6•4
	2	US Marine Corps (1966)	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.3	20.9	21.4	21.9	22.2	5.1
41	9	US Army Men (1946)	16.6	17.0	17.5	17.9	18.6	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.0	5.4
	7	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	17.1	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.7	19.4	20.1	20.7	21.1	21.5	21.8	4.7
	₩	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.0	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.5	0*4
	6	US Navy Recruits (1966)	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.6	19.3	20,1	20.7	21.1	21.6	21.9	6•4
17	92	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	17.2	17.4	17.8	18,1	18.7	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	7.7
r-7	Ħ	US Army Aviators (1970)	16.8	17.1	17.5	17.8	18.4	19.1	19.9	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.6	8-17
	77	US Army Women (1977)	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.6	20.0	20.4	4.7
	ដ	US Army Women (1946)	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.6	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.9	4.3
r-7	#	14 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.1	3.7

Table 4a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ຮູ		Panae		C+ a+11mo
8	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
Н	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	10.24	0.02	0.77	0.01	7.54	8.4	13.0	4.6	•058
N	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3327	10.19	0.01	0.63	0.01	6.20	8.2	12.8	9*4	•050
n	US Army Aviators (1959)	200	10.13	0.02	0.53	0.02	5.23	8.6	11.9	3.3	.057
4	US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	66.6	0.02	19.0	0.01	20°9	8.2	12.8	9•4	.057
5	Spanish-American Vets. (1959)	119	86.6	70.0	0.48	0.03	18*7				•050
9	VA Veterans (1970)	2119	76.6	0.01	0.51	0.01	5.13	8.2	12.2	0•4	.057
7	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	9.92	0.01	0.54	0.01	5.48	8.2	11.9	3.7	.057
₩	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	286	9.92	0.03	0.56	0.02	5.67	8.1	11.5	3.4	.057
6	US Army Men (1966)	7899	78.6	0.01	0.55	00.00	5.56	8.0	12.2	4.2	950*
70	USAAF Cadets (1942)	2959	9.83	0.01	0.48	್ ೦	788	8.3	11.8	3.5	950*
Ħ	Air Control Trainee's (1961)	312	9.83	0.03	0.53	0.02	5.40	8.9	11.4	2.5	•056
23	12 WSAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	9.83	0.01	0.55	0.01	2.60	8.0	12.0	7.0	•056
13	US Army Men (1946)	24,466	9.82	0.00	0.63	0.0	24.9	6.5	13.0	6.5	•056
77	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5561	9.80	0.01	0.52	00.0	5.31	8.0	11.6	3.6	•056
15	15 US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	9.80	0.01	0.52	0.01	5.32	8,2	11.8	3.6	•056

Table 4b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH

					Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters	ntimete	s .				Range
શ	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	8th	99th ((1st-99th)
H	US Navy Aviators (1964)	8	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.6	12.0	12,3	3.5
~	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	8.9	0.6	9.5	4.6	6.7	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	2.9
m	US Army Aviators (1959)	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.5	8.6	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	2.5
7	US Army Aviators (1970)	8.7	& &	0.6	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	2.8
70	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	8.7	& &	0.6	9.5	9.6	6.6	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.4	2.7
•	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	8	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.6	6.6	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	2.5
7	Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 8.9	6.8 (0.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	6.6	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	2.3
₩	VA Veterans (1970)	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	6.6	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	2.5
6	US Army Men (1946)	8.3	8.5	8	0.6	4.6	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	3.0
10	US Army Men (1966)	8.6	8	0.6	8.5	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	2.6
7	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	8.6	& &	0.6	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.8	0.11	11.2	2.6
21	USAAF Cadets (1942)	8.9	0.6	9.1	9.5	9.5	8.6	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	2.3
13	US Marine Corps (1966)	8.6	8.7	0.6	9.5	4.6	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	2.5
7	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	8.7	8.8	0.6	9.5	4.6	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	0.11	2,3
15	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	8.6	8.7	0.6	9.1	4.6	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	2.4

Table 42. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT BELANTH (continued)

				Valu	Values in C	Centimeters	ဖွ		9		St.at.ime
۶	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	8(30)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
<u>i</u>	11 SAF F1 TO	2420	9.77	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.07	8.4	11.7	3•3	•055
, F	US Navy Recmits (1966)	4095	9.76	0.01	0.53	0.01	2.40	8.2	12.1	3.9	•056
÷ 6	USAAF Gunners (1942)	584	17.6	0.02	64.0	0.01	5.05	8.0	11.1	3.1	•056
13		0007	6.65	0.01	0.47	0.01	78-4	8.1	11.6	3.5	•055
ç	00 1488 Pints (1912)	244	9.20	0,02	0.50	0.02	5.43	7.6	11.1	3.5	950°
3 5	HSAAF Nurses (1942)	152	9.20	7°0	0.50	0.03	5.43	8.0	10.3	2.3	.057
22		648	60.6	0.02	0.53	0.01	5.82	7.6	11.0	3.4	950°
23	23 US Army Women (1946)	3324	9.05	0.01	0.57	0.01	6.27	7.3	11,2	3.9	950.
ঠ	USAF Women (1968)	1905	8.87	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.64	7.0	11.0	4.0	•055
25	US Army Women (1977)	1331	8.87	0.01	0.52	0.01	5.81	7.5	10.8	3.3	•054
98	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	727	8,81	0.02	0.47	0.02	5.29	7.5	10.5	3.0	.053

Table 40. PROBUTIE VALUES FOR FOOT READTH (continued)

					Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters	ntimete	rs				Range
N.O.	Series	lst	Znd	Eth	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	of u	(1st-99th)
>	IIS Mayor Re	8.6	80	8.9	9.1	4.6	7.6	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	2.5
12		8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1	7.6	7.6	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	2.3
; 8°	Air Control Trainees (1961)	8.5	8.6	3.5	8.9	4.6	9.6	6.9	10,2	10.5	10.8	11.0	2.5
13	USAF Flying Fers. (1950)	8.6	8.7	8,5	9.1	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.8	2.2
8	158F WAW Trainees (1952)	7.9	8	വ ത	4.8	& &	9.1	9.5	9.8	6.6	10.1	10.2	2.3
} ~		7.8	6*!	8 8	భ గా	8.7	0.6	7.6	8.6	10.0	10.3	10.4	2.6
3 3		0.8	4.2 8.1	& (A	4.8	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10,1	2,1
33		8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	0 ° 6	9.5	9.6	8.6	10.0	10.1	2,1
র্ব		7.7	7.8	œ 0•	& \$3	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.6	8.6	10.0	10.2	2.5
25		7.7	7.8	0	8.2	8.5	& &	9.2	9.5	6.7	10.0	10.2	2.5
26		7.7	7.8	°€	ω ω	8. 5.	∞ ∞	9.1	7.6	9.¢	9.8	10.0	2.3

Table 5a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	S.		Day		\$\$ 0+11 # 0
2	Series	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE (SE)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
Н	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946	5561	96*9	00.00	0.34	00.00	7**88	6•4	8.7	3.8	070
8	U3 Army Men (1966)	6682	98*9	0.01	6.47	00.0	6.84	5.1	0.6	3.9	•039
ω	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	₹8*9	0.01	0.45	0.01	95.9	5.2	0.6	3.8	•039
7	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	6.82	0.01	777.0	0.01	24.9	5.2	8.6	3.4	•039
2	US Navy Recruits (1956)	4095	6.72	0.01	0.43	00.00	6.42	5.0	8.7	3.7	•038
9	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	2020	6.72	0.01	0.43	0.01	6.31	5.2	8.4	3.2	•039
2	US A r my Men (1946)	24,341	02.9	8°0	0.53	00.00	7.91	7.0	10.0	0.9	•039
₩	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	69*9	0.01	0.37	0.00	5.53	5.4	8.3	2.9	•038
0	US Army Women (1977)	1331	60°9	0.01	0.41	0.01	6.75	5.0	7.6	2.6	.037
10	US Army Women (1946)	3319	5.94	0.01	477*0	0.01	7.39	4.5	7.9	3.4	.037
Ħ	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	278	5.72	0.02	0.57	0.01	10.02	3.9	7.5	3.6	.035

Table 5b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH

						Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters	ntimete	rs				£
	8	Series	lst	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	80th	95th	98th) 1266	(1st-99th)
	ᆏ	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	1.6
	8	US Army Men (1966)	5.9	0.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	2.2
	ω	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	5.9	0.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	2.1
	4	US Marine Corps (1966)	5.9	0.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	2.1
47	3	US Army Men (1946)	5.4	9.6	5.8	0.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.2	2.8
	9	US Navy Recruits (1966)	5.7	6.6	0.9	6.2	7. 9	6.7	7.0	7.3	4.7	7.6	7.8	2.1
	۲.	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	5.7	5.8	0.9	6.2	7.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	2.1
	₩	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	5.9	6.0	۴•9	6.2	7.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	1.7
	6	US Army Women (1977)	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	7. 9	9.9	8.9	7.0	7.2	2.0
	2	US Army Momen (1946)	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	2.1
	Ħ	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	7.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	7.9	9.9	6.8	6.9	2.9

Table 6a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BIMALLEOLAR BREADTH

				Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	ເລ				
N	Series	Z	Mean	SE(II)	3.D.	SE(SD)		Range Min. liax, Total	Range	Total	Stature
H	1 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	7.49	0.01	0.38	00.00		6.2	හ ස	2.0	.043
~	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	7.44	0.01	0.39	0.01	5.24	0.9	రు	2,8	· 042
n	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	7.33	0.01	36.0	0.01		5.8	8.9	3.1	.041
4	4 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	907	6.28	0.01	0.29	0.01	4.61	5.1	7.1	2.0	•038

Table 6b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR BIMALIBOLAR BREADTH

					Per	centile	s in ce	ntimete	ខ្ព				Range
<u>.9</u>	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th		17 17 17 17	st-99th)
-	USAF Flyin	6.6 6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.5	7.0 7.2 7.5 7.7 8.0	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4 1.8
~	2 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	9.9	6.7	8.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.1		8.4	1.8
"	3 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	6.5 6.6	9•9	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	9. 7	7.8	8.0		8.3	1.8
4	4 Stewardess Trainees (1971) 5.6 5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	0*9	6. 1	6.3	6.5	6.7	8.9	6.9	7.0	1.4

Table 7a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT SIRCUFERENCE

				Valı	Values in C	Centimeters	S.		Bange		Stature
Ŋ.	Series	z	Mean	SE(K)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(8)	Min	Max	Total	ratio
1	USAF Basic	2527	25.34	0.03	1.27	0.02	5.01	9.02	30.2	9.6	.145
8	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5575	25.18	0.02	1.16	0.01	4.61	20.9	29.9	0.6	.145
m		2639	25.18	0.03	1.42	0.02	5.65	19.8	30.2	10.4	777.
4		287	25.15	0.08	1.29	0.05	5.11	21.5	28.5	7.0	444.
10	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	25.12	0.03	1.31	0.02	5.20	20.5	29.4	8.9	7 77.
9		3322	25.04	0.02	1.36	0.02	5.42	21.0	34.0	13.0	174.
7		7899	25.02	0.0	1.48	0.02	2.33	18.6	31,3	12.7	£41.
₩	US Army Aviators (1959)	200	24.89	0.07	1.57	0.05	6.31	20.8	30.2	4.6	141.
6		2420	24.84	0.03	1,23	0.02	4.95	21.2	29.4	8.2	077.
10		7607	24.64	0.03	1.71	0.02	6.93	18.6	30•3	11.7	τητ.
ដ		24,468	24.63	00.00	1,28	0°0	5.20	20.0	30.0	10.0	.142
ដ		1432	24.51	0.03	1.20	0.02	76.47	21.1	28.8	7.7	041.
ដ		0007	24.45	<i>ය</i> ං	1,20	0.01	16.41	20.5	29.3	8	.139
7	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	8448	23.30	0.04	1.23	0.03	5.30	19.0	28.0	0.6	.143
15		1331	22,61	0.03	1.14	0.02	90.5	19.5	27.2	7.7	.139
16	16 US Army Women (1946)	87.08	21.89	0.01	1.15	0.01	5.24	18.5	26.3	7.8	.135

Table 7b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUFFRENCE

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters Madian	is in Ce Modian	ntimete	rs				Range
No.	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	8 th	95th	98th	99th	(1st-99th)
7	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	22.5	22.8	23.3	23.7	24.5	25.3	26.2	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.4	5.9
8	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	21.6	22.1	22.8	23.4	24.2	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.4	8.9
m	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	22.6	22.9	23.3	23.7	77.77	25.2	26.0	26.7	27.1	27.6	28.0	5.4
77	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	22.5	22.8	23.2	23.6	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.9	27.4	28.1	28.7	6.2
2	US Army Men (1966)	21.3	21.8	22.5	23.1	24.1	25.1	26.0	26.9	27.4	28.0	28.4	7.1
9	US Marine Corps (1966)	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.4	24.2	25.1	26.0	26.8	27.3	27.9	28.3	6.1
7	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	22,1	22.5	22.9	23.4	24.1	25.0	25.9	26.7	27.3	27.9	28.4	6.3
₩	US Army Aviators (1959)	21.6	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.8	24.8	25.9	27.1	27.5	28.3	28.8	7.2
6	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.3	24.0	24.8	25.6	26.5	27.0	27.6	28.0	5.9
25	US Navy Recruits (1966)	20.3	20.8	21.7	22.4	23.6	24.7	25.8	26.7	27.3	28.0	28.4	8.1
7	US Army Men (1946)	21.7	22.0	22.6	23.0	23.8	24.6	25.5	26.3	26.8	27.4.	27.7	0*9
7	US Army Aviators (1970)	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.0	23.7	24.5	25.3	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.4	5.5
23	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	21.7	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.6	24.4	25.2	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.4	5.7
77	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	20.5	20.8	21.3	21.7	22.4	23.3	24.2	25.0	25.5	26.2	26.6	6.1
15	US Army Women (1977)	20.1	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.8	22.6	23.4	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.6	5.5
16	US Army Women (1946)	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.5	21.1	21.8	22.6	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.8	5.4

Table 8a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP CIRCUFFIRENCE

C+ 0+1110	ratio	.156	.155	.154	.152	.151	.149	.145	977.	1777
	Total	9.6	9.2	9,11	15.5	6.6	8.7	8.2	10.7	9.7
ţ.	Max.	32.4	32.2	32.4	36.0	31.1	30.5	30.6	31.7	27.7
	Min.	22.8	23.0	20.8	20.5	21.2	21.8	22.4	21.0	20.1
ŝ	V(%)	5.02	4.91	6.13	6.21	5.47	4.41	02.4	5.45	5.38
Centimeters	SE(SD)	0.02	C. 02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02
values in Ce	S.D.	1.37	1.33	1.65	1,65	1.44	1.14	1.21	1.39	1,26
(Ley	SE(H)	0.03	O.03	()*0	0,02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
	Mean	27.31	27.08	26.83	26.56	26.33	25.83	25.69	25.60	23.48
	N	2527	1482	2639	6682	2008	5574	2420	4095	1331
	Series	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	US Army Aviators (1970)	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	US Army Men (1966)	US Marine Corps (1966)	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	US Navy Recruits (1966)	9 US Army Women (1977)
	 	Н	R	W	7	5	9	7	89	6

Table 8b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR INSTEP CLICUMTERENCE

						Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	s in Ce	ntimete	rs				Range
•	읭	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	80th	(1st-99th)
	Н	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	24.3	24.6	25.1	25.6	26.4	27.3	28.2	29.1	29.6	30•3	30.7	6.5
	8	US Army Aviators (1970)	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.4	26.2	27.0	28.0	28.8	79.4	30.0	30.5	6.3
	3	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	23.1	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.7	26.8	27.9	29.0	29.6	30.3	30.7	7.6
	7	US Array Men (1966)	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.5	25.4	26.5	27.6	28.7	762	30.1	30.6	7.8
53	5	US Marine Corps (1966)	23.0	23.4	24.0	24.5	25.4	26.3	27.3	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.6	9•9
	9	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.4	25.1	25.8	26.6	27.3	27.7	28.2	28.6	5.3
	2	US Navy Recruits (1966)	22.4	22.8	23.4	23.9	24.7	25.6	26.5	27.4	28.0	28.7	29.2	8.9
	₩	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	23.1	23.4	23.8	24.2	24.9	25.6	26.5	27.3	27.8	28.4	28.8	5.7
	6	9 US Army Women (1977)	20.8	21.1	21.5	21.9	22.6	23.4	24.3	25.1	25.7	26.3	26. 8	0*9

Table 9a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	និ		ç		
	Series	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	$V(\mathcal{L})$	Min.	Kange Max.	Total	ratio
ſz.	1 Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5575	34.41	0.02	1.55	0.01	4.50	2.6.2	39.8	9.01	.198
:=	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	34.22	0.03	1.56	0.02	4.56	28.8	39.9	17.11	.195
\supset	US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	34.21	0.03	1.71	0,02	5.01	28.7	41.8	13.1	•195
ب	US Marine Corps (1966)	2007	34.13	0.04	1,61	0.03	4.71	28.8	0.04	11.2	961.
	US Army Wen (1966)	6682	34.11	0.02	1.66	0.01	98*1	28.2	40.5	12.3	•195
1	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	34.08	0.03	1.63	0.02	4.78	28.8	7.07	11.6	•195
	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	34.02	0.10	1.74	0.07	5.13	28.5	39.0	10.5	•195
	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	33.95	0.03	1.41	0.02	4.16	29.2	39.6	10.4	191.
₽	US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	33.31	70° 0	1.58	0.03	4.75	26.6	37.8	11.2	.191
⊃	10 US Army Women (1977)	1331	30.79	[†] 0°0	1.46	0.03	4.73	26.8	26.1	9.3	.189

Table 96. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR HEBL-AIMLE CIRCUMFURENCE

						Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	s in Ce	ntimete	rs				:
	일	Serries	1st	Sud	5th	10th	25th	Median 50th	75th	80th	95th	98th	99th	Kange (1st–99th)
	Н	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	30.9	31.3	31.9	32.4	33.3	34.4	35.4	36.4	37.0	37.6	38.1	7.2
	N	US Navy Recruits (1966)	30.4	30.8	31.4	32.0	33.0	34.2	35.3	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.4	8.0
	Υ	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	30.7	31.1	31.7	32.3	33.2	34.2	35.3	36.2	36.8	37.5	38.0	7.3
Ę	7	US Army Men (1966)	30.3	30.8	31.4	32.0	33.0	34.1	35.2	36.3	36.9	37.7	38.2	7.9
55	2	US Marine Corps (1966)	30.6	31.0	31.6	32,1	33.0	34.1	35.2	36.2	36.9	37.6	38.1	7.5
	9	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	30.3	30.8	31.4	32.0	33.0	34.0	35.1	36.2	36.8	37.6	38.1	7.8
	2	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	30•3	30.7	31.3	31.9	32.9	33.9	35.2	36.4	37.0	38.0	38.8	8.5
	₩	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	30.7	31.1	31.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	34.9	35.8	36.3	36.9	37.3	9*9
	6	US Army Aviators (1970)	29.5	30.0	30.7	31.3	32.2	33.3	34.4	35.4	35.9	36.5	36.8	7.3
	97	US Army Women (1977)	27.7	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.8	30.7	31.7	32.7	33.3	34.0	34.6	6.9

Table 10a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR LATERAL MALLEOLUS HEIGHT

				Val	ues in C	Values in Centimet.rs	ŝ		Вэпав		Stature
No	Series	z	Mean	SE(H)	S.D.		V(%)	Min. Max. Total	Max.	Total	ratio
-	USAF Basic	2527	7.16	0.01	0.63	0.01	8.80	5.0	10.0	5.0	.041
8	2 USAF Flying Fers. (1967)	2420	7.04	0.01	0.54	0.01	7.68	5.4	8.9	3.5	070
ω	3 USAF Flying Fers. (1950)	7000	76*9	0.01	0.56	10.0	8.07	5.1	6 °C	3.9	070
4	4 USAF Wonen (1968)	1905	6.77	0.01	0.59	0.01	8.71	6•4	8.7	3.8	.042

Table 10b. PERCHITLE VALUES FOR LATERAL MALLWOLUS HEIGHT

Range	13			2.7	3.0
	99E		8.4		8.3
			8.2		8.1
	95th	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.8
ırs	90th	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.6
ntimete	Oth 25th 50th 75th 90th	9.2	7.4	7.3	7.2
s in Ce	50th	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8
rcentile	25th	6.7	L.9 4.9	9•9	4.9
Pe	10th	6.3			0.9
	5th	6.1	6.2	0.9	5.8
	Sud	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.3 5.5
	lst	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3
	Series	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	3 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	4 USAF Women (1968)
	No.		8	m	-4

Table 11a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ICDIAL MALLEOLUS HEIGHT

				Val	ues in (Values in Centimeters	rs		t		40
2	Series	Z	Hean	(N)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(5)	Min	Min. Manke	Total	ratio
Н	1 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	8.78	0.01	0.53	0.01	70.9	6.9	10.9	0•7	•050
Ŋ	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	8.57	0.01	0.57	0.01	6.62	8.9	10.4	3.6	*048
3	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	8.32	0.01	0,61	0.01	7.33	5.8	10.9	5.1	840.
4	4 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	845	6.03	0.01	0.39	0.01	6.52	4.5	7.2	2.7	.037

Table 11b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR MEDIAL MALLEDIUS HEIGHT

					Per	centile	s in Ce	ntimete	ស្				Range
Ŋ.	Series	1st	2nd	5th	' ''	25th	10th 25th 50th 75th 90th	75th	90th		98th	99th	(1st-99th)
-	ार्डक मारान	7.6	7.7	7.9		8.4	& &	9.1	9.5		6.6		2.5
4 0	USAF Flying Fers. (1967)	7.3	7.4	7.6		8.2	8.5	0.6	9.3	9.5	7.6	6.6	2.6
y m	3 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	7.0	7.1	7.3		7.9	8.3	8.7	9.1		9.6		2.8
4	4 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	9.9	6.9	7.1	2,1

Table 12a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ANKLE HEIGHT

			Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	រន		Range		Stature
Mo. Series	Z	Meen	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SU)	V(%)V	Min.	Min. Max. Total	Total	ratio
IISAF Floin	2420	13.72	0.02	1.15	0,02	8.36	10.4	18.0	9. 6	.077
2 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	11.88	0.03	1.36	0.02	24.11	ಕು	19.2	10.4	\$90.
2 11C 12 Journal (1968)	1905	11.19	o.03	1.35	0.02	12.06	7.6	16.0	8.4	690*
Coordinate (1977)	1331	10,86	0,03	1.02	0.02	9.37	8.0	14.9	6.9	.067

Table 12b. PERCETTIE VALUES FOR ANKLE HEIGHT

					Per	centile	s in Ce	ntimete	FS				
ટ્ર	Series	1st	2nd	5th		10th 25th 50th 75th 90th	Median 50th	75th	~1	95th	8th	99th (3	Range 1 (1st-99th)
Н	USAF Flyin	11.4	7.11.	12.0		12.9	13.6	14.5	~	15.8		16.6	5.2
R	2 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	9.6	9.8 10.1	10.1	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.7	m	14.5	15.2	15.5	5.9
n	3 USAF %omen (1968)	8.7	8.3	2.0	9.5	10.2	11.1	12.1	1 13.0	13.6	14.3	7.41	0*9
7	4 US Army Nomen (1977)	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	10.8	ä	12.1	9.21	13.2	13.7	5.0

Table 13a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ANKLE CINCUFERENCE

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ຮູ		0		Q+ 0+11 W
2	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	$\Lambda(\mathcal{L})$	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
Н	1 US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	23.24	0,02	1.58	0.02	81.9	18.8	30.0	11.2	.133
N	! Air Control Trainees (1961)	189	23.20	0.05	1.40	†/O°O	6.07	19.0	29.2	10.2	.131
m	3 USA Basic Trainees (1965)	2639	22.71	0.03	1.43	0.02	6.29	18.0	27.9	6.6	.130
7	4 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	22.71	0.03	1.43	0.02	6.30	17.8	28.5	10.7	.130
72	; US Army Men (1966)	6682	22.69	0.02	1.44	0.01	48.9	18.1	30.4	12.3	.130
9	. US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	22,66	0.03	1.34	0.02	5.93	18.5	28.0	9.5	.130
7	7 US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	22.58	0.03	1.25	0.02	5.53	18.2	27.4	9.2	.127
₩	WSAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	22.56	0,02	1,31	0.01	5.81	18.4	29.1	10.7	.128
5	9 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	22.41	0.03	1,26	0.02	79.5	18.2	26.7	8.5	.126
91	10 US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	22.07	0.03	1.26	0.02	5.71	17.5	26.8	9.3	.126
Ħ	. USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	21.71	0.08	1.42	90.0	95.9	18.0	26.0	8.0	.125
ដ	USAF "AF Trainees (1952)	8778	21.51	70°0	1.23	0.03	5.71	18.0	26.0	8.0	.132
13	1 USAF Women (1968)	1905	21.09	0.03	1.29	0.02	21.9	17.5	25.6	8.1	.130
7,	US Army Women (1977)	1331	20.73	0.03	1.25	0.02	6.02	16.7	24.9	8.2	.127
15	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	727	20.14	0.05	1.03	70°0	5.11	17.2	22.8	5.6	121.

Table 13b. PERCHITIE VALUES FOR ANKLE CIRCHTERENCE

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	s in Cer	ntimete	ស្				Range
8	Series	1st	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	136 C	(1st-99th)
-	IIS Mavy Re	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.3	22,2	23.2	24.2	25.3	26.0	26.8	27.4	7.5
۱ ۷	Air Control Trainees (1961)	19.6	20.1	20.6	21.1	22.0	22.8	23.8	24.7	25.3	25.7	26.2	9.9
· ~	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.7	22.6	23.6	24.6	25.2	26.0	26.5	8.9
. 4	US Army Men (1966)	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.7	22.6	23.6	24.6	25.2	25.9	26.4	2.9
. 7	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	19.7	20.0	20,5	20.9	21.7	22.6	23.6	24.6	25.2	25.9	26.4	6.7
. 9		19.7	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.7	22.6	23.5	24.4	25.0	25.8	26.3	9•9
7	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	19.6	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.3	24.8	25.4	25.8	6. 2
₩ ₩		19.8	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.2	24.8	25.3	25.7	5.9
6		19.7	20.0	20.4	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.1	24.6	25.2	25.6	5.9
10		19.2	19.5	20.0	20.4	21.2	22.1	22.9	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.0	5.8
Ħ		18,3	18.7	19.3	19.8	20.7	21.7	22.7	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.0	6.7
ដ	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.4	22.2	23.0	23.5	24.1	24.5	5.4
i E		18.3	18.6	19.0	19.5	20.2	21.0	22.0	22.8	23.3	24.0	24.4	6.1
7		17.9	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.6	22.4	22.8	23.4	23.7	5.8
15		17.7	18.0	18.5	18,8	19.4	20.1	20.9	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.4	1.7

Table 14a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF HEIGHT

				Val	values in C	Centimeters	ខេ		í		·
श्र	Series	N	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(X)	Min.	Range Max.	Total	Stature
7	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	36.11	0.05	2.37	0.03	95*9	28.6	45.0	16.4	.206
N	2 US Mavy Recruits (1966)	7607	36.11	70.0	2.67	0.03	7.38	25.2	44.5	19.3	.206
3	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	36.04	90°0	2.69	[†] /0°0	7.47	28,1	44.2	16.1	.206
4	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	35.55	0.05	2,22	0.03	6.25	29.3	144.7	15.4	.200
Ŋ	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	35.45	0.05	2,53	0.03	7.14	23.8	44.7	20.9	.203
9	US Army Men (1966)	7899	35.42	0.03	2.70	0.02	7.62	23.9	47.3	23.4	.203
7	US Army Aviators (1970)	7482	34.45	90°0	2.19	70° 0	96.36	27.0	42.2	15.2	.197
₩	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	851	33.09	60°0	2,71	0.07	8.19	26.0	0.64	23.0	.203
6	9 US Army Homen (1977)	1331	32.55	90°0	2,30	70.0	7.07	25.3	7.07	15.1	300

Table 146. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF HEIGHT

					Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters Median	ntimete	rs			•	Range
No.	Series	lst	Sud	5th	10th	25tn	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	CT 43.65	99th (1st-99th)
-	IIS Mavy Re	29.8	30.6	31.7	32.7	34.4	36.1	37.9	39.5	40.5	9*17	42.5	12.7
4 ~	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	30.8	31.4	32.3	33.1	34.5	36.1	37.6	39.1	1,04	41.3	42.2	11.4
. "	3 US Marine Corps (1966)	29.9	30.6	31.6	32.6	34.2	36.0	37.9	39.6	9.04	41.7	42.4	12.5
, 4	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	30.7	31.2	32.0	32.7	34.0	35.5	37.1	38.5	39.3	40.2	40.7	10.0
·ν	US Army Men (1966)	29.3	30.0	31.1	32.0	33.6	35.4	37.2	38.9	0.04	41.2	41.9	12.6
٧ ٧	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	30°C	30.6	31.5	32.3	33.7	35.4	37.1	38.8	39.8	6.07	41.7	7.11
2	US Army Aviators (1970)	29.7	30.1	30.9	31.6	33°C	34.4	35.8	37.1	38.0	39.3	40.3	10.6
₩	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	27.4	28.0	29.3	30.0	31.5	33.1	34.6	26.1	37.1	38.9	42.9	15.5
6	9 US Army Momen (1977)	27.8	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.9	32.4	34.1	35.6	26.6	37.6	38.3	10.5

Table 15a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ر. د		Don		0.4° 4° 4° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5° 5°
8	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
Н	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	37.49	90.0	2,20	70.0	5.88	28.4	45.4	17.0	.211
8	US Army Aviators (1970)	77,82	37.30	90°0	2.41	70.0	6.47	30.3	45.4	15.1	.214
М	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	37.19	0.05	2,27	0.03	01.9	30.2	45.2	15.0	.210
77	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	37.16	90.0	2.35	70.0	6.32	29.3	45.4	16.1	.213
₹	Air Control Trainees (1961)	189	36.62	60°0	2.45	0.07	69*9	29.2	45.1	15.9	.207
9	US Army Men (1966)	2899	36.60	0.03	2.67	0.02	7.29	23.3	50.3	22.0	.210
7	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	36.53	[†] 70°0	2,37	0.03	67.9	28.8	44.8	16.0	.208
₩	US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	36.51	†/O°O	2.73	0.03	7.47	29.0	5.94	17.5	.208
6	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	36.28	90.0	2.74	0.04	7.56	28.2	45.7	17.5	.208
9	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	36.16	90.0	2.65	70°0	7.33	27.8	47.2	19.4	.207
Ħ	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	35.83	0.17	2,80	0.12	7.81	28.5	0.44	15.5	• 206
ដ	US Army Men (1946)	24,686	35.76	0.01	2,38	00.00	99*9	27.2	7.74	20.0	•206
13	Spanish-American Vets. (1959)	011	34.29	0.26	2.72	0.18	7.93				. 204

Table 15b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMTERENCE

	(T)	٠,٥		. ~	د	٠,۵		.غ	•		•			_
Ç C	(1st-99th	10.6	11.1	10.6	11.1	72.6	11.1	12.4	11.2	12.8	12.6	14.5	7.11	11.6
	99th	43.0	42.8	42.6	43.1	43.4	45.4	43.1	12.2	43.2	43.4	9.44	41.9	1.14
	98th	42.3	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.6	45.4	41.4	42.4	42.3	42.8	1.14	1.04
	95th	41.3	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.2	9.07	41.2	40.5	41.1	8.04	6.04	39.6	38.6
ırs	90th	7°0 7	40.4	1.07	40.2	40.1	39.6	40.2	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.7	38.9	37.3
entimet	75th	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.3	38.1	38.3	37.9	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.1	35.8
Percentiles in Centimeters	50th	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.6	35.6	34.0
rcentil	25th	36.0	35.7	35.7	35.6	34.7	34.9	34.5	34.6	34.3	34.3	33.9	34.0	32.5
Pe	10th	34.8	34.2	34.3	34.2	33.2	33.5	33.1	33.4	32.9	32.9	32.4	32.8	31.5
	5th	34.0	33.3	33.5	33.4	32.4	32.7	32.2	32.6	32.0	32,1	31.6	32.0	30.7
	Sud	33.1	32.3	32.6	32.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.5	31.1	31.3	30.7	31.0	30.0
	List	32.4	31.7	32.0	32.0	30.8	31.3	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.8	30.1	30.5	29.5
	Series	US Navy Aviators (1964)	US Army Aviators (1970)	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	US Marine Corps (1966)	US Army Men (1966)	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	US Navy Recruits (1966)	Air Control Trainees (1961)	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	10 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	US Army Men (1946)	Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 29.5
	욅	н	N	m	7	نم 67	9	2	₩	6	10	7	ដ	13

Table 15a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUFFERENCE (continued)

				Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	S.		Range		Stature
8	Saries	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Min. Max. Total	reatio
1 7	US Army Wo	1331	35.09	0.07	2,51	90.0	7.15	27.9	47.6	19.7	.215
15	15 USAF %omen (1968)	1905	34.14	0.05	2,25	70.0	65.9	26.8	44.5	17.7	.211
16	16 USAr WAF Trainees (1952)	846	34.08	60.0	2,48	90°0	7.29	27.0	42.0	15.0	•209
17	17 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	727	32.21	0.08	1.63	90.0	5.06	27.3	37.0	6.4	•194

Table 15b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUFFERENCE (continued)

					Per	centile	ss in Ce	ntimete	rs				
							Median						Range
2	Series	1st	Sud	Sth	10th	25th	50th	75th	Sch Ch	95th	8th	20th ((1st-99th)
7.7	14 US Army Women (1977)	29.8	30.2	31.0	31.9	33.4	35.0	36.7	38.3	39.2	40.4	41.3	41.3 11.5
15	15 USAF Women (1968)	29.4	29.9	30.6	31.3	32.6	31.3 32.6 34.1 35.6 37.	35.6	37.1	37.9	39.0	39.7	10.3
16	16 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	28.7 29.1		29.8	30.5	31.9	33.6	35.3	37.0	38.0	39.1	39.9	11.2
17	17 Stewardess Trainees (1971) 28.4 28.8	28.4	28.8	29.5	30.1	31.2	32.3	33.4	34.3	34.9	35.5	35.9	7.5

Table 16a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH

					·	Values i	in Inches			ć.		40
		Serries	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	$V(\mathcal{L})$	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
	ri	US Army Aviators (1959)	900	10,66	0.02	64.0	0.02	09*7	8.58	12,28	3.70	.153
	N	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	10,64	0.01	0.47	0.01	04.4	9.13	12,32	3.19	.152
	3	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5574	10.57	0.01	94.0	0.00	4.35	9.02	12,40	3,38	.155
	4	USA Rait Trainees (1966)	2639	10.57	0.01	0.50	0.01	4.70	8.76	12.53	3.77	.154
	3	Air Control Trainees (1961)	878	10,56	0.02	94,0	0.01	4.35	9.25	12.25	3.00	.151
70	9	US Army Men (1966)	6682	10.54	0.01	0.51	0.0	98.4	8.43	12.72	4.29	.153
	2	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	10.54	0.01	0.51	0.03.	4.84	88.88	12.49	3.61	.153
	₩	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	286	10.53	0.03	0.52	0.02	76.7	8.86	11.65	2.79	.154
	6	9 USAAF Cadets (1942)	2959	10.52	0.01	44.0	0.01	4.18	8.82	12.24	3.42	.152
	97	10 US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	10.51	0.01	0.51	0.01	4.84	8.86	12,32	3.46	.153
	Ħ	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	10.50	0.01	0.45	00.00	4.31	8.86	12,24	3.38	.152
	77	VA Veterans (1970)	2118	10.49	0.01	0.48	0.01	4.58	8.9	12,36	3.46	.152
	ដ	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	10.48	0.01	0.47	0.01	4.52	70.6	12,02	2.8	.150
	#	US Army Men (1946)	24,372	10.44	00.00	97.0	00.00	09*7	8.27	12.01	3.74	.152
	15	15 US Navy Recruits (1966)	4007	10.44	0.01	0.51	0.01	4.87	8.70	12,32	3.62	.151

Table 16b. FRRUMITILE VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH

					•	Pe rc ent:	Percentiles in Wedian	Inches					Range
	Series	lst	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	80th	95th	98th) 4 16 6	(1st-99th)
႕	US Army Aviators (1959)	84.6	6.65	9.89	10.05	10,34	10.65	10.99	11.27	11.45	11.73	11.91	2.43
8	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	9.58	17.6	68.6	10.05	10.33	10.63	10.95	11.25	11.43	11.64	11.78	2,20
m	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	9.53	9.65	6.84	10.00	10,28	10.59	10.91	11,18	11.34	11.54	11.65	2,12
7	USA Basic Trainees (1906)	6.43	9.57	9.77	46.6	10.24	10.56	10,89	11,20	11.41	99°11	11.84	2.41
70	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	9.30	9.45	69.62	78.6	10,20	10.55	10.91	11,22	11.38	11.65	11.80	2,50
9	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	9.37	9.50	9.71	68.6	10,20	10.54	10,88	11,20	11.39	11.61	11.76	2,39
7	US Army Men (1966)	9.37	9.51	5.75	68*6	10.19	10.53	10.87	11.20	11.41	11.65	11,82	2.45
₩	USAAF Cadets (1942)	9.55	6.65	9.83	66.6	10.23	10.52	10,83	11.11	11.33	11.55	02•11	2,15
6	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	67.6	9.57	92.6	9.92	10.20	10.51	10.79	90 ° TT	11.26	97.11	19•11	2,12
10	US Marine Corps (1966)	04.6	9.52	9.70	9.87	10.17	10.50	10.84	11.17	11.38	11.62	11.80	2,40
Ħ	VA Veterans (1970)	9.37	67.6	89.0	78.6	10.12	10.47	10.79	31.06	11.26	11.46	11.61	2,24
ដ	US Navy Aviators (1964)	94.6	9.57	9.73	9.88	10.15	10.46	10.80	11.11	11.29	11.49	11.61	2,15
ಚ	US Army Men (1946)	9.31	6.45	6.65	9.82	10.12	10.44	10.77	11.07	11.24	27.11	11.54	2,23
7	US Navy Recruits (1966)	9.32	9.44	6.62	62.6	10,08	10.43	10.77	00•11	11.29	11.53	11.69	2.37
15	Air Control Trainees (1961) 9.37	9.37	07.6	3,58	7,700	.10,08	10.43	10.75	11.02	11,18	11.35	11.50	2,13

Table 16a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LETGIM (continued)

2
1482
583
3331
Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 132
445
152
1331
1905
850
3321
755

Table 16b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FUOT LENGTH (continued)

Range	99th (1st-99th)	2,30	2,15	2.37	2,10	2.05	2,31	1.85	2.08	2.06	2,06	1,86
) 436b	11.57	11.50	11.54	11.30	10.70	10.81	10.50	10.56	10.48	10.52	10.33
	98th	11.45	11.35	11.42	11.15	10.55	10,65	10.40	10,43	10.35	10,38	10.23
	95th	11.25	11.09	11,22	10.95	10.35	10.42	10,20	10.23	10.15	10.17	10.07
	8ch	11.07	10.98	10.98	10,80	10,15	10,22	10.05	10.06	10.00	66.6	9.92
Inches	75th	10.77	10.67	10.67	10.50	9.90	68.6	9.80	9.78	9.72	9.70	99.6
iles in	50th	10.42	10.37	10,32	10,20	09*6	9.55	9.50	6.47	44.6	07.6	85.38
Percentiles in	25th	10.09	10.05	10.00	%*6	9.30	9.23	9.25	9.16	9.15	9.12	9.10
	10th	08°ú	9.70	9.72	6,65	9.05	8.96	00°6	68*3	8.90	8.89	8.86
	<u>5th</u>	9.62	9.57	9.53	9.50	8.90	8.80	8.90	8.7	8.74	×.75	8.73
	Zug	9.41	9.45	9.33	9.30	8.75	8,62	8.75	8.58	8.55	8.58	8.57
	lst	9.27	9.35	9.17	9.20	8.65	8.50	8.65	8,48	8.42	8,46	8.47
	Series	US Army Aviators (1970)	USAAF Gunners (1942)	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	19 Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 9.20	20 WASP Pilots (1942)	US Army Women (1977)	USAAF Nurses (1942)	USAF Women (1968)	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	US Army Women (1946)	Stewardess Trainees (1971)
	8	16	17	18	19	20	77	22	83	77	25	56

Tuble 17a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP LANGTH

					Values i	in Inches			Rende		Statine
क्ष	Series	2	Mean	SE(M)	5.D.	SE(SD)	N(%)	MEn.	lax.	Total	ratio
М	1 USAF Fling Pers. (1967)	2420	7.79	0,03.	0.37	0.01	187	۶ ۰ ,50	9.21	2.71	211.
N	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	286	7.76	0°03	0.46	0.02	5.93	6.61	90.6	5.45	.113
m	USA Basic Trainess (1966)	2639	7.74	0.01	07.0	0.01	5.11	44.9	9.26	2.82	.112
77	US Anay Men (1966)	5883	7.73	0.01	0.41	03.0	5 32	96°9	9.65	3.27	.112
2	US Marine Corps (1956)	2008	7.71	0.01	0.42	0.01	5.1,1	ć.14	9.17	3.03	.112
9	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	7.64	0.01	0.34	0.00	43	6.42	8.36	2.44	.111
<i>~</i>	USAF Bacic Trainees (1965)	2527	7.64	0.01	0,39	0°0	, 10°	6.32	9.30	2.98	11.
∞	US Mavy Recruits (1966)	4095	7.62	0.01	77'0	o. در	5.4C	70.9	9.02	3.0	.130
6	US Army Men (1946)	24,475	7.61	00.00	0.44	00,0	5.73	5.7	6,65	4.14	111.
10	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5575	7.58	00.0	c 35	800	79.4	45.34	8.50	2,56	111.
H	11 US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	7.54	0.01	0.41	0.01	5.42	4T.9	8.98	2,84	.110
ដ	US Army Women (1977:)	1331	7.03	0.01	0.39	0.01	5.55	5.91	8.46	2.55	3110
13	US Army Women (1946)	1883	96.98	0.01	0.35	0.01	5,03	5.3	8.15	2,32	•109
7,	14 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	748	6.82	0.01	0.32	0.01	.;•72	π, π,	8.11	5.60	106

Table 170. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR INSTEP LENGTH

						14	Percentiles in	les in	Inches					, , ,
	2	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th) 436h	(1st-99th)
	H	1 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	6.92	7.03	7.18	7.32	7.54	7.78	8.04	8.27	8.42	8.59	8.70	1.78
	8	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	9.99	6.75	6.97	7.17	7.44	92.2	8.07	8.35	8.54	8.75	8.85	2.20
	n	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	6.81	6.92	4.09	7.24	7.48	7.74	7.99	8.24	8.40	8.59	8.73	1.92
	77	US Army Men (1966)	84.9	68*9	7.06	7.21	4.46	7.73	8,00	8.25	8.41	8.61	8.76	1.98
	2	US Marine Corps (1966)	6.73	6.85	7.03	7.18	7.43	7.71	7.98	8.24	8.41	8.61	8.76	2.03
75	9	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	68*9	<i>1</i> 6.97	4.09	7.20	7.40	49°2	7.87	8.07	8.19	8.35	8.46	1.57
	2	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	6.72	6.83	7.00	7.14	7.37	7.63	7.89	8.14	8.29	8.47	8.59	1.87
	œ	US Army Men (1946)	45.9	89*9	88.9	7.05	7.33	7.62	7.90.	8.18	8.33	8.53	8,68	2.14
	6	US Mavy Recruits (1966)	6.71	08*9	96.99	7.10	7.34	7.62	7.80	8.16	8.32	8.50	8.64	1.93
	9	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	6.77	6.85	7.01	7.13	7.36	09°2	7.84	8.03	8.19	8,31	8.43	1.66
	Ħ	11 US Army Aviators (1970)	6.62	6.73	6.88	7.02	7.26	7.54	7.82	8.08	8.23	8.40	8.50	1.88
	22	US Army Women (1977)	6.17	6.27	£7°9	45.9	92.9	7.02	7.28	7.54	7.70	7.89	8,02	1.85
	ដ		77.9	6.25	6.41	6.54	6.75	26.9	7.21	7.44	7.67	7.94	7.84	1.70
	77	14 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	90*9	6.16	6.30	6.41	65.9	6.82	7.03	7,20	7.31	7.43	7.52	1.46

Table 18a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH

					Values i	in Inches			Borre		Statime
9	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(Z)	Min.	Max	Total	ratio
٦	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	4.03	0.01	0.30	0.01	7.54	3.33	5.13	1.80	.058
8	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3327	70*7	00.0	0.25	00.00	6.20	3.23	5.04	1.81	.058
Μ	US Army Aviators (1959)	500	3.99	0.01	0.21	0.01	5.26	3.39	4.68	1.29	.057
77	Spanish-American Vets. (1959)	119	3.93	0.02	0.19	0.01	4.83				650*
12	US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	3.93	0.01	0.24	00.00	6.07	3.23	5.04	1.81	.057
9	VA Veterans (1970)	2119	3.91	00.00	0.20	00.00	5.12	3.23	7.80	1.57	.057
7	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	3.91	00.00	0.21	00.00	5.48	3.21	69.4	1.48	.057
₩	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	286	3.9	0.01	0,22	0.01	5.64	3.19	4.53	1.34	.057
6	9 USAAF Cadets (1942)	2959	3.87	00.00	0.19	0.00	16.4	3.27	4.65	1.38	•056
97	10 Air Control Trainees (1961)	312	3.87	0.01	0,21	0.01	2.40	3.50	4.50	1.00	950*
Ħ	US Army Men (1966)	7899	3.87	00.00	0.22	0.00	5.56	3.15	7*80	1.65	•056
27	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	3.87	0.0	0,22	0.0	5.68	3.13	4.73	1.60	•056
ដ	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5561	3.86	0.0	0.20	0.0	5.18	3.15	4.57	7,42	950.
7	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	3.86	8.0	0.21	0.0	5.32	3.23	4.65	1.42	950°
15	15 US Army Men (1946)	24,466	3.86	0.0	0.25	8.0	87.9	2.56	5.12	2.56	•056

Table 18b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH

					д	Percentiles in Median	les in Median	Inches					Range
2	Series	lst	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	Sth Sth	95th	8th	99th	(1st-99th)
Н	. US Navy Aviators (1964)	3.46	3.50	3.58	3.66	3.81	7.00	4.22	4.44	4.58	4.74	4.85	1.39
N	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3.49	3.54	3.63	3.70	3.83	3.99	4.16	4.33	4.43	4.57	19.4	1.18
3	US Army Aviators (1959)	3.50	3.57	3.66	3.73	3.85	3.98	4.13	4.28	4.36	4-44	64.4	66.0
7	. US Army Aviators (1970)	3.44	3.48	3.56	3.63	3.76	3.92	60.4	4.24	4.33	4.44	4.52	1.08
٧.	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	3.40	3.46	3.54	3.62	3.78	3.90	90•4	4.21	4.29	77.7	4.48	1.08
9	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	3.44	3.49	3.57	3.64	3.76	3.90	70.4	4.19	4.27	4.38	4.45	1,01
2	Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 3.50	3.50	3.54	3.61	3.68	3.78	3.90	4.03	4.16	4.24	4.35	4.42	0.92
₩	VA Veterans (1970)	3.44	3.50	3.58	3.64	3.76	3.8	70.7	4.15	4.23	4.33	4.39	96.0
6	US Army Men (1966)	3.39	3.45	3.53	3.61	3.73	3.87	4.01	4.15	4.24	4.34	4.41	1.02
90	USAAF Cadets (1942)	3.48	3.52	3.59	3.64	3.75	3.87	00**	4.13	4.20	4.30	4.36	0.88
Ħ	. US Army Men (1946)	3.27	3.34	3.46	3.55	3.70	3.86	4.03	4.18	4.27	4.37	4.44	1.17
77	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	3.39	3.44	3.53	3.60	3.72	3.86	70°4	4.16	4.24	4.34	07.4	1.01
H	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	3.39	3.44	3.52	3.60	3.72	3.86	00 • †	4.11	4.19	4.27	4.33	76.0
7	. US Marine Corps (1966)	3.38	3.44	3.53	3.60	3.72	3.85	3.99	4.12	4.20	7.30	4.38	1.00
15	15 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	3.44	3.48	3.54	3.60	3.71	3.84	3.97	4.10	4.18	4.27	4.34	0.00

Table 18a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH (continued)

					Values i	in Inches			ָם ני		***
श्र	Series	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min	Max.	Total	ratio
16	16 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	3.85	00.00	0.19	0.0	5.07	3.31	4.61	1.30	.055
17	US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	3.84	0.0	0.21	0.00	5.40	3.23	92.4	1.53	•056
18	USAAF Gunners (1942)	584	3.82	0.01	0.19	0.01	16.4	3.15	4.37	1.22	950*
19	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	3,80	00.00	0.19	0.00	4.87	3.19	4.57	1.38	÷055
20	WASP Pilots (1942)	2777	3,60	0.01	0.20	0.01	5.56	2.99	4.37	1,38	.055
72		152	3.60	0.02	0.20	0.01	5.56	3.15	90•4	0.91	-057
8	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	6778	3.58	0.01	0.20	00.00	5.82	2.99	4.33	1.24	•056
23	US Army Women (1946)	3324	3.56	0.0	0.22	0.00	6.27	2.87	4.41	1.54	950.
77	USAF Women (1968)	1905	3.49	0.0	0.20	0°0	5.73	2.76	4.33	1.57	•055
25	US Army Women (1977)	1531	3.49	0.01	0.20	0.00	5.73	2.95	4.25	1.30	•054
56	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	727	3.47	0.01	0.18	0.01	5.29	2.95	4.13	1.18	.053

Table 18b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH (continued)

					μ,	Percentiles in	les in	Inches					Range
શ	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	36th ((1st-99th)
76	16 US Navy Recruits (1966)	3.40	3.44	3.52	3.58	3.70	3.83	3.97	4.11	4.20	4.30	4.37	0.97
Ä	17 USAAF Gunners (1942)	3.42	3.46	3.51	3.59	3.70	3.82	3.95	80.4	4.15	4.25	4.32	0.0
Ħ	18 Air Control Trainees (1961)	3.35	3.39	3.50	3.51	3.63	3.78	3.90	4.02	4.15	4.25	4.34	0.99
ĭi	19 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	3.39	3.43	3.50	3.58	3.66	3.78	3.94	90•4	60**7	4.21	4.25	0.86
79	20 WASP Pilots (1942)	3.24	3.28	3.34	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.72	3.82	3.%	3.98	4.05	0.81
8	21 USAAF Nurses (1942)	3.24	3.28	3.34	3.40	3.50	3.60	3.72	3.82	3.8	3.98	4.05	0.81
8	2 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	3.10	3.15	3.24	3.31	3.44	3.59	3.73	3.85	3.91	3.98	4.01	0.91
α,	23 US Army Momen (1946)	3.07	3.12	3.21	3.28	3.41	3.56	3.71	3.85	3.94	7 0° 7	4.11	1.04
7	24 US Army Women (1977)	3.04	3.09	3.17	3.24	3.35	3.49	3.62	3.75	3.83	3.93	7.00	96*0
Ø	25 USAF Women (1968)	3.03	3.08	3,16	3.23	3.35	3.48	3.62	3.76	3.84	3.95	70.4	66*0
Ñ	26 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	3.02	3.08	3,16	3.23	3.34	3.45	3.57	3.69	3.77	3.87	3.94	0.92

Table 19a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH

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					Values i	in Inches			ſ		1
S S	Series	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	нап <i>ве</i> Ма х.	Total	ratio
7	1 Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5561	2.74	00.00	0.13	0.00	47.4	1.93	3.43	1.50	070
N	2 US Army Men (1966)	6682	2.70	00.00	0.18	00.00	78.9	2.01	3.54	1.53	•039
n	3 US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	2.69	0.00	0.17	0.0	6.42	2.05	3.39	1.34	•039
7	4 USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	2.69	0.00	0.18	0.0	95.9	2.03	3.55	1.52	•039
72	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	2020	2.65	0.01	0.17	0.01	6.31	2.05	3.31	1.26	•039
9	US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	2.64	0.0	0.17	8.0	6.42	1.97	3.43	1.46	•038
7	US Army Men (1946)	24,341	2.64	0.0	0.21	0.00	7.95	1.58	3.94	2.36	•038
₩	8 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	2.63	00.00	0.15	0.0	5.53	2.13	3.27	1.14	.038
5	9 US Army Women (1977)	1331	2.40	0.0	0.16	0.00	29.9	1.97	2.99	1.02	.037
30	10 US Army Women (1946)	3319	2.34	0.00	0.17	0.0	7.39	1.77	3.11	1.34	.037
11	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	278	2.25	0.01	0.23	0.01	10,02	1.54	2.95	1.41	.035

Table 196. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH

						щ	Percentiles in		Inches					Range
	9	Series	lst	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	%th	99th	(1st-99th)
	Н	1 Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	2.44	2,48	2.53	2.57	2,65	2.74	2,83	2.91	2.97	3.03	3.07	0.63
	N	US Army Men (1966)	2,31	2.36	2,42	2.48	2.57	2,69	2,82	2.94	3.02	3.12	3.19	0.88
	3	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2,32	2,36	2,42	2.48	2.57	2,68	2,81	2.93	3.00	3.09	3.15	0.83
	4	US Marine Corps (1966)	2,32	2,36	2,42	2.48	2.57	2,68	2.79	2.91	2.99	3.08	3.15	0.83
81	2	5 US Navy Recruits (1966)	2,25	2.31	2.38	2.44	2.53	2,64	2.75	2.86	2.93	3.01	3.06	0.83.
	9	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	2,32	2,36	2.40	2.44	2.52	2.64	2.76	2.83	2.87	2.95	2.99	29.0
	7	US Army Men (1945)	2.14	2.20	2,30	2.37	2.49	2.63	2.78	2,92	3.00	3.13	3.21	1.07
	₩	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	2.25	2,30	2.37	2.43	2,52	2.63	2.75	2.85	2.92	3.00	3.06	0,81
	6	9 US Army Women (1977)	2.05	2.09	2,15	2,20	2,28	2,38	2.50	2.61	2,69	2.77	2,82	0.77
	ដ	10 US Army Women (1946)	1.98	2,02	2,08	2,13	2.22	2,33	2,45	2.57	2.65	2.74	2.81	0.83
	Ħ	11 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	1.59	1.69	1.84	1.96	2.12	2,26	2.40	2.53	2.60	2.68	2.73	1.14

Table 20a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BIMALLEGIAR BREADTH

					Values i	Values in Inches			Range		Stature
Ş	Serries	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)		Min. Max. Total	Мах	Total	ratio
<u> </u>	IICAR Blan	0007	2.95	0.0	0.15	00.00		2.44	3.46	1.02	.043
٠ ،	1 USAF France (1965)	2527	2,93	% 0	0.15	0.00	5.12	2,38	3.47	1.09	.043
ν (2 USAF Basic Iranices (1727)	24.20	2,88	0°0	0.15	0.0		2,28	3.50	1,22	170.
^	(1601) String Training	707	27.7	0.01	0.11	0.00	19.4	2,01	2.80	0.79	•038
Ţ	i. Stewardess Trainees (17/1/	3	÷ ;	1	•						

Table 200. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR BIMALLEOLAR BREADTH

					14	ercenti	Median	Inches					Range
No.	Series	1st	Zud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	80th	95th	18th	98th C	st-99th)
1	USAF Flyin	2.60	2.64	2.72	2.76	2,83	2,95	3.03	3.15	3.19	3.27	3.31	0.71
8	2 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2.58	2,58 2,62	2.68 2.74	2.74	2.82	2.82 2.93	3.03	3.13	3.19	3.26	3.31	0.73
m	3 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2.55	2.55 2.59	2.65	2,70	2.78	2,88	2.98	3.08	3.14	3.21	3.25	0.0
~	. Staurandess [rainees (1971)	2.21 2.25	2.25	2,30	2.35	2.42	2,49	2.57	2.64	2.68	2.73	2.76	0.55

Table 21a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUFFERENCE

					Values i	in Inches			þ		1
왕	Serries	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(Z)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
4	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	96.6	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.01	8.13	11.90	3.77	,M.
8	2 Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	5575	9.91	0.01	97.0	00.00	49.4	8.23	11.77	3.54	.145
9	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	16.6	0.01	0.56	0.01	5.65	7.78	2.11	4.12	1777
7	. USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	8.6	0.03	0.51	0.02	5.15	8.46	11.22	2.76	1777
7	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	68.6	0.01	0.51	0.01	5.20	8.07	11.57	3.50	7777
9	6 USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	3322	98°6	0.01	0.53	0.01	5.42	8.27	13.39	5.12	· 144
2	7 US Army Men (1966)	6682	9.85	0.01	0.58	0.01	5.92	7.32	12,32	5.00	.143
₩	US Army Aviators (1959)	500	9.80	0.03	0,62	0.02	6.33	8.19	11.89	3.70	ניתי.
0	9 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	9.78	0.01	0.48	0.01	4.95	8.35	11.57	3.22	077.
90	10 US Army Men (1946)	24,468	9.70	0.00	0.50	0.00	5.15	7.87	11.81	3.94	.142
1	11 US Navy Recruits (1966)	7607	9.70	0.01	29.0	0.01	6.93	7.32	11.93	19*4	.141
ជ	12 US Army Aviators (1970)	74,82	69.65	0.01	0.47	0.01	76.47	8,31	11.34	3.03	.140
53	13 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	000†	69.63	0.01	27.0	0.01	4.91	8.07	11.54	3.47	.139
7.	14 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	848	9.17	0.02	87.0	0.01	5.30	7.48	11.02	3.54	.143
1.5	15 US Army Women (1977)	1331	8.90	0.01	0.45	0.01	90.5	7.68	10.71	3.03	.139
91	16 US Army Women (1946)	8108	8.62	0.01	0.45	00.00	5.24	7.28	10.35	3.07	.135

Table 21b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE

							Percentiles in Median	les in Median	Inches					Range
n-41	9	Series	185	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	99th	(1st-99th)
	т	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	8.84	8.98	9.17	9.35	69.63	96.6	10.30	10.63	10.83	11.05	11.19	2,35
	~	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	8.51	8.71	8.98	9.20	9.55	9.92	10,29	10.63	10,83	11.05	11.19	2.68
	n	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	8.9	9,02	9.17	9.33	19.6	9.92	10.24	10.51	10,67	10.87	11.02	2.12
	4	US Marine Corps (1966)	8.73	8.85	[†] 0°6	9.23	9.55	68.6	10,23	10.54	10.73	10,97	11.15	27.2
	2	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	8.80	8.95	9.13	9.29	9.57	9.88	10.24	10.59	10.79	11,10	11,30	2.50
	9	US Army Men (1966)	8.37	8.57	8.36	9.10	84.6	9.87	10.24	10.58	10,78	11.02	11,18	2,81
Я	2	USAF Basic Trainees (1952)	8.71	8.84	9.03	9.20	9.50	9.84	10.19	10.53	10.73	10.99	11,17	5.46
r.	₩	US Army Aviators (1959)	8,48	8,60	8.81	00 ° 6	9.37	9.78	10,21	10,66	10.84	11.15	11,32	2.84
	6	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	8.71	8.83	9.01	9.17	6.45	9.76	10.09	10.41	10,62	10.87	11.04	2.33
	70	US Navy Recruits (1966)	7.98	3,20	8.53	8.82	9.27	9.74	10.16	10.53	10,75	11.01	11.19	3.21
* •	Ħ	US Army Mer. (1946)	8.55	8,68	8,88	9.05	9.35	69.6	10.05	10.35	10.55	10.77	10,92	2.37
.,	អ្ន	US Army Aviators (1970)	8,61	8.73	8.91	90.6	9.32	69.63	96.6	10.27	10.46	10.65	10,77	2,16
• •	13	13 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	3.54	8.70	8.86	90°6	9.29	79.6	9.92	10.24	10.43	10.63	10.79	2,25
•	7	14 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	20°€	8.19	8.39	8.54	8.82	9.17	9.53	9.84	10.04	10.32	10.47	2.40
• •	1.5	US Army Women (1977)	7.93	3,01	8.17	8.32	8.59	8.89	61.6	6.47	6.65	68.6	10.07	2.14
- •	37	16 US Army Women (1946)	7.63	7.74	7.91	8.05	8.30	09*8	8.91	9.21	9.39	6.61	9.75	2.12

Table 22a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP CINCURFERENCE

					Values i	in Inches			Волов		Stature
;		Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
일	Selles						1	Ç	מט טר	2 77	156
_	115AF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	10.75	0.01	0.54	0.01	5. 02	3.5	: *		?
4 (11S Awar Avistone (1970)	7482	10.66	0.01	0.52	0.01	16.4	90.6	12.68	3.62	.155
¥	()	0070	אז טר	C	0.65	0.01	6.13	8.21	12.77	4.56	.154
m	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2024	200	•	}	•	;	1		٥٢ ع	142
4	US Army Men (1966)	6682	10.46	100	0.65	10 ° 0	6.21	۵ . ۵	74.41	01.0	7/1
· · · · ·	118 Marine Corps (1966)	2008	10.37	0.01	0.57	0.01	2.47	8.35	12.24	3.89	.151
` ~	(19/6)	5574	10.17	0.01	0.45	8.0	4.42	8.58	12.01	3.43	677.
0 1	(1067) (1067)	27/20	10.12	0.01	0,48	0.01	02.4	8,82	12.05	3.23	.145
·-	USAF FLYING Fers. (1707)		0	5	77	5	5.45	8.27	12.48	4.23	97Т.
₩	US Navy Recruits (1966)	5607	10 . 08	10.0		•	}				
6	9 US Army Women (19,7)	1331	9.24	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.41	7.91	10.91	3.00	ग ार.

Table 22b. PERCENTIE VALUES FOR INSTEP CIRCURFINENCE

					#4	ercenti	Percentiles in Inches	Inches					Range
		4	7	5. 1. h	10th	25th	Median 25th 50th	75th	Q t P	95th	88th	17 4766	(1st-99th)
Ş	Serries	1.51									5	טר כר	2.5%
	(300)	9.56	69.6	9.89	10.07	10.38	10.73	11.09	11.45	11.67	17.7	OT • 37	•
-	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1902)	2			,	6		כי	11,35	11.57	11.8%	25.11	2,46
c	11s army Aviators (1970)	9.53	99.6	9.84	10.01	10.31	#0°07					•	ţ
¥		ננ	9.26	9.50	9.72	10.11 10.55		11.00	11.40	11.64	11.9	75°8	8
m	USA Basic Trainees (1900)	1	•						וכ נו	אא וו	11.8	12,03	3.06
•		8.97	9.16	9.43	6.65	10.02		10.43 10.88	70.77	1	1	•	,
4		i d	0000	9776	99.6	96.6		10.36 10.75	11.12	11.32	11.5%	11.65	2,61
ιΛ.	US Marine Corps (1966)	*	•			4		מין טר	10.75	10.01 37.01	11.11	11.26	2,09
7	Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	9.17	9.29	6.45	9.61	9.88		10°10 10°41	• 04		•		70.0
,	(1073)	90	9.20	9.38	9.53	9.19	10.08	10.41	10.74	10.94	11.13	11.34	7.40
2	USAF Flying Fers. (1701)							67 01	10.79	11.03	11.31	11.51	2.69
₩	WS Navy Recruits (1966)	8.82	8.99	9.22	7,47	9.71	CO.01	7.	• 04				
`	(1977)	8.20	8.30	97.8	8,62	8.90	9.22		06.6 95.6	10.11	10.35	10.54	2.34
•	CO ATIN TOURSTS CO. 1												

Table 23a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HEEL-ANKLE CITCUMFARENCE

Mean SE(M) S.D. SE(SD) V(%) Min. Max. Total	13.55 0.01 0.61 0.01 4.50 11.50 15.67	13.47 0.01 0.61 0.01 4.53 11.36	5.16 5.47 0.01 0.67 0.01 5.01 11.30 16.46 5.16	7 13.44 0.01 0.63 0.01 4.71 11.34 15.75 4.41	2 13.43 0.01 0.65 0.01 4.86 11.10 15.94 4.84	3.42 0.01 0.64 0.01 4.78 11.32 15.92 4.60	7 13,39 0,04 0,69 0,03 5,15 11,22 15,35 4,13	0.01 0.56 0.01 0.56 0.01 1.50 15.59 4.09	2 13.12 0.02 0.62 0.01 4.75 10.47 14.88 4.41	
										02.7
										[0 0
Mean	13.55	13.47	13.47	13.44	13.43	13.42	13.39	13.36	13.12	יר טר כר כר
z	5575	2527	4095	2007	7899	2639	287	2420	1482	רככר
ر بر من بر من	1 Ft. Knox Foot Study (1946)	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	US Navy Recruits (1966)	US Marine Corps (1966)	US Army Men (1966)	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	9 US Army Aviators (1970)	(2201)
NO	-	N	3	4	2	9	7	₩	6	Ç

Table 23b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR HEEL-ANKLE CINCUMFERENCE

Table 24a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR LATERAL MALLEOLUS HEIGHT

					Values i	in Inches			1		
	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Min. Max. 'otal	otal	Stature
nsv	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	2,82	00.00	0.25	0.0	8.89	1.99	3.95	1.96	۲%٥٠
ns/	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	2.77	0.0	0,21	0.0	7.68	2,13	3.50	1.37	070
US,	3 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	7000	2.73	0.0	0.22	00.00	8.07	2.01	3.54	1.53	•039
US	& 4 USAF Women (1968)	1905	2,67	0.01	0.23	00.00	8.61	1.93	3.43	1.50	042

Table 24b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR LATERAL MALLEOLUS HEIGHT

					14	ercenti	les in	Inches					
							Median						Range
ह	Series	lst	Sud	Sth	10th	25th	50th	75th	SQ.	95th	98th		(1st-99th)
Н	1 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2,25	2,31	2.41	2.50	2.64	2,81	2.98	3.14	3.24	3.35		1.17
8	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2,28	2,34	2,42	2,50	2.63	2.63 2.77 2.91	2.91	3.04	3.13	3.24	3.31	1.03
m	3 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	2.24	2.24 2.32	2.36	2.44	2,60	2,72	2.87	3.03	3.11	3.23		1.07
4	4 USAF Women (1968)	2.09	2.09 2.17	2.28	2.37	2.51	2.67	2 . 83	2.99	3.08	3.19	3.26	1,17

Table 25a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR MEDIAL MALLEDLUS HEIGHT

					Values i	Jalues in Inches					
8	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Range Min. Max. Total	Range Max.	Total	Stature
٦	l USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	7000	3.46	00.00	0.21		70°9	2.72	4.29	1.57	.050
N	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	3.37	0.01	0.22	00.00	6.62	2,67	4.09	1,41	.048
3	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	3.28	00.00	0.24		7.32	2,26	4.30	2.04	840.
4	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	845	2.37	0.01	0.15	%	6.52	1.77	2,83	1.06	.037

Table 25b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR MEDIAL MALLEOLUS HEIGHT

					ч	ercentr	Median	THEFT					Range
ટ્રી	Series	1st	Sug	5th	10th	25th	50th		80¢h	95th	8th		1st-coth)
Н	1 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	2.99	3.03	3.11	3.19	3.31	3.46		3.74	3.82	3.90		0.99
N	2 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2.86	2.92	3.01	3.09	3.22 3.37	3.37	3.52	3.66	3.74	3.83	3.89	1.03
m	3 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2.74	2.74 2.79	2.87	2.96	3.11	3.28		3.58	3.67	3.78		1.1
4	4 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	1.98	1.98 2.04	2,11	2,18	2.29	2.40	2,48	2.56	2.61	2.73	2.80	8

Table 26a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ANKLE HEIGHT

				Values i	Values in Inches			ſ		
 No. Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)		Min. Max. Total	Max.	Total	ratio
1 USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	2.40	0.01	94.0	0.01	8.36	60.4	7.09	%.	.077
2 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	4.68	0.01	0.54	0.01		3.45	7.57	21.4	990•
3 USAF Women (1968)	1905	07.4	0.01	0.53	0.01	12.05	2.99	6.30	3.31	690*
 4 US Army Women (1977)	1331	4.27	0.01	0,40	0.01	9.37	3.15	5.87	2.72	.067

Table 26b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR ANKLE HEIGHT

					щ	ercenti	les in	Inches					Range
	•	+5	Şuç	5th	10th	25th	Soth Soth	75th	8 Str	95th	98th	다 대 정	(1st-99th)
હ્યા	Series						ì	07 2	10	ارد ۶	6.12		2,06
-	1 HSAF Flying Pers. (1967)	64.4	4.59	4.72	4.85	5.07	5.30	2.03	•	•			7
4 (nsar Pasic Trainees (1965)	3.78 3.87	3.87	3.98	80.4	4.27	4.58	8 4.27 4.58 4.99 5	5.43	5.69	5.96	27.9	46.2
V					i		76 -	76	7,	5.36	5.61	5.77	2,35
"	3 USAF Women (1968)	3.42	3.48	3.60	3.74	TO•47	4.30	2	•		, 1	, i	אסר
, 4	(77)	3.42 3.49 3.63 3.77	3.49	3.63	3.77		4.26	4.52	4.77	4.95	5.19	٠, م	2

Table 27a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

					Values i	in Inches			ָר ני		40
8	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	$V(\mathcal{S})$	Min.	Max.	Tital	ratio
Н	1 US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	9.15	0.01	0,62	0.01	84.9	7.4	11.9	+.5	.133
8	Air Control Trainees (1961)	189	9.13	0.02	0.55	0.02	6.07	7.5	11.5	0.4	.131
m	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	8.94	0.01	0.56	10.0	6.29	7.1	11.0	3.9	.130
7	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	8.94	0.01	0.56	0.01	9.30	7.0	11.2	4.2	.130
٠,	US Army Men (1966)	7899	8.93	0.01	0.57	00.00	6.34	7.1	12.0	6.4	.130
9	US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	8.92	0.01	0.53	0.01	5.93	7.3	11.0	3.7	.130
7	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	8.89	0.01	67.0	0.01	5.53	7.2	10.8	3.6	.127
₩	8 USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	8.88	0.01	0.52	0.01	5.81	7.2	11.5	4.3	.128
6	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	8.82	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.64	7.2	10.5	3.3	.126
90	US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	8.69	0.01	0.50	0.01	5.71	7.3	10.6	3.3	.126
Ħ	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	8.55	0.03	0.56	0.02	6.55	7.1	10.2	3.1	.125
,		•		(•	8	1	î	(ſ	,
7	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	848	8.47	0.02	0.48	0.01	5.71	7.1	10.2	3.1	.132
13	13 USAF Women (1968)	1905	8,30	0.01	0.51	0.01	41.9	6.8	10.1	3.3	.130
7,7	US Army Women (1977)	1331	8.16	0.01	67.0	0.01	00.9	9.9	8.6	3.2	.127
35	15 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	775	7.93	0.02	07.0	0.01	5.11	6.8	0.6	2.2	.121

Table 270. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR ANKLE CINCUMFERENCE

						114	Percentiles in	les in	Inches					
	S	Serries	lst	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	30th ((1st-99th)
	Н	US Navy Recruits (1966)	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.8	3.0
	N	Air Control Trainees (1961)	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	0.6	7.6	4.4	6.6	10.1	10.3	2.6
	n	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.3	6.4	6.6	10.2	10.4	2.6
	7	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	7.8	4.9	8.1	8,2	8.6	8.9	9.3	2.6	6.6	10.2	10.4	2.6
	2	US Army Men (1966)	7.8	7.9	8.1	8,2	8.5	8.9	6.6	6.4	6.6	10,2	10.4	2.6
9 7	9	US Marine Corps (1966)	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.6	8.6	10.1	10.4	2.6
	2	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.6	8.6	10.0	10.2	2.5
	w	US Navy Aviators (1964)	7.8	4.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5	6.7	10.0	10.1	2,3
	6	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	7.7	4.9	8.0	8	8.5	8	9.1	9.5	6.7	6.6	10.1	2.4
	30	US Army Aviators (1970)	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.7	0.6	9.3	9.5	6.7	9.8	2.3
	ជ	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.5	8.6	6.6	2.7
	2	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8,1	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	2.6	2.2
	ध	USAF Women (1963)	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.6	0.6	9.5	7.6	9.6	2.4
	7.	US Army Women (1977)	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	6. 0	9.2	4.6	2.4
	15	Stewardess Trainees (1971)	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8 8	8	1,8

Table 28a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF HEIGHT

					Values in	n Inches			Range		Stature
ي	Semes	N	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(£)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
<u>.</u>	Treat days	2527	14.22	0.02	0.93	0.01	95.9	11.3	17.7	7. 9	•306
۰ ۱	Is New Recmits (1966)	7607	14.22	0,02	1.05	0.01	7.38	6.6	17.6	7.7	• 206
4 m		2008	91•41	0.02	1.06	0.02	7.47	17.11	17.4	6.3	•206
٠ 4	L USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	24.00	0.02	0.87	0.01	77.9	11.5	17.6	6.1	.201
, r	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	13.%	0.02	1.00	0.01	7.14		17.6	8.2	.203
, 4	US Army Men (1966)	6682	13.94	0.01	1.06	0.01	7.62	7. 6	18.6	9.2	.203
2	US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	13.56	0.02	98*0	0.02	6.36	10.5	16.6	6.1	.197
40	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	851	13.03	7 0°0	1.07	0.03	8.19	10.2	19.3	9.1	•203
6	9 US Army Women (1977)	1331	12.81	0.02	0.91	0.02	7.10	10.0	15.9	5.9	500

Table 28b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF HEIGHT

						-4	Percentiles in Inches Median	Les in Median	Inches					Range
	2	Series	1st	Sug	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	Sch Sch	95th	8th	99th	99th (1st-99th)
	Н	1 US Navy Recruits (1966)	11.8	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.9	15.6	15.9	16.4	16.7	6•4
	8	US Marine Corps (1966)	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.5	14.2	14.9	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.7	6•4
	m	USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	12,1	12,3	12.7	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.8	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.6	4.5
ç	7	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	12,1	12,3	12.6	12.9	13.4	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.5	15.8	16.0	3.9
9	₹	US Army Men (1966)	11.5	11.8	12,2	12.6	13.2	13.9	14.6	15.3	15.7	16.2	16.5	5.0
	9	6 USA Basic Trainees (1966)	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.9	74.6	15.3	15.7	16.1	16.4	9*4
	7	US Army Aviators (1970)	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	7.7
	₩	USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.6	15.3	16.9	6.1
	6	9 US Army Women (1977)	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.0	77**	14.8	15.1	7.4
									١.					

Table 29a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUFFERENCE

						Values i	in Inches			ſ		
	2	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min	Max.	Total	Stature
	H	US Navy Aviators (1964)	1549	14.76	0.02	0.87	0.02	5.88	11.2	17.9	6.7	.211
	8	2 US Army Aviators (1970)	1482	17.68	0.02	0.95	0.02	6.47	11.9	18.0	6.1	.214
	n	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	2420	779-77	0.02	0.89	0.01	01.9	11.7	17.8	6.1	.210
	4	4 US Marine Corps (1966)	2008	14.63	0.02	0.92	0.01	6.32	11.5	17.9	7.9	.213
<u>1</u> 0	2	Air Control Trainees (1961)	189	24.41	70°0	%*0	0.03	69*9	11.5	17.8	6.3	.207
ń [^]	9	US Army Men (1966)	7899	14.41	0.01	1.05	0.01	7.29	11.1	19.8	8.7	.210
	2	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	0007	14.38	0.01	0.93	0.01	64.9	11.3	17.6	6.3	• 208
	₩	US Navy Recruits (1966)	4095	14.37	0.02	1.07	0.01	7.47	11.4	18.3	6.9	• 208
	6	USA Basic Trainees (1966)	2639	14.28	0.02	1.08	0.01	9.56	11,1	18.0	6.9	.208
	9	10 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	2527	14.24	0.02	7.04	0.01	7.33	10.9	18.6	7.7	.207
	ជ	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	287	14.10	90°0	1.10	0.05	7.80	11.2	17.3	6.1	• 206
	27	US Army Men (1946)	24,686	14.08	0.01	76.0	0.00	89*9	10.7	18.6	4.9	.206
	ಚ	Spanish-American Vets. (1959)	110	13.50	0.10	1.07	0.07	7.92				.204

Table 29b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE

						щ	Percentiles in		Inches					C C
F-4 [श्र	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	99th	(1st-99th)
	٦	US Navy Aviators (1964)	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.3	16.7	17.0	4.2
	8	US Army Aviators (1970)	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.4	14.0	74.7	15.3	15.9	16.2	16.6	16.9	4.4
	m	US Marine Corps (1966)	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.8	16.2	9.91	17.0	4.4
	4	USAF Flying Pers. (1967)	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.5	14.0	374.6	15.2	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.8	4.2
	2	US Army Men (1966)	12.2	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.7	74.4	15.1	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.1	6•4
	9	USAF Flying Pers. (1950)	12,3	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.7	74.4	15.0	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.7	4.4
	2	US Navy Recruits (1966)	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.6	14.3	15.1	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.0	6•4
	to	Air Control Trainees (1961)	12.2	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.3	15.0	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.6	4.4
	6	9 USAF Basic Trainees (1965)	12.1	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.5	74.2	14.9	15.6	16.1	16.7	17.1	5.0
-1	9	10 USA Basic Trainees (1966)	12.0	12.2	12.6	6.ध	13.5	14.2	15.0	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.0	5.0
1-1	Ħ	USA Basic Trainees (1977)	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.3	174.0	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.8	17.4	5.6
• •	2	12 US Army Men (1946)	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.4	17.0	14.6	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.5	4.5
1-1	H	Spanish-American Vets. (1959) 11.6	9.11	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.4	14.1	7.41	15.2	15.8	16.2	9•4

Table 29a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE (continued)

					Values i	Jalues in Inches					
2	Series	z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	(US)到		Min.	Range Max.	Min. Max. Total	
77	14 US Army Women (1977)	1331	13.82	0.03	0.99	0.02	7.16	11.0	18.7	7.7	.215
15	15 USAF Women (1968)	1905	13.44	0.02		0.01		10.5	17.6	7.1	
97	16 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	948	13.42	0.03		0.02		10.6	16.5	5.9	
17	17 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	755	12.68	0.03		0.02		10.8	74.6	3.8	

Table 29b. FERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE (continued)

					1,	ercenti	Les In . Modium	Tucues					Range
<u>8</u>	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	17 1366	(1st-99th)
77	14 US Army Women (1977)	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.8		15.1	15.4	15.9		9•4
15	15 USAF Women (1968)	11.6	11.6 11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.4		74.6	14.9	15.3		0*4
16	16 USAF WAF Trainees (1952)	11.3 11.5	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.6	12.6 13.2	13.9	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.7	4.4
17	17 Stewardess Trainees (1971)	11.2 11.4	11.4	9.11	11.9	12,3	12.7		13.5	13.7	14.0		2.9

8. SUMMARY OF FOOT DATA

From the standpoint of comparisons, the anthropometric data on feet presented in the previous tables may be summarized here. The basic foot measurements, including Foot Length, Instep Length, Foot Breadth, Heel Breadth, Ball of Foot Circumference, Instep Circumference, and Heel—Ankle Circumference, will be discussed in terms of variation in foot size and proportions.

a. Foot Length

Foot length is measured as the overall length of the foot from the heel to the tip of the longest toe. Mean values for foot length among samples of U. S. men range from 26.01 cm (10.24 in.) up to 27.08 cm (10.66 in.). The data presented here show that minimum foot length is 21.0 cm (8.27 in.) and maximum foot length is 32.3 cm (12.72 in.), giving an overall range of 11.3 cm (4.45 in.) for the foot length of U. S. men. As shown by the stature ratios, the mean foot lengths of U. S. men are about 15 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's foot length is 23.3 cm (9.17 in.), while the highest 99th percentile value is 30.2 cm (11.91 in.). A range or spread of 6.9 cm (2.74 in.) would include 98 percent of the foot lengths of U. S. men.

Mean values of foot length for U. S. women all are lower than those for men, ranging from a lew mean of 23.87 cm (9.40 in.) up to a high mean of 24.32 cm (9.60 in.). Minimum foot length for U. S. women is 20.0 cm (7.87 in.) and maximum foot length is 29.8 cm (10.98 in.); thus the overall range of foot length for U. S. women is 9.8 cm (3.11 in.). The mean foot lengths are slightly less than 15 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for the foot length of U. S. women is 21.4 cm (8.42 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 27.5 cm (10.81 in.); thus a range of 6.1 cm (2.39 in.) would include 98 percent of women's foot lengths.

b. Instep Length

Mean values of instep length among samples of U. S. men range from 19.16 cm (7.54 in.) up to 19.79 cm (7.79 in.). Minimum instep length is 14.0 cm (5.51 in.) and maximum instep length is 24.5 cm (9.65 in.), giving an overall range of 10.5 cm (4.14 in.) for men's instep lengths. The mear instep lengths of U. S. men are about eleven percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's instep length is 16.8 cm (6.62 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 22.6 cm (8.85 in.); thus a range of 5.3 cm (2.23 in.) would include 98 percent of the instep lengths of U. S. men.

Mean values of instep length for U. S. women also are lower than those for men, ranging from 17.32 cm (6.82 in.) up to 17.85 cm (7.03 in.). Minimum instep length is 14.0 cm (5.51 in.) and maximum instep length is 21.5 cm (8.46 in.), giving an overall range of 7.5 cm (2.95 in.) for women's instep length. The mean instep lengths of U. S. women also are about eleven percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for women's instep length is 15.4 cm (6.06 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 20.4 cm (8.02 in.); thus a range of 5.0 cm (1.96 in.) would include 98 percent of the instep lengths for U. S. women.

Instep length is a measurement which represents the length of the foot less the length of the toes. The relative proportion of instep length to foot length may be expressed by an index obtained by dividing the value of instep length by the value of foot length. This index ranges from 71.8 up to 73.7, indicating that in terms of proportions instep length is from 71.8 percent to 73.7 percent of foot length. This index also indicates that the length of the longest toe represents from 28.2 to 26.3 percent of total foot length. A low index indicates longer toes relative to foot length, while a higher index indicates shorter toes relative to foot length. Most instep length indices are between 72 and 74 percent of foot length for U. S. men and women. There appear to be no particular differences or distinctions between men's and women's feet on the basis of the values of the instep length index.

c. Foot Breadth

Foot breadth is the maximum breadth of the foot, measured at right angles to its long axis. Mean values of foot breadth among samples of U. S. men range from 9.65 cm (3.80 in.) up to 10.24 cm (4.03 in.). Minimum foot breadth is 6.5 cm (2.56 in.) and maximum foot breadth is 13.0 cm (5.13 in.), giving an overall range of 6.5 cm (2.57 in.) for the foot breadths of U. S. men. The mean foot breadths of U. S. men are between 5.5 and 6.0 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's foot breadth is 8.3 cm (3.27 in.), while the highest 99th percentile value is 12.3 cm (4.85 in.). A range of 4.0 cm (1.58 in.) would include 98 percent of the foot breadths of U. S. men.

Mean values of foot breadth for U. S. women also are lower than those for men, ranging from 8.81 cm (3.47 in.) up to 9.20 cm (3.60 in.). Minimum foot breadth is 7.0 cm (2.76 in.) and maximum foot breadth is 11.1 cm (4.37 in.), giving an overall range of 4.1 cm (1.61 in.) for women's foot breadths. The mean foot breadths of U. S. women are about 5.5 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for the foot breadth of U. S. women is 7.7 cm (3.02 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 10.4 cm (4.11 in.); thus a range of 2.7 cm (1.09 in.) would include 98 percent of the foot breadths of U. S. women.

The general proportions of the foot are indicated by the foot index which shows the relationship between foot breadth and foot length. The foot index, obtained by dividing the value of foot breadth by the value of foot length, ranges between 36.1 and 38.8 for U. S. men, indicating that foot breadth is between 36.1 and 38.8 percent of foot length. A low index indicates a narrow foot in proportion to foot length, while a high index represents a broad foot relative to foot length. Most samples of U. S. men have indices of 36 or 37 percent. The foot index for U. S. women ranges between 36.5 and 38.0 percent. Thus, no particular differences between the proportions of men's and women's feet are indicated by the foot breadth/foot length index.

d. Heel Breadth

Heel breadth is an important measurement of the foot, since when properly fitted, the shoe should "grip" the heel of the foot snugly. Mean values of heel breadth among samples of U. S. men range from 6.69 cm (2.63 in.) up to 6.96 cm (2.74 in.). Minimum heel breadth is 4.0 cm (1.58 in.) and maximum heel breadth is 10.0 cm (3.94 in.), giving an overall range

of 6.0 cm (2.36 in.) for the heel breadths of U. S. men. The mean heel breadths of U. S. men are slightly less than four percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's heel breadth is 5.4 cm (2.14 in.), while the highest 99th percentile value is 8.2 cm (3.21 in.). A range of 2.8 cm (1.07 in.) would include 98 percent of the heel breadths of U. S. men.

Mean values of heel breadth for U. S. women also are lower than those for men, ranging from 5.72 cm (2.25 in.) up to 6.09 cm (2.40 in.). Minimum heel breadth is 3.9 cm (1.54 in.) and maximum heel breadth is 7.9 cm (3.11 in.), giving an overall range of 4.0 cm (1.57 in.) for women's heel breadths. The mean heel breadths of U. S. women are about 3.7 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for the heel breadth of U. S. women is 4.0 cm (1.59 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 7.2 cm (2.82 in.); thus a range of 3.2 cm (1.23 in.) would include 98 percent of the heel breadths of U. S. women.

e. Ball of Foot Circumference

Ball of foot circumference is the basic girth of the foot, measured around the medial and lateral "balls" of the foot (the metatarsal—phalangeal joints). It is an important measurement of the foot since it represents the primary girth of the foot which must be accommodated by the shoe. Ball of foot circumference to a large extent also reflects the volume of the foot. Mean values for ball of foot circumference among samples of U. S. men range from 24.45 cm (9.63 in.) up to 25.34 cm (9.98 in.). The data presented here show that maximum ball of foot circumference is 18.6 cm (7.32 in.) and maximum ball of foot circumference is 34.0 cm (13.39 in.), giving an overall range of 15.4 cm (6.07 in.) for the ball of foot circumferences of U. S. men. Mean ball of foot circumferences of U. S. men are a little over 14 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's ball of foot circumference is 20.3 cm (7.98 in.), while the highest 99th percentile value is 28.8 cm (11.32 in.). Thus a range of 8.5 cm (3.34 in.) would include 98 percent of the ball of foot circumferences of U. S. men.

Mean values of ball of foot circumference for U. S. women are lower than those for U. S. men, ranging from 21.89 cm (8.62 in.) up to 23.30 cm (9.17 in.). Minimum ball of foot circumference for U. S. women is 18.5 cm (7.28 in.) and maximum ball of foot circumference is 28.0 cm (11.02 in.), giving an overall range of 9.5 cm (3.74 in.) for the ball of foot circumferences of U. S. women. The mean ball of foot circumferences for U. S. women are about 14 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for the ball of foot circumference of U. S. women is 19.4 cm (7.63 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 26.6 cm (10.47 in.). Thus a range of 7.2 cm (2.84 in.) would include 98 percent of the ball of foot circumferences of U. S. women.

f. Instep Circumference

Instep circumference is the vertical girth of the foot measured around the instep area of the foot. Mean values for instep circumference among samples of U. S. men range from 25.60 cm (10.08 in.) up to 27.31 cm (10.75 in.). Minimum instep circumference is 20.5 cm (8.07 in.) and maximum instep circumference is 36.0 cm (14.17 in.), giving an overall range

of 15.5 cm (6.10 in.) for the instep circumferences of U. S. men. Mean instep circumferences of U. S. men are about 15 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's instep circumference is 22.8 cm (8.97 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 30.7 cm (12.10 in.). Thus a range of 7.9 cm (3.13 in.) would include 98 percent of the instep circumferences of U. S. men.

Since the instep circumference measurement, as well as the heel—ankle circumference measurement, has been taken on only U. S. Army women (1977), it is not necessary to discuss comparative data on women for these two foot measurements.

g. Heel-Ankle Circumference

The heel—ankle circumference of the foot is a diagonal girth, taken under the tip of the heel and over the instep. It represents an important girth measurement of the foot which must be accommodated when donning and doffing boots without laces or zippers. Mean values for heel—ankle circumference among samples of U. S. men range from 33.31 cm (13.12 in.) up to 34.41 cm (13.55 in.). Minimum heel—ankle circumference is 26.6 cm (10.47 in.) and maximum heel—ankle circumference is 41.8 cm (16.46 in.), giving an overall range of 15.2 cm (5.99 in.) for the heel—ankle circumferences of U. S. men. Mean heel—ankle circumferences of U. S. men are about 19.5 percent of their mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for men's heel—ankle circumference is 29.5 cm (11.61 in.) and the highest 99th percentile value is 38.8 cm (15.30 in.). Thus a range of 9.3 cm (3.69 in.) would include 98 percent of the heel—ankle circumferences of U. S. men.

9. U. S. ARMY DATA ON MEN'S AND WOMEN'S FEET

a. Comparative Anthropometric Data

Comparative anthropometric data on the feet of U. S. Army men and women are presented and discussed in detail in this section.

The first reason for a detailed analysis of foot data on both men and women is that the increasing numbers and importance of women in the U. S. Army emphasizes the need for more information on the anthropometry of women. Women in the Army still have and use much of their own distinctive military clothing and equipment. However, the use by women of items of clothing and equipment initially designed and sized for men is increasing. Women now use some types of footwear originally developed for men. Therefore, foot dimensions of both men and women should be analyzed.

A second reason for the detailed presentation of foot data for men and women is that, for purposes of design and sizing, more than one dimension is required. In the case of footwear, for example, information is needed on both foot length and foot breadth for sizing purposes. The ranges of variation shown by the two foot dimensions must be considered together. In other words, the interrelationships between two dimensions must be examined in order to provide a more meaningful description of the situation as values of both dimensions increase from small to large. This may be accomplished by means of bivariate tables, which show the interrelationships between two dimensions. Since comparative anthropometric data on the feet now are available for both U. S. Army men and women, these data will be presented in the form of bivariate tables for foot measurements.

b. Summary Tables of Anthropometric Data

Anthropometric data are available for U. S. Army men from a survey conducted in 1966, in which 6,682 Army men were measured. Data on women are available from an anthropometric survey of 1,330 Army women, carried out in 1977. Seven basic foot measurements were included in these two surveys: Foot Length, Instep Length, Foot Breadth, Heel Breadth, Ball of Foot Circumference, Instep Circumference, and Heel—Ankle Circumference. The anthropometric data on the feet of both men and women are summarized in Table 30 in centimeters and in Table 31 in inches. Statistical values are shown in Tables 30a and 31a, while selected percentile values are given in Tables 30b and 31b. In addition, statistical and percentile values for a combined series of 8,012 men and women are shown in these summary tables.

The data in the summary tables indicate that the sizes of men's feet are larger than those of women for all seven basic foot dimensions. Mean Foot Length is 2.46 cm (0.97 in.) less for women; mean Instep Length is 1.79 cm (0.70 in.) less for women; mean Foot Breadth is 0.97 cm (0.38 in.) less for women; and mean Heel Breadth is 0.77 cm (0.30 in.) less for women than for men. Similarly, mean Ball of Foot Circumference is 2.41 cm (0.95 in.) less for women; mean Instep Circumference is 3.08 cm (1.22 in.) less for women; and mean Heel—Ankle Circumference is 3.32 cm (1.31 in.) less for women than for men. The women's

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARAY LEN AND ACTURAL Table 30a.

Stature	ratio	153 149 153	110	.056 .054 .056	.039 .037 .039
	Total	10.9 8.9 11.4	8 0 0 6 2 2 2	4.32	3.0
Ronge	llax.	32.3 29.8 32.3	24.5 21.5 24.5	12.2	9.0 7.6 9.0
	Min	21.4 20.9 20.9	16.2 15.0 15.0	8.0 7.5 7.5	5.0 5.0 5.0
ຮູ	V(%)	4.86 5.14 6.00	5.32 5.52 6.36	5.56 5.81 6.73	6.84 6.75 8.06
Centimeters	SE(SD)	0.02	0.01	0.00	0°0 0°0 0°0
Values in Co	S.D.	1.30	1.05	0.55 0.52 0.65	0.47
Val	3E(H)	0.02	0.01	0.01 0.01 0.01	0.01
	Mean	26.78 24.32 26.37	19.64 17.85 19.34	89°6 8°87 78°8	6.86 6.09 6.73
	Z	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012
	Measurements	1 Foot Length U. S. Army Wen (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Instep Length U. S. Army Wen (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Foot Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	4 Heel Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Jomen
	2	Н	N	m	4

Table 30b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. APMY 1EN AND LONEN

Range	(1st-99th)	7.5.7	5.1 5.9 5.9	2.6 3.1	2022
	99th	30.0 27.5 30.0	22.3 20.4 22.2	11.2	8.1
	98th	29.6 27.1 29.5	21.9 20.0 21.8	11.0 10.0 11.0	7.9 7.0 7.9
	95th	29.0 26.5 28.8	21.4 19.6 21.3	10.8 9.7 10.7	7.7 6.8 7.6
rs	90th	28.4 26.0 28.3	21.0 19.1 20.8	10.6 9.5 10.5	7.5
ntimete	75th	27.6 25.1 27.4	20.3 18.5 20.2	10.2 9.2 10.1	7.2 6.4
s in Ce	50th	26.7 24.3 26.5	19.6 17.8 19.4	9.8 8.8 9.7	6.8 6.1 6.7
Percentiles in Centimeters	25th	25.9 23.4 25.4	18.9 17.2 18.6	9.8.9 2.2.5	6.5
Per	10th	25.1 22.8 24.3	18.3 16.6 17.7	0, 80 80 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0	6.3
	5th	24.7 22.3 23.6	17.9 16.3 17.2	9.0 0.8 9.8	6.2.2 6.2.2 8.2.2
	2nd	24.2 21.9 22.9	17.5 15.9 16.7	& ~ & & &	6.00 5.00 5.00
	1st	23.8 21.6 22.4	17.2 15.7 16.3	8.6 7.7 8.1	5.7.7. 2.7.2
	Measurements	<pre>1 Foot Length U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women</pre>	Instep Length U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Foot Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	4 Heel Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women
	9	Н	N	W	4

Table 30a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY MEN AND MOMEN (continued)

\$ 1 to \$	ratio	.143 .139 .143	.152 .144 .151	.195 .189 .194
	Total	12.7	15.5 7.6 15.9	12.3 9.3 13.7
С С	Max	31.3 27.2 31.3	36.0 27.7 36.0	40.5 36.1 40.5
	Mîn.	18.6 19.5 18.6	20.5 20.1 20.1	28.2 26.8 26.8
ş	V(%)	5.92 5.06 6.87	6.21 5.38 7.53	4.86 4.73 6.09
Centimeters	3E(SD)	0.01	0.01 0.02 0.02	0°01 0°03 0°05
Values in C	S.D.	1.48	1.65	1.66 1.46 2.04
Val	SE(M)	0.02 0.03 0.02	0.02	0.02
	Mean	25.02 22.61 24.62	26.56 23.48 26.05	34.11 30.79 33.56
	z	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012
	Measurements	5 Ball of Foot Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	6 Instep Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	7 Heel-Ankle Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women
	8	<i>r</i> v	∘ 112	2

Table 30b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOCT REASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN (continued)

<u>\$</u>	Measurements Ball of Foot Circumference		2nd	5th	Per 10th 23.1	centile 25th 24.1	Percentiles in Centimeters Median 1 25th 50th 75th 9 1 24.1 25.1 26.0 2	ntimete 75th 26.0	rs 90th 26.9	95th	98th	28.4	Range (1st-99th) 7.1
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	20.1	20.4	20.8	22.3	21.8 23.5	22.6	23.4 25.8	26.7	27.2	27.9	28.3	
9	6 Instep Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	20.8 20.8 21.5	23.3 21.1 22.0	24.0 21.5 22.7	24.5 21.9 23.4	25.4 22.6 24.7	26.5 23.4 26.1	27.6 24.3 27.4	28.7 25.1 28.5	29.4 25.7 29.2	30.1 26.3 29.9	30.6 26.8 30.5	
2	7 Heel-Ankle Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	30.3 27.7 28.6	30.3 30.8 27.7 28.0 28.6 29.1	31.4 28.5 30.0	32.0 29.0 30.8	33.0 29.8 32.2	34.1 30.7 33.7	35.2 31.7 35.0	36.3 32.7 36.1	36.9 33.3 36.7	37.7 34.0 37.5	38.2 34.6 38.1	

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOUT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN Table 31a.

				-	Values i	in Inches			Range		Statume
외	Measurements	Z	Hean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min	Max.	Total	ratio
H	<pre>1 Foot Length U_S_Army Men (1966) U_S_Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women</pre>	6682 1330 8012	10.54 9.57 10.38	0.01 0.01 0.01	0.51 0.49 0.62	0.00	4.86 5.14 6.00	8.43 8.23 8.23	12.72	4.29 3.50 4.49	.153 .149 .153
~	Instep Length U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	6682 1330 8012	7.73 7.03 7.62	0.01	0.41 0.39 0.48	0.00	5.32 5.52 6.36	6.38 5.91 5.91	9.65 8.46 9.65	3.27 2.55 3.74	444
m	Foot Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	6682 1330 8012	3.87 3.49 3.81	000	0.22	888	5.56 5.81 6.73	3.15 2.95 2.95	4.80 4.25 4.80	1.65	.056 .054 .056
7	4 Heel BreadthU. S. Army Men (1966)U. S. Army Women (1977)Combined Men and Women	6682 1330 8012	2.70 2.40 2.65	000	0.18 0.16 0.21	888	6.84 6.75 8.06	2.01	3.54 2.99 3.54	1.53	.039 .037 .039

Table 31b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY LEN AND WOMEN

í	Range (1st-99th)	2.45 2.31 2.98	1.98 1.85 2.31	1.02	0.88 0.77 1.03
	99th (:	11.82 10.81 11.80	8.76 8.02 8.74	4.41 4.00 4.40	3.19 2.82 3.18
	98th	11.65 10.65 11.60	8.61 7.89 8.58	4.34 3.93 4.32	3.12 2.77 3.10
	95th	11.41 10.42 11.34	8.41 7.70 8.37	4.24 3.83 4.21	3.02 2.69 3.00
	90th	11.20 10.22 11.14	8.25 7.54 8.21	4.15 3.75 4.13	2.94 2.61 2.92
Inches	75th	10.87 9.89 10.81	8.00 7.28 7.95	4.01 3.62 3.98	2.82 2.50 2.79
iles in	25th 50th	10.53 9.55 10.42	7.73 7.02 7.64	3.87 3.49 3.82	2.69 2.38 2.65
Percent	25th	10.19 9.23 9.88	7.46 6.76 7.30	3.73	2.57 2.28 2.51
	10th	9.89 8.96 9.55	7.21 6.54 6.97	3.61 3.24 3.47	2.48
	5th	9.71 8.80 9.29	7.06 6.41 6.77	3.53 3.17 3.37	2.12 2.15 2.29
	Sud	9.51 8.62 9.00	6.89 6.27 6.56	3.45 30.9 3.25	2.36 2.09 2.21
	1st	9.37 8.50 8.82	6.78 6.17 6.43	3.39 3.04 3.18	2.31 2.05 2.15
	Measurements	<pre>1 Foot Length U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women</pre>	Instep Length U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Foot Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Heel Breadth U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women
	ह्य	H	∾ 115	m	4

Table 31a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN (continued)

Stature	ratio	.143	152	.195 .189 .194
	Total	5.00 5.03 5.00	6.10 3.00 6.26	4.84 3.66 5.39
Range	Max	12.32 10.71 12.32	14.17 10.91 14:17	15.94 14.21 15.94
	Min.	7.32 7.68 7.32	8.07 7.91 7.91	11.10 10.55 10.55
	V(%)	5.92 5.06 6.87	6.21 5.38 7.53	4.86 4.73 6.09
n Inches	SE(SD)	0.01	0.01 0.01 0.01	0.01
Values in	S.D.	0.58 0.45 0.67	0.65 0.50 0.77	0.65 0.57 0.80
·	SE(N)	0.01 0.01 0.01	0.01	0.01
	Mean	9.85 8.90 9.69	10.46 9.24 10.26	13.43 12.12 13.21
	2	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012	6682 1330 8012
	Measurements	5 Ball of Foot Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Monen	6 Instep Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	Heel-Ankle Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Hen and Women
	્ર	20	9	<u> </u>

Table 31b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOCT MEASUREMENTS OF U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN (continued)

Range	(1st-99th)	2.83 2.14 3.01	3.06 3.53 3.53	3.09 3.75 3.76
	99th	11.18	12.03 10.54 12.01	15.03 13.61 15.01
	98th	11.02 9.89 10.97	11.85 10.36 11.78	14.83 13.40 14.77
	95th	10.78 9.65 10.73	11.56	14.53 13.11 14.46
	90th	10.58 9.47 10.52	11.31 9.90 11.22	14.28
Luches	75th	10.24 9.19 10.17	10.88 9.56 10.79	13.86 12.49 13.77
les in	25th 50th	9.87 8.89 9.73	10.43 9.22 10.28	13.42 12.10 13.26
ercenti	25th	9.48 8.59 9.25	10.02 8.90 9.73	3.44 8.63.34
	10th	9.10 8.32 8.79	9.65 8.62 9.23	12.61 14.61 13.13
	5th	8.86 8.17 8.53	9.43 8.46 8.93	12.38 11.21
	Znd	8.57 8.01 8.27	9.16 8.30 8.64	12.12 11.02 11.45
	1st	8.37 7.93 8.13	8.97 8.20 8.48	11.94 10.89 11.25
	No. Measurements	5 Ball of Foot Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	6 Instep Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women	7 Heel-Ankle Circumference U. S. Army Men (1966) U. S. Army Women (1977) Combined Men and Women
			117	

sample of feet also shows lower standard deviations and lower ranges (from small to large) than men in all foot dimensions. A comparison of the percentile values for men's and women's feet also shows the values for men to be greater.

As might be expected, the values shown for the foot dimensions of a combined series of men and women fall between the values for men alone, and values for women alone.

c. Bivariate Tables of Anthropometric Data

Bivariate tables for the seven basic foot dimensions have been developed through the use of a new computer program, based on files of anthropometric data for men and women. Since each of the seven foot measurements is shown in a bivariate table with the other six measurements, there are 21 basic bivariate combinations of foot measurements. Bivariate tables are given for men, for women, and for a combined series of both men and women. The bivariate tables are presented in centimeters (Tables 32–94) and in inches (Tables 95–157), making a total of 126 bivariate tables for the seven foot dimensions.

In the bivariate tables shown in centimeters, the range of each foot dimension is divided into intervals of one centimeter for most of the foot dimensions. In the case of the two smaller foot dimensions (Foot Breadth and Heel Breadth), however, intervals of one-half centimeter are used in the bivariates. In the bivariate tables given in inches, the range of each foot dimension is divided into intervals of one-half inch, except for Foot Breadth and Heel Breadth in which intervals of one-quarter inch are used.

The upper line within each box of the bivariate table shows the frequency or number of individuals in that category, while the lower line within each box indicates the percentage of the total sample in that category. Thus, in Table 32, for example, showing Foot Length plotted against Instep Length for 6,682 U. S. Army men, 1,489 men have Foot Lengths between 26.0 and 27.0 cm and Instep Lengths between 19.0 and 20.0 cm. These 1,489 men represent 22.3 percent of the total sample of 6,682 men. The total number of individuals and the percentages for each interval of Foot Length are shown to the right of the bivariate table, while the total number of individuals and the percentages for each interval of Instep Length are given at the bottom of the bivariate table.

The bivariate tables showing men's foot measurements are based on a series of 6,682 U. S. Army men, while the bivariates giving data on women's foot measurements are based on a series of 1,330 U. S. Army women. The same range of intervals has been used in both the men's and women's bivariates. Thus it may be seen that, in the men's bivariates, the distribution tends to cluster in the upper right hand part of the bivariate table, indicating the larger dimensions of the men's feet. In the women's bivariates, however, the distribution tends to cluster in the lower left-hand part of the bivariate, indicating the somewhat smaller dimensions of the women's feet.

In the bivariates for both men and women, the data on 6,682 men and 1,330 women have been combined, giving a total sample of 8,012 individuals. It may be noted that the distribution shown in the combined bivariates is not a bimodal distribution, but rather is an

even distribution throughout the total range of intervals in the bivariates. This combined sample of U. S. Army men and women consists of about 83 percent (6,682) men and 17 percent (1,330) women. This sample of Army men and women may be compared with the approximate total Army strength figures (as of 1980) of 91.5 percent (698,000) men and 8.5 percent (65,000) women. It is anticipated, however, that the number of women in the Army probably will be increased.

The bivariate table indicates the spread or range for two foot measurements. It also gives the frequency and percentage of individuals within each category or box in the bivariate, based on intervals of the two foot measurements. Finally, the bivariate table also depicts the interrelationship between the two foot measurements; as one measurement increases in size, the other foot measurement also increases.

The primary usefulness of the bivariate table as a format for the presentation of anthropometric data lies in its utilization in design and sizing. The bivariate table of Foot Length and Foot Breadth, for example, forms the basis for the sizing of shoes and other footwear. An even more significant use of the bivariate table is in the development of tariffs for footwear; that is the listing of the quantity or number of each size of footwear required for a given population. The development of tariffs for footwear will be discussed in Section 11. FEET AND FOOTWEAR.

d. Coefficients of Correlation

The bivariate table shows how two measurements are interrelated. The degree of interrelationship between two variables, in this case two foot measurements, is indicated by a statistic known as 2 coefficient of correlation (often called the "r" value). The correlation coefficient may have values between 0 and 1. A low value indicates a low or poor correlation between two measurements, while a high value indicates a good or high correlation between the two measurements. Correlation coefficients may be positive or negative. A positive correlation indicates that as the value of one measurement increases, the value of the other measurement also increases, while a negative correlation shows that, as the value of one measurement increases, the value of the other measurement decreases. Coefficients of correlation among the seven basic foot measurements are shown in Table 158, following the bivariate tables. Coefficients of correlation are given for the foot measurements of U. S. Army men, of U. S. Army women, and of men and women combined. The correlation coefficients for the men's foot data generally are slightly lower than those based on the women's data. However, all of these coefficients of correlation are positive.

e. Regression Equations

Another biproduct of the bivariate table is the regression equation, which provides a further indication of the interrelationship between the two measurements shown in the bivariate table. By means of the regression equation, it is possible to predict the value of one foot measurement from a known value of the other foot measurement. Although regression equations usually are presented with each bivariate table, the format used here for the bivariate tables does not provid sufficient space on the page for this. Consequently, the regression equations for foot measurements are shown separately in Tables 159 and 160, following the bivariate tables.

Regression equations for values in centimeters are given in Table 159, while regression equations for values in inches are shown in Table 160. In each table, regression equations are given for 21 pairs of foot measurements. The regression equations also are shown for the foot measurement data for U. S. Army men (1966), for U. S. Army women (1977), and for a combined sample of both men and women.

As an example, Instep Length for U. S. Army men may be predicted from the second regression equation given in Table 159:

Instep Length = $(0.72 \times \text{Foot Length}) + 0.33$

For a Foot Length of 27.0 cm, the solution of this equation gives the following:

Instep Length = $(0.72 \times 27.0) + 0.33$

= 19.44 + 0.33

= 19.77 cm

Thus, for men with a Foot Length of 27.0 cm, the predicted value of Instep Length will be 19.77 cm.

Conversely, Foot Length may be predicted from a known value of Instep Length through the use of the first regression equation shown in Table 159.

Values of foo measurements for U. S. Army men, for U. S. Army women, or for a combined sample of men and women thus may be calculated in either centimeters or in inches through the use of the regression equations given in Tables 159 and 160 for the 21 pairs of basic foot measurements.

The solution of a regression equation provides a predicted value for a foot measurement. This value, however, may be considered to be only an "average" value. Each regression equation given in Tables 159 and 160 is followed by a statistic known as "the standard error of estimate;" this is a measure of variability somewhat similar to the standard deviation. Use of the standard error of estimate, together with the predicted value of a foot measurement, provides an indication of the variability of that measurement. Essentially, two-thirds of the individuals in a sample will have values of a foot dimension which lie between limits represented by the predicted value minus and plus one standard error, 95 percent will have values between the predicted value minus and plus two standard errors of estimate.

Table 32. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			15.0	16.0	17.									Total	s Percent
		33.0			: 					:		: 		•	
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	1:	1	
		32.0	:	:	:	:				:	:	:	.0:	ı	.0
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	•	2:	:	9	
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:			:		•1
		, _ •	:	:	:		:			и:	47 :	7:	_	6 6	
		30.0	:	:						.2:	.7:	,1:	.o:		1.0
		J0.0	:	:		:	:	:	23 :	190 :	40 :			253	
		20.0	:	:	:	:	:	•	•3:	2 . 8:	.6:	:	:		3.8
		29.0	:	:							5:			867	
			:	:	:	:	:	.6:	7.7:	4.6:	.1:	:	:		13.0
F	С	28.0	:	:	:	:	14:			48 :	1:	:	:	1663	
0	e n		:	:	:	:	: .2:	9.5:	υ4:	.7:	.0:	:	:		24.9
T	t i	26.0	:						~	~~~~~	:	:	 :	2068	
L i·.	m e		:	:	:	: .1:				: :1:		:	:		36.9
N G	t e	26.0		: :						:		:		1265	
T H	r	·	;	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	-	18.9
										:		 :		402	2017
						1		1			:	:	:		6.0
		24.0					9:								0.0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	
		23.0			.2:					:		:			1.3
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	2	
		22.0	: 				.0:			:	:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
		21.0	:	:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	1	otals	:	:	23	320	1333 2	568	: 1765	562	100 :	9	2	6682	
	ŀ	ercent	,		.3	4.8	19.9	38.4	26.4	8.4	1.5	.1	.0		100.0%

Table 33. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

													25.0	Totals	Percent
		33.0								:		:	:		
			:	:		:	:	:		:	:	:	:		
		32.0	:					:	: :	:	:	:	:		
			:	:			;	:	: :	:	:	:	:		
		31.0	:	:	:	:	;			:	:	:	:		
		71.0	:	:					: :	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:		: : :	: : :	:	:	:		
		30.C		:	:					1:	: :	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	;	:	:	: 7:	:	:		_	,
		29.0							:						•1
			:	:		:		: :	2:	:		:	:	3	
		28.0	:	:		:			.2:	.1:	:	:	:		•2
F O	C e		:	:				8				:	:	28	
o T	n t	27.0	:	:				.6				:	:		2.1
	i	27,0	:	:				81				:	:	107	
I.	m e		: :	:		:	1.3:		.7:			:	:		8.0
G	t e	26.0			:	<u>ч</u> :	185 :			:	:	:	:	257	
T H	r s		:	:	:	:	:		.3:	•		:	: :	-71	19.3
	_	25.0													1703
		25 . 0 .	:	:	:	193 :	:	:	:	-	:	:	:	405	
			:			14.5:			:	: 	:	:	:		30.5
			:	:		246 :					:	:	:	351	
		23.0	:	:	5.9:	18.5:	2.0:	:			:	:	:		26,4
						24 :		:			:	:	:	147	
		22.0				1.8:				:	:	:	:		11,1
		22.0		18:	11:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	30	
			:	1.4:	: :8:	: :1:				:	:	: :	:		2,3
		21.0		1:	 :		:	:		 :	 :			,	~•,
			:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	_
		20.0	:		: 	:		:		: 		:	:		.1
	Т	btals	:	27:	206	478 -	434	148 :	35		:	:	:	1330	
	P	ercent													100.0%

Table 34. PIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			15.0	16.	0 17.	0 18.					23.0	24.0	25.C) Total:	s Percent
		33.0		:	:	: :	 :	~~~~	:	:	:	:	1:	. 1	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :0:		•0
		32.0	:	:			:	:	:	:	7:	2:	:	. 9	
		31.0	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	.ı:	.0:	:		.1
		71.0	:	:	:		:			и:	47 :	7:	1:	66	
		30.0	:	:						.1:		.1:	.0:	_	.8
		J-•••	:	:		:	:	:		191 :	40 :	:	:	254	
		29.0	:	:	:	:	:			2.4:		:	:		3.2
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	870	
		28.0	:	:				~~~~~		3.9:		:			70°c
F O	C e		:	:	:	:	:	645 :	:	:	:	:	:	1691	
o T	n	27.0	:	:						. 6:		:	: 		21.1
Ļ	i m		:	:	:	:	:	1570 :	:	:	:	:	:	2175	
E N	e t	26.0								.0:		:	: 		27.1
G T H	er		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	1522	10.0
n	S	25.0	:					5.6: 11:			: 	 :	: <u>:</u>		19.0
			:	:	:	:	:		;	:	:	:	:	807	10.1
		24.0						1:		·:	<u>-</u>	 :	<u>:</u> -	436	10.1
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4,0	5.4
		23.0				24 :				 :	 :	 :	 :	149	74.4
			:	: .1:	: 1.4:	: :3:	: :0:	:	:	:	:	:	:		1.9
		22.0			12 :	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:		31	
				.2:	.1:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•4
		21.0	:			:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	1	
		20.0	:	: :0:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
		ZU.U Fotals	:		220	79¢	1767	716 7	800	564	:	;	;	8012	
										7.0					100.0%
				• /	~• /	,		JJ • 1	/	1.0	-•-	•-	••		T0040W

Table 35. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			7.5	8.0	8.5		0 9.					12 . 0	12.5	5 Totals	Percent
		33.0	:	:	:	·:				-		:	:		
		32.0	:	: :	; ;	: : 				.0:	: :	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	2:	:	,	,
		31.0	<u>:</u>		<u>:</u> :					.0: 27 :	.1: 11 :	.0: 	: :		•1
		30 O	: :	:	:	:	•0:		: •3:	.4:	.2:	:	:		1.0
		JU•0	:	: :	: : :	:	:	:	:	82 :	:	4:	1:	253	
		29.0	:		:					1.2:		.1:	.0:	•	3.8
			:	•	:	:	:	:	:		.7:	7 : : •1:	:		13.0
F	C e	28.0	:	 : :	1:	17:					35 :	2:	 :	1663	
0 T	n t	27.0		:	.0:	.3:	2.5:	8.9:	9.4:	3.3:	.5:	.0:			24.9
L E	i m e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	132 :	:	:	:	2068	20.0
N G	t e	26.0	- <u>-</u>		11:					33 :		.0: 			30.9
T H	r s	05 A			.2:	: 1.3:			-	.5:	.0:	:	:		18,9
		25.0	:	:	5 :	58 :		129 :		3:	:	:	 : :	402	
		24.0		:	.1:	.9:	2,7:	1.9:	.4:	.0:	:	:	:		6.0
			:	:	:	:	:	15 : : .2:	:	:	:	:	:	85	1.3
		23.0	:	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	- -	2	
		22.0	:	:	:	.0:	: :0:	:		: :	:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
		21.0	:	: 	.0: 	: : :	: : :	: : :	: :		: :	:	: 		•0
		20.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	T	20.0 otals	:	:	33 2	: 245]				713	:	: 22	 : 1	6682	
		ercent										.3			100.0%

Table 36. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

		:						10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	Totals	Percent
	33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	32.0	:	:	: :	; : 	:	; ;	; ;	: :	; ; 	: :	: :		
	• • • •	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	31.0		: 	:	:	: 	: -	:	:	: 	: 	: 		
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	30.0	:	:	:				:	:		:	:	1	
	29.0	:	:	:	:		_		:	:	: :	:		.1
	~/•0	:	:	:	:	1:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	3	
	28.0								.1:	:	:	:	22	.2
е		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	2.1
t	27.0							7:	1:	:	:	-	107	
m e	26 N	:	:				2.3:	.5:	.1:	:	:	:		8.0
e		:	1:	-				6 : :	1:	:	:	:	257	
5	25.0										:	:	105	19.3
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	405	30.5
	24.0		16:	100 :	139 :	81 :	15:	:			:	:	351	,,,,
	23.0	:					1.1:	:		:	:	:		26.4
	2,7,0					18 :	1 :	1:	:	:	:	- -	147	
	22.0							.l:	:	:	:	: <u>-</u>	20	11.1
		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	_	2.3
	21.0						:	:	:	· -	<u>:</u> :	- -	1	~•>
	20.0	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.1
	-	:	:	235	493	400	: 134	22	5	;	:	:	1330	
									•4					100.0%
	n ti m e t e r	32.0 31.0 30.0 29.0 28.0 C e n 27.0 i m e 26.0 24.0 23.0 21.0 20.0 Totals	33.0 32.6 31.0 30.0 30.0 29.0 28.0 28.0 27.0 1	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	33.0	33.0 32.0 31.0 30.0 29.0 29.0 29.0 28.0 21.1 27.0 28.0 27.0 28.0 27.0 28.0 28.0 28.0 29.0 29.0 20.0	33.0	33.0 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	33.0 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	33.0 : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :

Table 37. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

FOOT BREADTH

Centimeters

			7.5 :	:		5 9. :					11.5	12.0	12.5	Total	s Percent
		33.0	:	:	:	:			:	-		:	:	1	
		32.0	:	: :	:	: :	:	: : 	: :	.0:	:	:	:		•0
			: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	3 : :	4 : :	2:	:	9	
		31.0		:	:	:	:	:		.0:		•0:	:		.1
			:	:	:	:	1 : : •0:	:	:	27 : •3:	.1:	1 : : .0:	:	66	.8
		30.0	:			· : :					27 :		1 :	254	•0
			:	:			:	:	:	1.0:	:	.0:	.0:		3.2
		29.0	:	:		2 :	41 :	209 :			47 :	7:	:	870	
		28.0	:			.0:	.5:	2.6:	4.4:	2.6:	.6:	.1:	: :		10.9
P 0	C e			:		:	:	:	:	:	35 : :	2:	:	1691	
O T	n t	27.0	:							2.8:		.0:	:		21.1
L	i m		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	19:		:	2175	07.3
E N G	e t e	26.0	:							1.7:	2:	•0: ·	: :	1522	27.1
T H	r		:	_:	:	:	:	:	:	.4:	:	:	:	LJEE	19.0
		25.0	:							3:		:	<u>-</u>	807	-,,,
		21.6	:	:1:	.7:		3.9:	2.0:	.3:	.0:	:	:	:		10.1
		24.0		16 :	107 :	163 :	112 :	30 :	7:	1:	 : :	:	 : :	436	
		23.0	:	.2:				.4:			: :	:	:		5•4
			:	16 : :	49 : :	63 : :	19 : :	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	149	
		22.0		.2:				.0:	.0:		:	:	:		1.9
			:	:	16 : .2:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	31	ē
		21.0		•0: 	~~~~			•0: :	: 		: :	: 		1	•4
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	•0
		20.0 Totals									:	:			• -
		Percent	,	•5	3.3	9.2	21.8	30.6	23.5	9.0	1.8	.3	•0		100.0%

126

Table 38. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

Centimeters

			5.0	5.	5 6.	0 6.	5 7.	0 7.	5 8.	0 8.	9.0	9.5	Totals	Percent
		33.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		J)•0	;	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	_	:		:	:	:		•
		32.0	:	·	: 	; 	:0 .	:	:	:	: 	:		•0
			:	:					5:		2:	:	9	
			:	:				_	.l:		.0:	:		.1
		31.0												•-
			;	:		_		20 :	27:			1;	66	
			:	:			.1:	-	•		.0:	.0:		1.0
		30.0		 :		· ·	20 :	02 :	οε ·	33 :	2:	:	253	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	در ۶	
		29.0	:	:	:	.0:	•6:	1.4:	1.3:	•5:	•0:	:		3.8
		27.0		:		50 :	255 :	363 :	160 :	33 :	 4 :	:	867	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		30.0
		28.0	:	: 	•0•	٠/٠	3.8:	5-4:	2.4:	.5:	.1:	:		13.0
F	C			:			670 :			19:	4:	:	1663	
0	e n	071.0	:	:					-	.3:	.1:	:		24.9
T	t i	27.0		1:	21:	387 :	996:		106 :	10:	:	:	2068	
L E	m e		:	:	:					:	:	:		30.9
N	t	26.0									:			20.7
G T	e r		:	1:	35 :					1:		:	1265	
H	3		:				8.7:				•0:	:		18.9
		25.0	:) :	23 ;	154:	179:			:	: :	:	402	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	402	
		24.0	:	•0:	.3:	2.3:	2.7:	.6:	.1:	:	:	:		6.0
		,,,	:	:	16:	33:	27:	9:	:	:	:	:	85	
			:	:	:		.4:		:	:	:	:		1.3
		23.0										·		1.0
			:	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	2	
			:	:		•0:		:			:	:		.0
		22.0	 :	:		:	: :	: :	: :	 :	·:		1	
			:	:	_ :			:	:	:	:	:		
		21.0	:	:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
		21.0	:	:	:	:	- :	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		20.0	:	: 	:	:	:	:	: 	: 	: 	:		
	T	otals	:	3:	106	: 1196 <i>:</i>	: 2758 1	: 1889	609 :	105 :	: 15	1:	6682	
	P	ercent	,	•0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9.1	1.6	.2	•0	:	200.0%

man and the second second

Table 39. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			5.0) 5 .				7.5	8.0	8,5	9 . 0	9•5 :	Total	s Percent
		33.0	:	 :		: :	:	:	:		: :	:		
		32.0	:	: : 	:	:	:	: :	: :	: :	: : 	: :		
			:	:	:			:	:	:	: :	:		
		31.0	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		30.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		ن• در	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	1	
		29.0	:	:				:	:	:	:	:		.1
			:	:		:	:	2 :	:	:	:	:	3	
		28.0		:	~			.2:	:	: 	:	:		•2
F O	C e		:	:	:	:	:	7:	1:	: :	:	:	28	
O T	n	27.0		:	~			.5:	.1:	:	: 	:		2.1
L	i m		:	:	:	:	:	14:	1:	:	:	:	107	
E N	t	26.0			.6 .		2,6:		.l:	:	: 	:		0.8
G T	e		:	2:	:	115:	:	7:	:	:	:	:	257	_
Н	5	25.0		.2:		8.6:			:	:	:	: 		19.3
			:	:	:	207 :	:	7:	:	:	:	:	405	
		24.0	:	~		15.6:			:	:	:	:		30.5
			:	:	:	145:	30 : :	1:	:	:	:	:	351	
		23.0	:			10.9:		.1:	:	:	:	:		26.4
			:	15:		:	5 : :	:	:	:	:	:	147	
		22.0	:				.4: 	:	:	:	:	:		11.1
			:	5 : :	17:		:	:	: :	:	:	:	30	
		21.0		~~~	1.3:	.6:	:	:	:	:	:	:		2.3
			:	:		:		:	:	:	:	:	1	
		20.0		.1:	:			:	:	:	:	:		.1
		Totals	:	58	440 :	572:	220 :	38 :	2:	:	:	:	1330	
		Percent	:	4.4	33.1	43.0	16.5	2.9	•2					100.0%

Table 40. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.0	5.	5 6.	.0 6.	5 7.	0 7.	5 8,	0 8.9	9.0	9.5	Totals	Percent
		33.0	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		,,,,,	:	:		: :					:	:	1	
			:	:	;	: :	.0:	:			: :	:		.0
		32.0		:						1:	2 :		9	
			:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	_
		31.0	: - -	:			:	:0.	.1:	.0:	.0:	:		.1
			:	:	:	1:	7:	20:	27 :	8:	2:	1:	66	
		20.0	:	:			.1:	.2:	.3:	.1:	.0:	.0:		.8
		30.0	:			2 :	39 :	93 :	85 :	33 :	2 :	:	254	
			:	:		: :	: •5:	1 2.	: 1 1:	:	:	:		3.2
		29.0												7
			:	:		50:		365 :		<i>33</i> :	4 : :	:	870	
		28.0	:	:	.0:	.6:	3.2:	4.6:	2.0:	•4:	.0:	:		10.9
F	C	20,0	:	:	8 :						4:	:	1691	
0	e n		:	:	.1:		8.5:		2.4:			:		21.1
T	t i	27.0									:		2175	
L	m		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
E N	e t	26.0	:	.C:	.4:	5.5:	12.9:	7.0:	1.4:	.1:	:	:		27.1
G T	e			3:			661. :				1:	:	1522	
Ĥ	r s		:	.0:			8.3:					:		19.0
		25.0		14:	146 :	361 :	234 :	48 :	 4 :	 :	 :	:	807	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	10.1
		21,.0					2 . 9:							10.1
			:	22 :	169 :	178 :	57 : :	10:	:	:	:	:	436	
		23.0	:	.3:	2,1:	2.2:	.7:	.1:				:		5.4
		0,0	:	15 :	86 :	42 :	6 :	:	:	:	:	:	149	
			;	:	:	:	: :1:	:	:	:	:	:		1.9
		22.0					:				 :		31	
			:	:	:	:	:	:			:	:)1	
		21.0	: 	.1:	.2:	.1:	: 	;			:	:		•4
			:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
		20.0					: :	: :	·:	:	:	:		
		Totals		61	546	1768	2978	1927	611	105	15	1	8012	
											.2			100.0%

Table 41. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			7.5 :	8.0 :	8.			5 10.				12.0	12.5	Total	s Percent
		25.0	:	:		:		:				:	:	2	
		24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:		:	:	:		•0
		<i>ε</i> μ•υ	:	:	:	:		;	3:	4:	1 :	1:	:	9	
		23.0	:	:	:	·		:			.0:	.0:	:		.1
			:	: :	:	:	:	11:	:	:	:	4:	:	100	
		22.0	:	:	:					.5:		.l:	:		1.5
I N	С		:	:	:	:	:	-	:	:	:	6:	1:	562	o 1
s T	e n	21.0	:		: 4:			2.0: 583 :			.6: 52:	.1: 7:	.0:	1765	8.4
Ē P	t i		:	:	:	:	:		:	:	.8:	,1:	:	1,07	26.4
L	m e	20.0	:	:	6:			1017 :	~			. 		2568	
E N	t e	10.0	:		.1:	1.1:	7 . 9:	: 15.2:	10.6:	3.1:	.4:	.1:	:		38.4
G T H	r s	19.0	:	:	9:	103 :	478 :	477 :	230 :	32 :	4:	:	:	1333	
11		18.0	:	:	.1:	1.5:	7.2:	7.1:		.5:	=	:	:		19.9
		-	:	:	10:	:	139 :	:	:	8:	:	:	:	320	
		17.0	:		.1:			1.4:				:	:		4.8
			:	:	4:	;	5 : :	:	3 : :	:	:	:	:	23	2
		16.0	•	· ·	· :	٠±٠ :	·	٠ :	•U• :	: 	· 		 •		•3
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:	 :	:	:	 :	:	:		:	:		
		otals						2318 :				22	1	6682	
	F	ercent	,		•5	3.7	20.2	34.7	27.8	10.7	2.2	•3	.0		100.0%

Table 42. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			7.5	8.		5 9.		5 10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	Totals	Percent
		25.0													
			:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		~4•O	:	:		:		*******	:		:	:	:		
			:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		23.0													
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:		
		22.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		22.0	:	:		:	:	1:	1:	:		 :	:	2	
I	_		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	~	
N S	C e	21.0	:	:	:		:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:	:		.2
T	n		:	:	:	7:	14:	8:	4:	2:	:	:	;	35	
E P	t i		:	:		.5:	1.1:	.6:	.3:	.2:	:	: :	:		2.6
_	m	20.0												m	, ,
L E	e t		:	:	4:	-	62 : :		6 :	2:	:	:	:	148	
N	е	10 O	:	:	•3:	2.4:	4.7:	3.2:	•5:	.2:	:	:	:		11.1
G T H	r s	19.0	:	5:	49 :	158 :	159 :	55 :	7:	1:	:	:	:	434	
H			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		22 (
		18.0		.4:	۰) • (11.9:		4.1:	.5:	.1:	·				32.6
			:	17:	103:	201:	128:	26 :	3 :	:	:	:	:	478	
			:	1.3:	7.7:	15.1:	-	-	,2:	:	:	:	:		35.9
		17.0	:	17:	64:	89 :	35 :		1:	:	:	:	:	206	i
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	~~~	
		16.0	:	1.3:	4.8:	6.7:	2.6:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:		15.5
			:	2:					:	:	:	:	:	27	j
			:	.2:		: •5:	.2:		: :	:	:	:	:		2.0
		15.0							~~~~~						
	7	Otals	:	41		4 93			22	5	:	:	:	1330	
	F	Percent	;	3.1	17.7	37.1	30.1	10.1	1.7	•4				:	100.0%

Table 43. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARNY MEN AND WOMEN

Centimeters

	7.5 :	8.0								12 . 0		Total	s Percent
25.0	:	:	:	:		:	1:	1:	:		:	2	
24.0	:	: :	: :	: :	:	: :	.0:	.0:	:	: :	:		•0
,••	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	9	
23.0	:			:			.0:			.0:	:	. 100	.1
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 : : •0:	:		1.2
22.0	:		:	1:	22 :	132 :	219 :	144 :	39 :	6:	1:	564	
21.0	:									.1:			7.0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	52 : .6:	7 : : .1:	:		22.5
20.0			10:	107 :	589 :	1059 :	711 :	206 :	30 :	4 : :	:	2716	
19.0										.0:			33.9
10.0	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	: :	:	1767	22.1
18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	798	
17.0		~					.4:			:	:	200	10.0
1/ 0	:	.2:	:	:	:	:	4 : : .0:	:	:	:	:	229	2.9
16.0	:	2:	15:	6 :	2:	2:	:	:	:	:	:	27	
15.0		~									: 		•3
Totals									: 145	22	1	8012	
Percen	t	•5	3.3	9.2	21.8	30.6	23.5	9.0	1.8	•3	•0		100.0%

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n t

Table 44. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			5.0 :	5•! :		0 6.	5 7. :		5 8 .		9.0	9.5	Total	s Fercent
		25.0								·				
			:	:	:	:	1:		1:	:	:	:	2	
			:	:	:	:	.0:	:	: :0:	:	•	:		.0
		24.0												• •
			:	:	:	:	:	2:	4:	1:	2:	:	9	
			:	:	:	:	:	: .0:	: :1:	.0:	:	:		.1
		23.0		·					٠٠٠		.0:	•		• -1
			:	:	:	2:	7:	29:	43:	14:	4:	1:	100	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		1 <i>t</i> '
		22.0				.0:		.4: 	.6:	.2:	.l:	.0:		1.5
			:	:	:	23:	125:	230 :	142:	42:	:	:	562	
I	•		:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
N S	C e	21.0	:	:	:	:ر. 	T.9:	3.4:	2.1:	.6:	:			$\mathcal{E}_{\bullet}I_{b}$
T	n		:	1:	10:	150:	662:	663:	238:	35 :	6:	:	1765	
E	t		:	:	:	:	:	:	•		:	:		0/ 1
P	i m	20.0	:	.0:	.1:	2,2:	9.9:	9.9:	3.6:	.5:	.l:	:		26.4
L	e		:	:	26:	464 :	1192:	726 :	146:	11:	3 :	:	2568	
E	t		:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:		
N G	e r	19.0	:	:	.4:	6.9:	17.8:	10.9:	2.2:	.2:	.0:	:		32.4
T	s	-,,,	:	1:	40:	415 :	639:	203:	33 :	2:	:	:	1333	
H			:	:	,:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:		
		18.0	:	.0:	.6:	6,2:	9.6:	3.0:	.5:	.0:	:	:		19.9
			:	1:	24:	134 :	123:	36:	2:	:	:	:	320	
			:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		17.0	:	.0:	.4:	2.0:	1.8:	.5:	.0:	:	:	:		4.8
		2100	:	:	6:	8:	9:	:	:	:	:	:	23	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		16.0	:	:	.1:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:		•3
		10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	*	:	•		
	T	'otals	•	3	106 1	.196 2	758 1	889	609	105	15	1	6682	
	P	ercent	,	•0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9,1	1.6	•2	.0		100.0%

Table 45. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			5.0	5 . :	5 6.0 :	0 6.				8.5	9.0		Totals	s Percent
		25.0				·				:		:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		24.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		24.0	:	:	:	:		; ;		:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:		
		23.0												
			:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:		
		22.0	:	:		:	:	:		:	:	:		
_		·	:	:	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	2	
I N	C		:	:	:	:	.1:	.1:	: :	:	:	:		•2
S T	e n	21.0	:		1:	7:	15:	11:	1:		:	:	35	
E P	t		:	:	.1:	:	1.1:	.8:	: .1:	:	:	:		2.6
	m	20.0		•		.5:					· 			2.0
L E	e t		:	1:	17:	69 :	50 :	10:	1:	:	:	:	148	
N G	e r	19.0	:	.1:	1.3:	5.2:	3.8:	.8:	.1:	:	:	:		11.1
T	S	17.0	:	7:	99:	216:		12 :	:	:	:	:	434	
H			:	.5:	7.4:	: 16.2:	: 7.5:	: •9:	: :	: :	: :	:		32.6
		18.0		27 :	194:		47 :	4:			<u>-</u>		478	·
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	410	
		17.0	:	2.0:	14.6:	15.5:	3.5:	.3: 	:	:	:	:		35.9
			:	18:	114:	67 :	7:	:	:	:	:	:	206	
		3/ 0	:	1.4:	8.6:		•5:	:	:	:	:	:		15.5
		16.0	:		15:	7:	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	
			:		-	: .5:	:	:	:	:	:	:		2.0
		15.0							 			·		~•0
	r	Cotals	•	58 58			220 :		2	:	:	:	1330	
	F	ercent	t	4.4	33.1	43.0	16.5	2.9	.2					100.0%

Table 46. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		25 N	:	:		:				8.5			Total	s Percent
		•	:	:	:	:	1 : .0:	:		:	: :	:	2	.0
		24.0	:	:	;		:	:	4 : .0:	1:	:	:	9	.1
		23.0	:	:		2:	7:	29 :	43 : :	1/4 :	4:	:		
I		22.0	:	:		23:	126 :	231 :	142 :	.2: 42 :	:	:		
N S T E	C e n t	21.0								.5: 35:				7.0
P L	i m e	20.0								11:				22.5
E N G T	t e r s	19.0								.l: 2:		:	1767	33.9
Н		18.0								.0:			798	22.1
		17.0	:	.3:	2.7:	2:	2.1:	.5:	.0:	:	:	:		10.0
		16.0	:	.2:	1.5:	75 : •9:	.2:		:	:	:	:		2.9
		15.0	:	.1:	:	7 : .1:	:	:		:	: :	: :	27	•3
		Cotals	:	61:	546		2978]	L927	611	105		1	8012	
	I	ercent	t	.8	6.8	22.1	37.2	24.1	7.6	1.3	.2	•0		100.0%

Table 47. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			5.0									9.5	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	:	:					:	:			
			:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	1	
		10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	•0:	:	:	:		•0
		12.0		:	:		2:	8:	7:	4:	1:		22	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	~~	
		11.5	:	:	:	:	.0:	.1:	.1:	.1:	.0:			•3
			:	:	:	5:	20:	52:	45 :	19:	4:	:	145	
			:	:	:	: .l:	: •3:	: . 8:	.7:	.3:	.1:	:		2.2
		11.0												~•~
			:	:	:			301 :		40 :	6 : :	1:	713	
F	C	70 F	:	:	:		2.8:					.0:		10.7
0	e n	10.5	:	:	3:	157 :	738 :	675 :	246 :	36:	2:	:	1857	
T	t		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	07.4
В	i m	10.0	:	:	:0.	2.3:	11.0:	TO•T:	3.7: 	•>: 	.0:	: 		27.8
R	е		:	:						5:		:	2318	
E A	t e		:	:			16.1:				•0:	:		34.7
D T	r s	9.5	:	2:			630 :				:		7210	
H	8		:	2 :			:				:	:	1348	
		9.0	:	•0:	.6:	6.7:	9.4:	3.0:	.4:	.0:	:	:		20.2
		7.0	:	:	22 :	112:			3:	:	:	:	245	
			:	:	: .3:	: 1.7:		.2:		:	:	:		3. 7
		8.5										·		J•1
			:	1:	8:	-	9 :	1:	:	:	:	:	33	
			:	•0:	.1:	.2:	.1:		:	:	:	:		•5
		8.0		•	·	•	·	··································	•	································	•			
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		7.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		_	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		Totals	3	3	106	1196	2758	1889	609	105	15	1	6682	
		Percer	nt	•0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9.1	1.6	•2	•0		100.0%

Table 48. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

		12.5	5.0	5.			5 7.0	7.5	8.0 :	8.5	9.0 :	9 . 5	Totals	Percent
		14.07	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	•	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	*	:	:		
		77 F	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :		
		11.5	:	:	:	•	:	:			:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:		
		11.0	:	:	:	:	•	2 :	:	:	*	:	5	
F	C		:	:	:	:		.2:	:	: :	: :	:		•4
0	e n	10.5	:	:	1:	3:	12:	4:	2 :	:	:	:	22	
T	t	•••	:	:	: .1:	.2:	.9:	: .3:	.2:	:	:	:		1.7
B R	m e	10.0	:	1:	16:	62 :	45 :	10:	:	:	:	:	134	
E A	t e			.1:	1.2:	4.7:	3.4:	: .8:	:	:	:	:		10.1
D T	r s	9.5		6 :	95 :	192 :	91 :	16:			:	:	400	
Н			:	: .5:	7.1:	14.4:	6.8:	1.2:	:	:	:	; ;		30.1
		9.0	:	19:	185 :	231 :	53:	5:	:	:	:	:	493	
			:	1.4:	13.9:	17.4:	•	-	:	:	:	: :		37.1
		8.5		20 :	122 :	77:	15 :	1:	:	:	:	:	235	
		4.0	:	1.5:		5.8:	: 1.1:	.1:	:	:	:	; ;		17.7
		8.0			21 :		1:	:	:	:	*	:	41	
		n r	:	: •9:	1.6:		.1:	:	:	:	: :	:		3.1
		7.5 Totals	:		440	572	220	38	2 :	:	•	:	1330	
		Percen	t	4.4	33.1	43.0	16.5	2.9	.2				נ	LOO.0%

Table 49. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.0					0 7.		.0 8.	5 9.0	9.5	Total	ls Percent
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:			:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	:	1	•
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		0
		12.0			· ·	· ·			.0		:	:	•	•0
			:	:	:	:		8:	•	-	1:	:	22	
			:	:	:	:	•	: .1:		•	.0:	:		•3
		11.5												• • •
			:	:	:	5 : :	20:	52 :		•		:	145	
			:	:	:	-			-	-	.0:	:		1.8
		11.0		 :		22 •	100 .	202	755	40 :			as a	
			:	:	:		190 ;		722		6 : :	1:	718	
F	C e n t i m	٦٥ ٣	:	:	:	.3:	2.4:				.1:	.0:		9.0
0 0 T		10.5				160 :	750 :	679 :	248 :	36:	2:		1879	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	
R		10.0	:		.0:	2.0:	9.4:	8,5:	3.1:	.4:	.0:	:		23.5
B R E A D	е		:	_			1122 :				2:	:	2452	
	t		:	.0:	: 6:	62.	14.0:	¢ 1.	1 5.	.1:	:	:		30.6
D	e r	9.5						*			•0:			JU-U
T	3		:				721 :				:	:	1748	
H			:	.1:	1.7:	8.0:	9 .0 :	2.7:	.4:		:	:		21.8
		9.0												
			:	19:	207:	343 :	148:		3 : :		:	:	738	
			:	.2:	2.6:	4.3:	1.8:	.2:	.0:		:	:		9.2
		8.5			130 •		24:						268	
				:							:	:	200	
		8.0	:	•3:	1.6:	1.1:	.3:	.0:	:	:	:	:		3.3
		0.0	•	12 :	21 :	7:	1:	:			·		41	
			:	:	:	•	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	-7	
		7.5	:	.1:	.3:	.1:	. 0:	:	:	:	:	:		•5
			:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		Totals		61	546 1	.768 2	2978]	-937	611	105	15	1	8012	
		Percen	t	.8	6.8	22.1	37.2	24.1	7.6	1.3	•2	•0		1.00.0%

Table 50. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

FOOT LENGTH

Centinators

			21.0	22.0	23.0	24.0				0 28.		0 30.0	31.0	32.0	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	:	:	:	:			: :		1:	:	:	ı	
		31.0	:	: :	:	: :	: : 	:		: ; : :		.0:	: :	: :		•0
		•	:	:	:	:	:	:		: : : :			:	2:	4	
		30.0		:	:	:	:	; 		: :			:	.0:	20	•1
			:	:	:	:	:		;	6 : : .1:	· ;	3 : : .0:	:	:	20	•3
		29.0	:	:	:							22 :		3:	117	•,
В		28.0	:	:	:	:		•0•	.1.	.4:	•6	.3:	.2:	.0:		1.8
A L L		20.0	:	:	:	:		18 :	84	146 :	145	61 :	18 :	2 :	474	
0		27.0		:							~-~	.9:				7.1
F F	_		: :	:	; ;	:	:	:	:		:	87 : : 1.3:	;	:		16.8
0	C e n	26.0		· : :								48:		:		10.0
T	t i	25.0	:			: :1:			9.4	8.4:			: .1:	:		27.6
C I R	m e t	25.0	:	 : :	:	20 :		424 :		351 :	119 :	22 :	5 :	:	1667	
C	e r	24.0	:		:					5.3:			.1:	:		24.9
M F	S		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	124:	:	:	:	:	885	22.2
E R E		23.0	:	 :					~	1.9:					374	13.2
C N			:	:		: :3:	:	:		.6:	:	:	:	:		5.6
E		22.0	:	 : :	: :	5 : :		33 :			10	:	 : :	:	129	
		21.0	:	:	:	.1:	.3:	.5:	.6:	.3:				: 		1.9
			:	1:	1 : :	5 : :	:	:			:	:	:	:	40	. 6
		20.0	:	 :				: :			: :	:	<u>:</u> :	<u>:</u>	2	•0
		19.0	:	:	:	.0:	: :0•	:		:	:	:	:	:		•0
		19.0	:	:	:	:	1 :			:	 : :	:	: :	:	1	
		18,0		~			.0:					:	:	:		•c
		Totals	;	1:	2:	85	402	1265	2068	1663	867	253	66	, :	6681	
		Percent	,	.0	•0	1.3	6.0	18.9	30.9	24.9	13.0	3.8	1.0	.1		100.0%

Table 51. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

FOOT LENGTH

			21.0	22.			0 25.		0 27.	0 28.0	29.0	30.0	31.0	32.0	Totals	Percent
		32.0		:	:				:	<u>·</u> .	:	·: :	:	:		
		31.0	:	: : 	:	: : 	:	: : 	:	:	: :	: :	:	: :		
			: : :	:		:	:	:		:	:	: : :	:	:		
		30.0	:	:	:	 :	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		29.0	:	: :	: : 	:	; ; 	:	:	: :	:	: :	:	:		
В			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
A L L		28.0	:	:	:	· : :			:	1 :		:	:		1	
0		27.0	:	:	:	· 	: 		:		:	: 	: 	:		.1
F F	С	a/ a	:	: :	:	:	:	-	:	:	1 : : :1:	: :	:	: : :	5	•4
0 0 T	e n t	26.0	:	:			2 :			4:	1 :	:	:	:	27	
C	i	25.0	:	: :	:	: : 	.2:	.9: 		•3:	.1:	:	; ;	:		2.0
I R	e	,		:	:	:	33 : :	:	:	12 :	:	:	:	:	125	
Ü	e r		:		:	•5:	2.5:				:	:	:	:		9.4
M F	ន		:	1:	:	:	120 :	:	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	343	25.0
E R E		23.0	: :	.l: .a.	.6: .2 ·		9.0: 172 :			•5: 2 ·	.1: 	.l: 	: :	:	455	25.8
N C E		22.0	:	.6:	:	:	12.9:	:	:	.2:	:	:	:	:	477	34.2
5		~2,0	:	12 :	62 :	116 :	68 : :	23 :		2 :	:	:	:	:	285	
		21.0	:		4.7:	8.7:	5.1:		.2:	.2:	:	 :	:	<u>:</u>		21.5
			:	:	31 : 2.3:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	80	6.0
		20.0	:				1 :				:	:	:	:	8	
		19.0	: :	.1:	.3:	.2:	.1:	: : 	: :	: :	: : 	: :	: :	: :		•6
		18.0	:	:		:	:	:	: : :	:	: : :	: : :	: : :	; ; ;		
		Totals	:	30	147	351	405	257	107	28	3	1:	:	:	1329	
		Percent	•	2.3	11.1	26.4	30.5	19.3	8.0	2.1	.2	.1				100.0%

Table 52. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

FOOT LENGTH

			:	:			25.					0 30.0		32 . 0	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:			:	:	 :		:	: :	1:	: : :	:	1	_
		31.0	:	: :		: :	: :			:			: :	2:	4	•0
		30.0	:	:		: :	: :	: :		:	: :0:		: :	.0:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	;	6:	:	:	3:	:	20	2
		29.0	:			: : :			10 :	.1: 29:			.0: 15 :	: 3:	117	.2
В		24.0	:	:		:	:	:			:	:	.2:	.0:	,	1.5
A L L		∠8 . ∪	:		:	:	:					61 :	18 :	2:	475	
0		27.0	:		;		:	.2:	1.0:	1.8:	1.8:	.8:		.0:		5.9
F F	С		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	87 : : 1.1:	:	•	1125	14.0
0	e n	26.0	:	:	1:	5:	59 :	305 :	639 :	564 :	244 :	48 :	9:		1874	
T	t i m	25.0	:		.0:	.l:	.7:	3.8:	~~~~	7.0:	3.0:	.6:		: : 		23.1.
I R	e		:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	22 :	:	:	1792	22.1,
C U M	e r s	24.0		: 1 :						130 :		•3: 6 :	.1: 1:	: :	1228	~~,,,
F		23.0	:	: •0:	.1:		3.1:			1.6:		.1:	.0:	:		15.3
R E N		2),0	:	8:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	829	
C E		22.0								.5: 19:			: :-	: 	414	10.3
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	414	5.2
		21.0			32 : :		17 :			1:		: : :	 : :	:	120	
		20.0		.1:	.4:	.4:	.2:	.1:	.2:	.0:	:	:	:	-		1.5
			:	1 : : .0:	4 : •0:		2 : : •0:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	10	.1
		19.0	:	:	:	:	1:	 :	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
		18.0	:	: :	:	: :	.0:	: : 	: 	: :	: : 	: :	: : 	:		.0
		Totals	:	31 :	149:	436:	807	: 1522	2175 :	1691	870 :	254:	66:	9:	8010	
		Percent	t	.4	1.9	5.4	10.1	19.0	27.1	21.1	10.9	3.2	.8	.1		100.0%

Table 53. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			15.0											Total	s Percent
		32.0			:	:						: 	·		
			:	:	:	:		:	: :		: :	:	:	1	
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:			.0.	:	:	:		•0
		J 2. 0	:	:	:							:	:	4	
			:	:	:	:				•0		:	:		.1
		30.0	:	:	:	1:	:	3 :	8 :	4	3:	1:	:	20	
			:	:	:			.0:		.1:	:	.0:	:		•3
		29.0	 -	:	•					~~~~	19:		:	117	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:		• •
B A		28.0	:							.4:			:		1.8
L L			:	:	:	:	•	•	•		25 :	•	1:	475	
0		27.0	:	:	:	:	.3:	2.0:	2.8:	1.5:	.4:	.1:	.0:		7.1
F			:	:	:	12 :				168 :	28 :		:	1120	
F	С	a/ a	:	:							.4:	.0:	:		16.8
o O	e a	26.0	:	:	2:	48 :	301 :	778 :	545 :	158 :	13 :	1:	1:	1847	
T	i. i		:	:	.0:	.7:		_ `	8.2:		.2:	.0:	.0:		27.6
C	m e	25.0								69 :		:			
ĸ	t		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		01.0
C U	e	24.0									.1:				24.9
И F	s		:	:	6:	91 :				19 :		:	:	885	
E R		23.0		:	.1:	1.4:	4.4:	5.0:	2,1:	.3:	.1:	:	:		13.2
E			:	:	1:	53 : :		126 :				:		374	
C		22.0	:		.0:			1.9:				:	:		5.6
E		22.0	;	:	3 :	16 :	38 :	48 :	20 :	4:	:	:	:	129	
			:	:	•0:	.2:	.6:	.7:			:	:	:		1.9
		21.0									:	 :	:	40	
			:	:	:	.1:	:		:	:	:	:	:	40	4
		20.0		· 	, 0:				.1:	:	:	:	:	_	•6
			: :	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	2	
		19.0	:	:	:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
			:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
		10.0	:	:	:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•0
		18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		btals									100	9	2		
	P	ercent			•3	4.8	19.9	38.4	26.4	8.4	1.5	.1	•0		100.0%

Table 54. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

	22.0	:	16.	0 17.	0 18.			21.0	22.0	23.0 :	24.0	25 . 0	Totals	Percent
	32.0	:	: :		: :		:	:	:	:	:	:		
	31.0		: :				:	:	: : :	:	: : :	: :-		
	30.0	:	:		:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
	2-0-	:	:	: :		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	29.0	; ;	: :					: :	: :	 :	: :	: :		
B A	28.0	;	: : 				•	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :		
L L		:	:	:	:	:	:	1 : : .1:	:	:	:	:	1	.1
O F	27.0	:	: :			2:	1:	2 :	:		:	:	5	•
ř O	C e 26.0	:	:		:	.2: 	.1:	.2:	: :	: 	:	: :		•4
o T	n t i	:	:	:	:	:	:	4 : :	1 : : .1:	:	: : :	:	27	2.0
C I R	m 25.0 e t	:	 : :		20 :	59:	32 :	13 :	:	 : :	 : :	 : :	125	
C U	e r 210	:	:	.1:	1.5:	4.4:	2.4:	1.0:	:	:	:	:		9.4
K F E	S	: : :	2:	:	104 : 7.8:	:	64. : 4.8:	9 : : •7:	1 : : .1:	:	: :	:	343	25.8
R E N	23.0	:	7 : :	68 :	194 :		29 :	5:	:	 : :	:	:	455	
C E	22.0	:	•5:	5.1:	124 :	11.4:	2.2:	.4: 1:	:	:	:	:	286	34.2
		:	:	:	9.3:	:	:	.1:	:	: :	: : :	:	200	21.5
	21.0	:	:	35 :	:	7:		:	:	 : :	:	:	80	
	20.0	:	.5: 1:		2.3: 5:	.5: 	.1: 	: 	: :-	: :	: :-	<u>:</u>	8	6.0
	20.0	:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	v	.6
	19.0	:	 : :	:	:	: :	:	:	: :	: : :	: :	:		
	18.0	: 	: :				: :	: :	: :	<u>:</u> :	: :	: :-		
	Totals	:	27	206	478	434	148	35	2	•	•		1330	200.04
	rercen		c.U	エン・ン	22.9	32.0	TYOT	2.6	.2					100.0%

Table 55. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			:	16.	0 17.			0 20		0 22.		24.0	25 . 0	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	:	 :					1:	:	:	:	1	
		31.0		:								:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:		:	2 •0:		:	:	4	•0
		30.0	:			1 :		3 :	8 :	-	3:	1:	:	20	
		29.0	:	: :		•0		•0	: :1:	: :0.		.o:	:		•2
		27.0	:	:			2	19	48		19:	2:	:	117	
B A		28.0					.0:				.2:		:	_	1.5
L L			:	:	:	;	: :	133	:	:	•	:	:	476	г О
O F		27.0			~~						.3: 28:			1125	5.9
ŗ	С		:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:		:	:		14.0
0	e n	26.0	:	·: : :	2:				549 :		13:		1:	1874	
T C	t i m e t	25.0	:							-	.2:	.0:	.0:		23.4
I R			:	:	:	:	:	737	:	:	:	:	:		
C U	e r										.1:				22.4
H F E	8		:	:	:			399 5.0:	:	:	4:	:	:	1228	15.3
R E		23.0	:					155 :				:	<u>-</u>		- /•/
N C		20.0	:	: :1:			3.6	1.9:				:	:		10.3
E		22.0		10 :	96 :	140	98				 : :	: :	 : :	415	
		21.0		.1:			1.2	.7:	.3:	.0:	:				5.2
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	120	
		20.0	:		.5: 		1:	.2:				: :-	: :	1.0	1.5
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	.1
		19.0	:	:						 :	:	:		1	•
		18.0	:	:		.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•0
		Totals	:								100	9	2	8012	
		Percent	;	•3	2.9	10.0	22.1	33.9	22.5	7.0	1.2	.1	.0		100.0%

Table 56. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			7.5	8.0	8.	•		5 10		-			-	Totals	Percent
		32.0			•								: 	,	
			:	:	:				: :	:	:	:	1:	1	•
		31.0					: 			:		- -	.0:		•0
			:	:	:		:	:	: :		:	:	:	4	_
		30.0		:						.0:		<u>-</u>	:		.1
			:	:	:				: 1: : :	6:	9 : :	⁴ ::	:	20	
		29.0	:	: 	:		: 		: .0:			.1:	:		•3
			:	:	:		:	: 1	: 18 :	47 : :	43 : :	8:	:	117	
B A		28.0	:	:				.0		.7:		.1:	:		1.8
L L			:	:	:		: 3	25	: 148 :		59 : :	7:	:	475	
0		27.0	:	:			.0.	.4	2,2:	3.5:	.9:	.1:	:		7.1
F				:	:		•		591 :	•		•	:	1120	
F O	C	26.0	:	:	:		.3:	3.4	8.8:	3.8:	.4:	.0:	<u>:</u>		16.8
0	n	20,0	:		:		178		730 :			:	:	1847	
T	t i m e	25.0	:	:	:				10.9:			:	:		27.6
C		27.0	:	:	1 :	29	-	-	268 :	-		:	:	1667	
R C	t e	24.0		:	.0:	.4:			4.0:	.4:		:	:		24.9
U M	r		:	:	•				: 64 :			:	:	885	
F E				:	: :1:		6.3		1.0:		:	:	:		13.2
R E		23.0	:	:					: 31 :		:	:	:	374	
N C			:	:	.1:	-	2.3		.5:	-	:	:	:		5.6
E		22,0	;	:	13 :	28 :	42 :	40	6:	:	:	:	:	129	
			:	:	.2:		.6	.6:	-			:	:		1.9
		21.0	:	:	 -	9 :	25 :	1 :	:	: :	: :	:	 :	40	
			:	:	: :1:		.4:				:	:	:		.6
		20.0	:	:			1:		:	: :	 :	:	 :	2	
			:	:	.0:	:	: :	: :	:		:	:	:		.0
		19.0		 :			:							1	•••
			:	:	•0:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	_	•0
		18.0	:								<u>:</u> :		<u>-</u>		•0
		Totals		•	33	245	1348	2318	1857	713	145	22 .	ı	6682	
		Percent	,		•5	3.7	20.2	34.7	27.8	10.7	2.2	•3	.0	3	100.0%

Table 57. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

		20.0	7.5 :	8.	-		0 9	5 10	.0 1	0.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	 : :					 :	:	:	:	:	-		
		31.0	:	:					: 	:	: 	: 	:	:		
			:	:	: :			:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		30.0	:						 :	: :	 :	**********	 :	-		
		20.0	:	:		: :	: :		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		29.0	:	 :					 : :	:	:	:	:	:		
B A		28.0	:	:					• • •	:	:	:	: :	: :		
L L			:	:				: ;	: 1	:	:	:	:	:	1	
O F		27.0	:	: :	: : :		-~		2	L: 	: 3 :	: :	: :	: : :	5	.1
F	C		:	:	:		:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	•4
0 0 T	e n	26.0	:	:					10		2:	:	:	:	27	
T C	t i m	25.0	:	: :		:		.8	8	: }:	.2:	:	: :	: :		2.0
I R	e t		:	:			56 :			:	: :	:	:	:	125	
C U	e						4.2:			;: 			:	:		9•4
M F E	8		:	:	:	:	215 :	:	:	: : ::	: : :	:	:	:	343	25.8
R E		23.0					112 :				:	:	:	:	455	~,,,
N C E		22.0	:	:		20.9:	8.4:			:	:	:	:	:		34.2
E		22.0		10 :	125 :	138 :	13 :		: :	: :	:	:	:	:	286	
		21.0				10.4:				:	:	:	:	:		21.5
			:	25:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:	:	80	6.0
		20.0		6:			· : :			<u>.</u> :	 :	 :	· : :	<u>:</u> -	8	0.0
		10.0	:	.5:			:	:		:	:	:	:	:		•6
		19.0	:	:			 : :			:	: :	:	:	:		
		18.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	<u>:</u>		
		Totals	:	41 41		493	400 :	134	22	:	; 5	:	:		1330	
		Percent	,	3.1	17.7	37.1	30.1	10.1	1.7	,	•4				:	100.0%

Table 58. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		22.0	7.5 :	;	.o 8.				0 10.			12.0	12.5 :	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	: :					: :			: :	1:	1	
		31.0	:	:					:	:	:	:	.0:		.0
			:	:					:		3 : :	:	:	4	
		30.0	:	:			: :		:			:	:		•0
		20.0	:	:					1:		-	4:	:	20	
		29.0	:	:	:						.1:				.2
		27.0	:	:							43 :	8:	:	117	
В		20.0	;	:	:						•5:				1.5
A L		28.0	:	:					149 :	233 :	59 :		:	476	
L O		27.0	:	: : 	:		.0		1.9:	2.9:	.7:	: .1:	:		5.9
F		21.0	:		:		17	229	593 :	259 :	24 :	3:	:	1125	
F O	C	26.0	:		:	:	.2:	2.9:	7.4:	3.2:	.3:	.0:	:		14.0
Ú	n		:	:	:		182 :	822 :	740 :	122 :	5 :		:	1874	
T	t i	25.0	:	:	:	.0:	2.3	10.3	9.2:	1.5:	.1:	:	:		23.4
C I	m e			:		31 :	557 :	897 :	274 :	30 :	2:	:	:	1792	
R C	t	21.0	:	:	.0:			11.2:	3.4:	.4:	.0:	:	:		22.4
U M	r s		:	:	8:	166 :	639 :		67 :	18 :	:	:		1228	
F			:		.1:						:	:	:		15.3
R E		23.0		:	64:			107 :	31 :	2 :	:	:	:	829	
C						-	•		.4:			:	:		10.3
E		22.0	:	10 :	138 :	166 :	55 :	40 :	6:	:	:	:	:	415	
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		5.2
		21.0							:			:	:	120	
			:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:	:		1.5
		20.0		6:	3:	:	1:	 :	: :	: :	:	:	:	10	
			:	: :1:	.c:	:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.1
		19.0						 :	:	:	:	:	-	1	
			:	:	: :0:		:		:		:	:	: :		•0
		18.0	 :	:	 :	 :	 :	: :	 :	:	:	:	:		
		Totals		•		738	1748	2452	1879	718	1/,5	22	1	8012	
		Percent	,	•5	3.3	9.2	21.8	30.6	23.5	9.0	1.8	•3	•0	;	100.0%

Table 59. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			5.0	5.5	5 6.	0 6	5 7.	.0 7	.5 8	.0 8	5 9.0	9.5	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	: 	:		: :	: 	: 	: :	: :	:		
		•	:	:		:			: 1	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:				: : .0	:	: :	:		.0
		31.0		:					: 2	: 1:	 : 1:	 ·	4	
			:	:	:	: 1	: :	:	:	:	:	:	4	
		30.0	:	: 					: .0	: .0:	.0:	<u>:</u>		.1
			:	:		1 :	2:	4	: 10	: 3 :	:	:	50	
		20.0	:			.0:	.0:	.1	.1	.0:	:	:		•3
		29.0		:	:		8:	49	: 41	: 15 :	3:	1:	117	
В			:	:	:		:		:	: :	.0:	:	,	ז פ
A		28.0												1.8
L I.			:	:			: 110 :	190	: 122 :	: 34 : : :	3 : :	:	475	
^		27.0	:	:			1.6:	2.8	1.8	.5:	.0:	:		7.1
O F		27.0			2:	62 :	375 :	476	: 170	: 31 :	4:	:	1120	
F	С		:	:	:0:	: .9:			2.5	: .5:	: .1:	:		16.8
0	е	26.0									~~~~			20,0
O T	n t		:	:	:	:	:	:	;	: :	3 : :	:	1847	
С	i m	25.0	:	:	.1:	3.4:	12.2:	9.4:	2.2	.3:	.0:	:		27.6
1	е		;	:			829 :					:	1667	
R C	t		:	:	.4:	-				.0:		:		24.9
U M	r						405 :						dar	,
F	5		:	:	29 :			-			:	:	885	
E R		23.0	:							.0:		:		13.2
E		-	:							:		:	374	
N C			:	: :0:	.4:		2 . 2:			:		:		5.6
E		22.0	 :				50 :			:	: :	:	129	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	12.7	
		21.0	:	.0: 	.2: 	:8.	.7:	.1:	:0.	: :	: 	:		1.9
			:	:	3:	17:	19:					:	40	
			:	:	: :0:		.3:		_			:		.6
		20.0	 :				:		:	:			2	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:			:	~	
		19.0	:		~~~~		:	: 	:	:	: 	:		•0
			:		1:	:			:	:		:	1	
			:	:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•0
		18.0						 •		·	·			
		Totals	•	3	106	ц% [†]	2758 :	1889	609	105	15	ı	6682	
		Percent		.0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9.1	1.6	•2	.0	1	.00.0%

Table 60. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			5.C				.5 7 .			8.5	9.0 :	9.5 :	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	·			 : :		:	:		:		
		31.0	:	·		:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	:	: : :	: : :	: 	:		
		30 . 0	:	:		:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		29.0	:	:	:	:	: :		:	:	:	:		
В			:	:					:	:	:	:		
A L L		28.O	:	:	:	: :		:	1:	:	:	:	1	,
O F		27.0	:	: : :		: : : : :	2:	2:	1:	: : :	: : :	: : :	5	.1
F 0 0	e n	26.C	•	: :	1 :	7:			.1: :	:	: :	:	27	.4
T C I	t i m e	25.0	:	: : :	.1:		1.0:	.5: 10 :	: : :	: : :	: : 	:	125	2.0
R C U	t e r	24.0	:	: : 	.8	4.5:	3.4:	.8:	:	:	:	:	1~)	9.4
M F E R	5	23.0	:	.4:	:			:	:	:	:	:	343	25.8
ENC			:	11:	:	230 : 17.3:	:	6 : •5:	:	:	:	:	455	34.2
E		22.0	 : :	22 :	144:	105 :	15 :	: :	:	: :	: :	:	286	
		21.0	: : :	16:	50 :		2 :	:	: : :	: : : :	: : :	 : :	80	21.5
		20.0	:	1.2:	3.8:	•9: 2 :	.2:	:	:	:	:	<u>:</u> :	8	6.0
		19.0	: : 	.3:	.2:	.2:	:	: :	:	: : :	:	: :		.6
		18.0	: :	:	: : 	:	: : 	:	:	: : 	:	:		
		Totals	:	58 :	440 :	572:	220:	38	2 :	:	:	:	1330	
		Percent		4.4	33.1	43.0	16.5	2.9	•5				1	100.0%

Table 61. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.0				5 7 .		5 8. ₍			9.5	Total	s Percent
		32.0		: :							:	:	. 1	
		01.0	:	:		:				:	:	:		•0
		31.0	:	:		•				1:	1:	:	4	
			:	:		:			: :0:	: :0:	.o:	:		•0
		30.0	:	:		1:				3:	:	:	20	
		•••	:	:		.0:		: :0:		.o:	:	:		.2
		29.0	:	:				49:	41:	15:	3:	:	117	
В		04.0	:	:				.6:	.5:	.2:	•0:	:		1.5
A L		28.0	:			16:	110 :	190 :	123 :	34 :	3:	:	476	
L		05.0	:	:		.2:	1.4:	2 . 4:	: 1.5:	.4:	.o:	:		5.9
O F		27.0	:		2 :	62 :	377 :	478 :	171 :	31 :	4:	:	1125	
F	C	_, _	:	:	.0:	.8:	: 4.7:	6 . 0:	2 . 1:	.4:	: •0:	:		14.0
0	e n	26.0	:	:	8 :	236 :	827 :	635 :	148 :	17:	3:	:	1874	
T	t i		:	:	.1:	2.9:	10.3:	7.9:	: 1.8:	.2:	.o:	:		23.4
C	m e		:		38 :	403 :	874 :	388 :	86 :		1:	:	1792	
R C	t e		:	:	.5	5.0:	10.9:	4.8:	: 1.1:	.0:	•0:	:		22.4
U M	r s		:			469 :	493 :	129:	20 :	2:		:	1228	
F E		20.0	:			5 . 9:	6 . 2:	1.6:				:		15.3
R E		23.0	:	12 :	177 :	389 :	201 :	44, :		:	:	:	829	
N C		20.0	:	.1:	2.2	4.9:	2 . 5:	.5:		:	:	:		10.3
E		22,0	:	23 :		160 :	65 :		2:		:	:	415	
		21.0	:	.3:	1.9	2.0:	.8:	.1:	-	:	:	:		5.2
		21.0	:		53 :	29 :	21 :	:			:	:	120	
		00.0				•4:				:	:	:		1.5
		20.0	:		3 :	3:		:			:	:	10	
		• • •	:	.0:	.0:	.0:	:			:	:	:		.1
		19.0	:	:	1 :	:	:			:	:	:	1	
		18.0	:	: :	.0:	: :	: : 	:	:	: :	: :	: :		•0
	3	otals	:	:	546 546	1768	: 2978	: 1937	611 :	: 105	: 15	1:	8012	
	I	Percent	t							1.3				100.0%

Table 62. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CINCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

INSTEP CIRCUITERENCE

			21.0	22.0		0 24.	-			.0 28.			0 31.0	32.0	Totals	Percent
		32.0		: :	·:			· :		: :		· · :	: :	1:	1	
			:	:	:	:		•	:	: :	:	:	:	.0:	-	•0
		31.0				:		:	 :	 : :				:	1	•
			:	:	:	:		:		: : : :	:	:	.0:	:	_	•0
		30.0			:	:		 :	: :	: 2:	<u>-</u> 5:	6:		2:	19	
			:	:	:					: .0:	_	: .1:	.1:	.0:		•3
В		29.0	:	:	:	:	~~ ~~	: 1	; 3	: 14 :	-	36 :	28 :	7:	114	
A L		20.0	:	:	:			.0	: : .0	2:	_	.5:	.4:	.1:		1.7
L		28.0	:	:		:	1	-		130 :			40 :	7:	474	
o F		27.0	:				•0			1.9:			.6:	.1:		7.1
F O	C	27.0	:		:					33.				12 :	1120	
0 T	n	26.0	:	.0:						5.0				.2:		16.8
C	1		:	1:	6:					502 :				2:	1847	
I R	e	25.0		.0:	.1:	.1:	1.1:			7.5:	3.6:	.9:	.1:	.0:		27.7
C	e		:	1:	6 : :			: 493 :		272 :		-	8:	2:	1667	
K F	5	24.0								4.1:				.0:		25.0
E R			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	55 :	:	:	:	:	885	
E N		23.0								.8:				:		13.3
C E			:	:	:	:	_ :	:	:	: 14 :	:	:	:	:	374	- 4
		22.0								2:			: 	~	305	5.6
			:	:	:	:	:	:	: :		:	:	:	:	129	1.0
		51.0								1:				:	40	1.9
			:	•0:	.2:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:	:	:	40	•6
		20.0		1:					· 			·:	 :	· ·	2	•0
								.	:	:	:	:		:	~	•0
		19.0		 :		:		 -	: :	:	: ;	: :	·:			V -
		Totals		10	70	229	744	1363	1624	1328	813	332	127	33		_
		Percent	•	.1	1.1	3.4	11,2	20.4	24.3	19.9	12.2	5.0	1.9	•5		100.0%

Table 63. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

INSTEP CINCUMFERENCE

			:	:								30 . 0	31.0	32.0 :	Totals	Percent
		32.0			-		-	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		31.0				: : :	: : :	: :		: : :	: :	: :	: ::	: :		
		30.0	:	:		:	:	:		: :	: :	: :	: :	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
B A		29.0	 :	:		:	: : :	-		 : :	:	 : :	:	 : :		
L L		28.0	: 	:		:		: :		: :	: :	: :	:	:	1	
O F		27.0	: : 	-	:	:		:		:	:	: :	; ;	:	_	.1
F 0 0	C e n		:		:		:	:		: :	:	:	:	: : :	5	•4
T C	t i m	26.0	:	:	: : :	1:			8 :	6 : :	 : :	:	:	 : :	27	
I R C	e t e	25.0		: :		.1: 20 :		.7: 46:		.5: 1:		: 	: :-	: 	125	2.1
U M F	r	214.0	:		.1:					~	:	:	:	:	•	9•5
E R E			:	: :1:	;	:	:		:	3 : :	:	:	:	: :	343	26.1
N C E		23.0	 : :	21 :	109 :	213 :	95 :	16 :	:	:	:	:	: : :	:	454	
		22.0	: :	65:	148:	16.3: 60:	ያ :	:		:	: :	: :	: :	: :	281	34.7
		21.0			11.3:			:	:	: :	: :	:	: :	:		21.5
			:	2.5:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: : :	: : :	: :	:	68	5.2
		20.0	:	4 : :		: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	5	
		19.0	 :	:	:	 :		:			: :	:	: :	: :		•4
		Totals Percent		124 9.5				117 8.9	36 2.8						1309	100.0%

Table 64. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE

			:	22.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	26.0	0 27.0	28.		0 30.0	31.0	32 . 0	Totals	Percent
		32.0	:	 : :	: :	 : :	: : :	: :	: : :	: :	 : :	:	:	1:	1	
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:		•0
		72.00	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	1 :	:	1	
		30.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0:	:		.0
			:	:	:	:	:	:		2:	-	6 : :	4:	2:	19	
		29.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0:			.1:	.0:		•2
B A			:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	36 :	:	7:	114	
L L		28.0		:	:	:	: <u>-</u>			~~~~				.1: 		1.4
0			:	:	:	:	1:	:	•	:	:	92:	:	7:	475	(0
F F	^	27.0		:		:						1,2:		.1:	1125	6.0
0	C		:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	108:	:	12 : :	1125	14.1
T	n t i	26.0	:	.0: 1:	6:							61 :			1874	T## T
C	m		:	.0:	,1:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	.0:	20/14	23.5
R C	t	25.0		1:	7:							23 :	8:		1792	
U M	r		:	.0:	.1:	:	:	:		:	:	:	: :1:	: •0:		22.4
F E		24.0	:	1:	39 :				202 :				2 :	 :	1228	
R E			:	: :0:	: •5:	2.4:	: 4.7:		2.5:	: .7:	: :3:	: .1:	.o:	:		15.4
C H		23.0		22 :				117 :	35 :				:		828	
E		22.0		.3:	1.6:	3.5:	2.9:	1.5:	.4:	.2:	_ `		:	:		10.4
		22.0	:		161 :							-	:	:	410	
		21.0		.9:	2.0:			: :3:		: :0.			: :	: :		5.1
		21.0		34 :	43 : :		n:	4:		1:			:	:	108	
		20.0			.5:		_			_			· •	: -		1.4
			:	5 : :		:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7	
		19.0	:	.1:	.0:		~			:	:	:	:	:		.1
		Totals	:	134	383 :	647	1035	1480 :	1660	1338	813 :	332 :	127 :		7982	
		Percen	t	1.7	4.8	8.1	13.0	18.5	20.8	16.8	10.2	4.1	1.6	•4		100.0%

Table 65. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

		22.0	:	:	30.0 :	31.0	32.0	0 33 .						39 . 0	Totals	Percent
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :		:	:	2	
		30.0	: : :	 : :	: : :	: :	: : :	: : :		1 :		4:	.0:	2 :	20	•0
		29.0	:	:	·	:	·	:	:	.0:	.0:	.1:	.2:	.0:		•3
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	31 :	:	108	
В		28.0	 :		: :	: : :						.6:	•5: 60 :	.3: 	170	1.7
A L		00 0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	•9:	:	470	7.1
r		27.0	 : :		:	1 :					355	190 :	73 :	17:	1119	
F		26.0	:			.0:	:	.4:	2.2:	4.7			1.1:			16.8
F O	C e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	29 : :	:	1846	
O T	n t	25.0	:										.4:			27.7
Ç	i m		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	n :	:	1667	27.0
I R C	e t e	24.0			.1: 5:						42:	.6: 7:		.0:	885	25.0
Ŭ	r s		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:		00)	13.3
F E		23.0			8:						29 :		:		374	
R E N		22.0	:	:	: :1:	: :8:	-				.4:	-	:	:		5.6
C E		22.0	:	_	2:	21 :		-	-		8:			:	129	
_		21.0		.0:	.0:						.1:			:		1.9
			:	:	:	:	10:	:	•		:			:	40	
		20.0		: 			.2:							:	_	•6
			:	:	1 : :	:	:	-:	:		:	:	:	:	2	^
		19.0		 :			· : :						: :	·:	1	.0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	.0
	m	18.0		:	 :	 :	:	: :	:	:			:		///2	
		ercent											221 3.3			100.0%

Table 66. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

HEEL-AHKIL CIRCUMFERENCE

		01.0	:		0 30	0 31.	0 32.	0 33.0	34.0	35.0 :	36.0 :	37 . 0	38.0 :	39 . 0	Total	s Percent
		31.0		: :	: :	:	:	: : :	: :	:	: :	: :	:	 :		
		30.0				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			
			:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		29.0	:			:	:	:	:	:	:		:			
		28.0	:	: : 		: : 	: : 	: : 	: : 	: :	: :	: : 	: :	:		
B A			:	:	:		:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	3.	
L L		27.0	: :	: :		: :	: :	: : :		.1: 	: 	: 	: 	: 	5	.1
O F		m.e. =	:	:	:	:	:	:	.2:	.2:	:	:	:	:		•4
F O	C	26.0	:				2:	9 : :	7 : :	6 : :	2 :	:	:	:	27	
O T	n	25.0	:	: 	:	.1:	.2:		.5:	.5:	.2:	: : 	: 	<u>:</u>		2.1
C	i m		:	:	:	:	:	44:	25 :	и:	:	:	:	:	125	0 (
I R C	e t e	24.0					127 :	3.4: 78 :	1.9: 30 :	.8: 	: 1 :	: 1:	 :	: :	343	9.6
U M	r s	23.0		.1:				6 . 0:	2.3:	: •5:	.1:	.1:	:	:	- "-	26.2
F E R		کر ، ل		19:			118 :	49 :	6 : :	: :	:	: :	: :	:	454	
E N		22.0			7.0:					: 	:	:	:	:		34.7
E			:	:	115 : 8.8:	:	:	2 : : .2:	1 : :	:	:	:	:	:	281	21.5
		21.0		29 :	30 :	8:	:	:	:	: :	: :	 ;	<u>-</u> :	<u>:</u> -	67	~1.0
		20.0		2,2:		.6:	: :	:	: :	: :	:	:	: :	: :		5.1
			:	2:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4	
		19.0	:	.2: :	.1: :	.1: 	: :	: :	: :	:-	: :	: :	: 	 ·		•3
		18.0	:		:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		Totals	:	104	267	341	311 :	182	72	: 26	3	1	:	:	1307	
		Percent	,	8.0	20.4	26.1	23.8	13.9	5.5	2.0	.2	.1				100.0%

Table 67. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

		31.0	:	:	0 30.	0 31.					0 36.			39 . 0	Total	3 Percent
)I.•0	:	:	:			:	:	:		:	:	:	2	
		30.0	: :	: : :	: :	:	: : :	: : :	: : :				.0: 11 :	2:	20	•0
		29.0	: :	; ; 	:	: : 		: : 	:					.0:		•2
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	15 .2:	38 : : .5:	:	17 : :	108	1.4
B A		28.0	 : :		:	: : :						142 :			471	,
L L		27.0			:	:						1.8:		.4: 	1121.	5.9
O F		26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	. :	2.4:	:	:		14.1
F 0 0	C e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	161 :	:	:	1873	22 5
T C	n i	25.0			6 :	18:	159 :	414:	593 :	407 :	141 :	2.0: 42:			1792	23.5
I R C	m e t	214.0						5.2:	7.4:	5.1:	1.8:	.5:		.0:	3000	22.5
U M F	e r s	23.0	:	.0:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	•	:		15.4
E R E		~,,,	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	828	30.1
N C E		22.0		55 :	117 :	2.8:	49:	27 :	33 :	16:	8:	1:		:	410	10.4
E C		21.0		.7:	1.5:	1.3:	.6:			.2:	.1:	.0:	: : 	:		5.1
		20.0	:	.4:	.4:	14 : .2:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	107	1.4
		20,0	:	2:	2:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	6	_
		19.0	 -	:	:		:	:	: : :	:	:	: :	<u>:</u> :	: :	1	.1
		18.0	: 		:	.0:			:	:	:	: :	: :	: : 		.0
		otals		106	291		734	166	L624]	L578	1092	590	221	76		300 64
	P	ercent		1.3	3.7	6.2	9.2	14.6	20.4	19.8	13.7	7.4	2.8	•9		100.0%

FOOT LENGTH

		_	:	:	23 . 0	24.			.0 27 :			0 30.0			Total	s Percent
	34	••0	:	:	:	 : :						:	:	1 ;	1	
	33	0.0	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: :	:	:	.0:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: 1 : : :0:		:	1:	6	.1
	32	0.0	:	:	 :	:	:		 :	: 4		12 :	5:	1:	33	•-
	31	. e	:	: :	: :	:				: .1	2:	.2:	.1:	.0:		•5
		•		:	:	:	:		:	:	: :	23 :	:	1:	127	
	30	.0	:									.3: 40:		.0: 	332	1.9
I N	20	. ^	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: :	.6:	:	.0:	برر د	5.0
C T E	29	••0	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: :	74 :	:	2 :	813	
P C		.0	: :		: :							1.1: 57 :		.0:	3 200	12,2
C I R	n t. i		:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: :		:	.0:	1327	19.9
U U M	т 27 e t	.0	:	 :	1:	ν:				: 446		36 : :	6 :	:	1624	
F E	e	٥.		:	.0:	.2:	1.1:	4.3	8.9	6.7	2.4:	.5:	.1:	· 		213
k E N	5		:	:	:	:	:		:	: :			:	:	1363	20.4
C E	25	.0	· :	:	:	30 :	107 :	262	242		16:				71,4	CO-14
	21.	۰٥.	:	: :	: :	.4:		3.9		1,2	.2:	-	:	:		11.1
		-	:	1:	:	:	:	;	:	: :	:	:	:	:	229	
	23	.0	: :	.0; 							: 	: :	: :	<u>-</u> -	70	3.4
	າາ	^	:	:	:	:		:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:		1.0
	4.61	•0	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	: :	1:	:	:	:	10	
	21.	•0		: 	: :					: ::	.0:	: 	:	:	1	.1
			:	:	:	:	:	:	: ;	: :	:	:	:	:	1	•0
	20. Total		:	1	2	85	402	1265	2068	1662	867	253	 : 66	 ;	6680	
				-								3.8				100.0%

Table 69. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

FOOT LENGTH

			21.0	22.	0 23.	0 24.	0 25.		0 27			0.0	30.0	31.0		Totals	Percent
		34.0		· :		·					: 	· 			: 		
				:	:	:		;		ř	: :	:	:	:	:		
		33.0	· :	· : :	· : :	 :		·	: ; 		 :	: :	: 	: 			
			:	:	:	:		•		:	: :	:	:	•	:		
		32.0	· :	· :	· :			; 	: :		: :	: :	 :		: 		
			:	:	:		:	:	:		• •	:	:	:	:		
		31.0	· : :	· : ;					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		 :	· :	· 		·		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:		
		30.0	 :		·:	 :	· :				 :	· :		<u>:</u>	·		
I N			:	:	-		:	:			:	:	i	:	:		
S T		29.0	 :			: :	 :	·			, ,	· 	 -	· 	·		
E P	С		:	:	:		:				• •	:	:	:	:		
C	o n	28.0	-		· ·:		2:	2:			 : 1	· 	 1 :	<u>-</u>	·	10	
I R	t		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	20	.8
C U	m	27.0	<u>-</u> -	: :	· ·:		3:						• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	 :	36	•-
M F	t		:	:	:	:	-		: :	8	:	:	:	:	:	,,	2.7
E R	r	26.0	 :	:			28 :						-		<u>-</u>	117	
E N			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		8.8
C E		25.0							37 :			:	 :	 :	·	291	
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		~ / _	21.9
		24.0	 :	 5:			162 :					· :				418	
			:	.4:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	440	31.4
		23.0		11 +			87 :		1:			 :			·	313	
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:		23.5
		22.0	: :						:			 :	 :	:	:	123	
			:	.7:	3.2:	3.5:	: 1.6:	.2:	:	:		:	: *	:	:	-	9.3
		21.0	 :	5:	10:	4:	2:	 :	:	:		 :	:	:	:	21	
			:						:			:	:	:	:		1.6
		20.0	·	:		:	· ·	 :			~	:	:	:	:		
		Totals		3 0	147	351	1,05	257	107	28	3		1			1329	
		Percent		2.3	11.3	26.4	30.5	19.3	ಕ್ಕ0	2.1	.2		.1				100.0%

Table 70. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

FOOT LENGTH

		.	:	22.	0 23.					0 28.			31.0	32.0	Total	s Percent
		34.0	:	 : :	:	 :				: :		:	: :	1:	1	
		33.0	:	:	:	· 				: :	:	:	: 	.0:		.0
			:	:	:					: : : :	1 : :	2:	2:	1:	6	
		32.0	:	:	:	:				: :	-	.0:	.0:	•0:		•1
		<i>,</i> ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	:	:	:		:	:	: :	4:	11:	12 :	5:	1:	33	
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	.0:		.1:	.1:	.o:		•1•
		71.0	:	:	: :	: :	:		10	42 :		23 :		1:	127	
		30 0	:	:	:					.5:		.3:	.1:	.0:		1.6
I		JU.U	:	:	:				47	109 :		40 :	22 :	2 :	332	
ì.		20.0	:	:		:			.6	1.4:	1.3:	•5:	.3:	•u:		4.1
S T		29.0	:	:		:			189	260 :		74:	-	2:	813	
E P	С		:	:	:				2.4	3.2:	2.8:	.9:	.2:	•0:		10,1
C	e n	28.0		:	:	1:	27 :	164 :	412 :	429 :	236 :	58 :	9:	1:	L337	
I R	t i		:	:	:	.o:	: :3:	2.0:	5.1	: 5.4:	2.9:	.7:	: .1:	.0:		26.7
C U	m e	27.0										36 :		:	1660	
и F	t e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.4:	:	:		20.7
E R	r s	26.0								279 :			1:			
E N			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5:	:	:	:	:	-	18,5
C E		25.0					_~~~~									200)
			:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:		12.0
		24.0				~~~	~			1.1:						12,9
			:	6:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			:	647	
		23.0		.1:	.4:	1.7:	2.7: 	1.9:	1.0:	.3:	; 	:	; 	:		8.1
			:	11 :	58 :				13 :	4:	:	:	:	:	383	
		22.0	:	.1:	.7:	1.8:	1.3:	.6:	.2:			:		:		4.8
			:			49 :				:		:	:	:	133	
		21.0	:	.1:	.5:			: .1:		:		:	:	:		1.7
		21.0	:	5:	10:	•			:		:	•	:	:	22	
		20.0	:	.1:	: :1:	: •0:			:	:		:	:	:		.3
		ZO.O Totals	:	31	: 149		807		2175	1690	870	254	66		8009	
		Percent	t.										.8			100.0%

Table 71. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

INSTEP LENGTH

Centimeters

														O Total	s Percent
		34.0	:	: 	:				: :		:	:	:	•	
			:	:	:	:		:	: :		1:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	. :				.0:	:	:		•0
		33.0	:	:	:	:	:		: :	2:	4:	:	 :	. 6	
			:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	_	_
		32.0		: 	:	:	: 		: :	•0:	.1:	:	:	•	.1
			: :	:	:	:	:	_	9	15 :	-	1:	:	"	
		21.0	:	:	:	:		.0				•0:			•5
		31.0	:	:	:	1:	 :	25	56 :	31 :	12:	2:	:	127	
			:	:	;	:	:	:		:	:	.0:	:	_	1.0
		30.0			~~~~					~				•	1.9
I			:	:	:			66	-		24:	3:	:	332	
N S		29.0	:		:	•0:	.2:	1.0	2.2:	1.1:	.4:	.0:	:	_	5.0
T		~ 7.0	:	:	:	:	56 :	265	308 :	156 :	25 :	2:	1:	813	
E P	C		:	:	:	:				2.3:		.o:	•0:		12.2
c	e	28.0												•	20.00
C I	n t		:	:	:		100 :		446		13:	1:	1:	1328	
R	i m	27.0	:								.2:				19.9
U	e	-,,,,,	:	:	2 :	48 :	330 :	692 :	144.	97:	n:	:	:	1624	
M F	t e		:	•	•	•	•	•	• •	•	.2:	•	•		24.3
S R	r s	26.0		:					239 :					•	
E	5		:	:	6 :	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	1363	
N C		25.0	:	:	.1:	1.3:	5.9:	9.2:	3.6:	.4.	.0:	:	:		20.4
E		, .	:	:	7:				87 :					744	
				:	.1:	1.5:	3.9:			.1:		:	:		u.1
		24.0	•	:					20 :		 :	:	:	•	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	
		23.0	:	: 	.0:	.6:	1.4:	1,0:	.3:	:0.	:	:	: -		3.4
			:	:	4:	20 :			5:			:	:	70	
		00.0	:	:	.1:		.3:					:	:		1.0
		22.0	 :	:		2:	 . :	2:	1:	:	:	:	·	10	
			:									:	:	10	_
		21.0		:				.0:	.0:		: 		:	•	.1
			:	:	:	1:		:		:	:	:	:	1	
		20.0	:	:	:			:		:	:	:	:		.0
		20.0	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	100	:		,,,	
	T	otals			23	320	1333	2568	1764	562	100	9	2	6681	
	P	creent			•3	4.8	19.9	38.4	26.4	8.4	1.5	.1	.0		100.0%

160

Table 72. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMPERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARBY WORLD (1977)

INSTEP LEIGTH

			15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	19.0	20.0	21,0	22.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	Totals	Percent
		34.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 	: سب	:		: 		
		J4.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	>	;	:	:		
		33.0						 :	 ;	\	· ·	 :			
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		32.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	; /	:	:	:	:		
		٠٠٠٠٠	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		31.0						: :	;	·	 :	··			
			:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	•	:		
		30.0	:	:	:	: 	:	:	: 	: 	:	: 	.		
		JO.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
1			:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	;	:	:		
•		29.0				 :	 ;	 :		·/- ·			 :		
T E			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
P	C e	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	: ^~~~~~	; ••••	:	: 	: 		
J	n	201	:	;	:	:		2:	3:	2 :	:	:	:	10	
I R	t, i		:	:	:	:	.2:	.2:	.z:	•2:	:	:	:		.8
C	m	27.0)		:	1 ;		14:			:	:	<i>-</i> -	36	
U M	t t		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	2/13	. ~
F	e m	26.0	:)	:	:	.1:	1.0:	1.1:	:6. 	: سىدىن	:		: /		2.7
3 R	r s	2.000	:	:	:	14:	50:	40:	13 :		:	:	:	117	
E			:	:	:	1.1:	3.8:	3.0:		:	:	:	;		8.8
C		25.0)				151 :						: :	291	
E			:	:	п :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	~/1	
		21. (:	:	.8:	5.0:	11.4:	4.1:	.6:	: 	:	: 	: 		21.9
		1140	:	5:			144 :					:	:	418	
			:	: .4:	3.9:	13.9:	10.8:				:	:	:		31.4
		23.0)			163 *		7:		:	 :	 :	: :	- 313	
			:	:	•	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:		22 "
		22 (:	.7:	5.7:	12.3:	4.3:	.5: 	۰۲. ^	: 	:	:	: 	_	23.5
		~~	:	7:			15 :	:	:		:	:	:	124	
			:	.5:	4.4:		1.1:	:	:	:	:	:	:		9.3
		21.0	n				1:			: :		:	··	- 21	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:		, (
		20.	: 0				.1:						; 	_	1.6
		_	:	:	:	170	:	17.0	35	:	:	:	:	1330	
			S				434							∪رر⊾	
		Perce	nt	2.0	15.5	35.9	32.6	11.1	2.6	•2					100.0%

Table 73. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

INSTEP LENGTH

			15.0	16.	0 17.	0 18.	.0 19	.0 20.	0 21.	0 22.	0 23.0	24.0	25.0	Totals	s Percent
		34.0	:				: 	: :	: :		:	:	:		
		J.440	:	:	:		:	: :	: :	:	1:	:	:	1	
			:	:			:	: :	:	:	.0:	:	:		.0
		33.0													•0
			:	:	: :		:	: :	:	2:	4:	:	:	6	
		32.0	:	:	:		:	: :	:	.0:	_	:	:		.1
		32.0	:	:			:	2 :	9:	15 :	6:	1:		33	
			:	:				: :				:	:		
		31.0	:	:				.0:		.2:		.0:	: 		•4
			:	:			: :	25 :		31 :	12 :		:	127	
			:	:	:		:			.4:		.0:	:		16
		30.0		:							24 :	3:		332	
I			:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	2)%	
N S		29.0	:	:	: 	.0.	.1:	.8:	1.9:	.9:	.3:	.0:	:		4.1
T		-,•-	:	:	:						25 :	2:	1:	813	
E P	С		:	:							.3:	: .0:	.o:		10.1
	e	28.0													20.2
C	n t		:	:			169 :	538 :				1:	1:	1338	
R	i	27 0	:	:	:		2.1:	6.7:	5.6:	1.9:	.2:	.0:	.0:		16.7
C U	m e	27.0				49 :	343 :	706 :	452 :	97:	11 :	:		1660	
M	t		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:		20. 7
F E	e r	26.0	: 								.1:				20.7
R E	S		:	:		98 :					3:			1480	
N.			:	4			5.5:					:	:		18.5
C E		25.0	•		 1 & :	160 :	409 :	331. :	95 +	o ·	1:	: :	:	1035	
.,			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10))	
		24.0	:	:	.2:	2,1:	5.1:	4.2:	1.2:	.l:	.0:	:	:		12.9
			:	5:			238 :					:	:	647	
			:	: :1:	.7:		3.0:				:	:	:		8.1
		23.0						~						***	
			:	9:	80 :	183 :	79 : :				:	:	:	383	
		22.0	:	.1:	1.0:	2.3:	1.0:	.3:	.1:	:	:	:	:		14.8
		2240	:	7:	59:	46:	19:	2:	1:	:	:	:	:	134	
			:	:	:	: 6:	.2:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		21.0				~~~~					: 				1.7
			:	6:			1:				:	:	:	22	
			:				•0:				:	:	:		•3
		20.0	 :	:	: :	 :	:	: :	: :	:	: :		:		
	T	otals		27	229	798	1767	2716	1799	564	100	9	2 .	8011	
	P	ercent		.3	2.9	10.0	22.1	33.9	22.5	7.0	1.2	. 1	.0		100.0%
				• •	~•/	~···		22.1	····	,	A-0+0	••	••	•	-00 • 0/o

Table 74. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CINCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY 1821 (1966)

			7.5	8.0	-	•								Totals	Percent
		34.0		:				:		: :		: 	:		
			:	:	:		:	:		: : : :		:	:	1	
		33.0	:	: 	:		:		:	: :	.0:	:	: 		•0
			:	:	:					: 2: : :	-	1:	:	6	
		32.0	:	:	:		: 	:	:	.0:	.0:	•0:	: 		.1
			:	:	:			: 1		: 11 :		1 :	1:	33	
		31.0	:	; 	:		:	: .0	: .1	.2:	.2:	.0:	.0:		•5
			:	:	:		: 2 :		: 42 :	: 51 : : :	18 :	3:	:	127	
		30.0	:	:	:					.8:		.0:	:		1.9
I			:	:			: 6		: 127 :	109 :	31 :	4:	:	332	
 V:		29,0	:	:	:	.0	: .1	8	: 1.9	1.6:	.5:	.1:	:		5.0
T S			:	:	:			: 202 :	: 331 :	186 :	<i>44</i> :	7:	:	813	
P	C e	28.0	:	:	:				5.0	2.8:		.1:	· •		12.2
C	n				1:			: 491	: 491	189 :	25 : :	4:	:	1328	
RC	i	27.0		:	.0:			7.3	7.3	2.8:		.1:	: 		19.9
ii N	e t	41.00			2:	-	-	: 659 :	•	119:	9:	2:	:	1624	
F	3	25 C	:	:	.0:					1.8:	.1:		· 		24.3
RE	5		:	:	3:					37 :		:		1363	
N C		25.0	:	:	.o:					.6:	-	:	:		20.4
Ξ		27.0	:		12 :				: 68			:	:	744	
		21.0	:	:	.2:				: 1.0			:	:		11.1
		7.1. ₀ U	:	:					: 13			:	:	229	
		22.0	:		.1:				: .2:	-	:	:	:		3.4
		ں.و <i>چ</i>	:	:					3 :			:	:	7 0	
		22.0	:	:	.1:		5		•0:			:	:		1.0
		22.0	:	:					: 1:	:	:	:	:	10	
			:	:					• •0	:	:	:	:		.1
		21.0	:	:					: :		:	:	:	1	
			:	:	: :0:		:		: : : :		:	:	:		•0
		-									:		:		
		Totals									145			6681	
		Percent	,		•5	3.7	20.2	34.7	27.8	10.7	2.2	•3	•0		100.0%

3/.	.0	7.5		0 8						.0 1	1.5	12.0	12.5	Total:	s Percent
٠.,	•••	:	:		:: :	: :	:			:	:	:	:		
33	3 . 0 .	:		: ;		:	: :			:	:	:	:		
		:	:	: :	: :	:	: :	: ;		: :	:	:	:		
32	2.0		: 				: :			:	:	:	:		
		:	:	: ;	• •	:	: :	: :		: : :	:	:	:		
31	0		·:				· · ·			· :	 :	 :	<u>:</u>		
		:	:				: :	:		: :	:	:	:		
30	•0.	:					: :			:	:	:	:		
20) . 0 .	:	:				:			: :	:	:	:		
٤,		:	:				: :			: : :	:	:	:		
28	.0.	:	:							: 	:	:	:		
		:	:	. :	:	: :	: [:	:	_	: :	: :	:	:	10	
	.0	: 	: : :				.4: : 18:				:	: 	:	٥/	.8
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	•0			 ; 3							· :	· }	 :	117	~• 1
		:	:								:	:	:	.,	8.8
25	.0	:	:			140		-			:	;	:	291	
21.	.0 .	:	: :			10.5			:		:	:	; ;		21.9
	• \	:	4:			1/11 :				:	:	:	:	418	
23.	.0.	:					2.0:			: 	:	:	:		31.4
		:	:	100:	:	:	:	:		; ;	:	:	:	313	
22.	٠٥.						.2:			: 	: :	: :	- -	301	23.5
		:	:		:	:	:	:	:	· :	:	:	: : :	124	9•3
21.	•0 •			и:					~ :		:	:	:	21	7•3
20	^	:	.5:	: :8:	: :3:	:	:	:	:		: :	: :	:		1.6
	.0 . ls	:	: ./.1	235	493	400	134	 : 22	 : 5		:	:		1330	
							10.1								100.0%
								•							. •

Table 76. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND LOMEN

		21.0	7.5		:							5 12.0 :		Total	s Percent
		54 6 U			: :		 : :	: :	: :	 : :	: 1:		:	1	
		33.0									: 0.	:	:		.0
			:	:	:		:	:	:		: :	:	:	6	.1
		32.0		~				: 1		: 11	~~~~		1:	33	•*
		21 N	:	: : 	:				.1	: .1	: .1:		.o:		•14
		24.60	:	:					: 42	: 51 :	: 18 :	-	:	127	
		30.0	:		:		: .0	: ,1	: .5	: .6	: .2:	.0:	:		1.6
1			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	: 31 : · :	:		332	
ii T		29.0	- <u>:</u>								: .4: : 44:		: :	43.0	1:.1
E P	c		:	:	:		:	:	:		. 44 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	:		,	10,1
- ও	e n								: 495						200
R	t	0 0		:	: :0:		: : 1.4	: 6,2	: : 6.2	: : 2.4	: : : .3:	_	:	-	16.7
U N	m e t		:		2:		329	: 677	: 488		: 9: : :		:	1660	
F E	e	0/ 4	:	:	.0:	.4				1.5	: .1:	.0:	: 		20.7
R	5		:	:	:		:	:	:	:	: 3:	:	:	17480	
N C E		25.0			.1: 25 :							: :			18.5
15			:	:	.3:		:	:	:	:		:	:		12.9
		24.0				~~~-					: :		:	647	22.07
		23.0	:	: :0:	.7:	3.0	3.1	1.0	: • .2	: : .o	: :		:		8.1
		ر _{ا•} رم	:		106 :				3		: :		:	383	
		22.0	:	.1:				.1	.0	.0	:		 :		4.8
			:	:	60 :	• •	•	•	: 1	:	: : : :	:	:	134	
		21.0			.7: 				.0		: : : :	- -	: :		1.7
			:	:	_		:	:	•	:		:	:	22	•3
		20.0		:	:	~;			•		 : :	:	:		• /
		Totals									145		1	8011	100.00
		Porcent		ر.	ر.د	7.2	41.8	6 وزار	23.5	7.0	1.8	•3	•0		100.0%

Table 77. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

${\tt Centimeters}$

			5.0 :	5 .		.0 6.					.5 9. :			s Percent
		34.0		· 									_	
			:	:			: :				: 1 :	: : : :	1	
		33.0	: 	:		: :	: 	: 			••0	: :	-	•0
			:	:		: :	:		: 3			: : : :	6	
		32.0	:	;		: :	:		.0				_	.1
		J•0	:	:			1	: 8	: 11				33	
		22.0	:	:		:		.1	.2		•0	: :		•5
		31.0	:	:		: 6:	6	: 39	57	18	: :	1:	127	
			:	:		: .1:	.1			.3:				1.9
		30.0	:	: :		: 4:						:	-	-07
I			:	:		: :	;	:	: :	: ;	: :	:		- 0
.3		29.0		:								: :	-	5.0
T E			:	:		: :	;	:	: :	; ;	:	: :		
P	C e	28.0	: 	:								:	-	12.2
C	n t		:	:	5	108	532	508	161	10	4	:	1328	
R C	i m	27.0	:			1.6	8.0	7.6				:		19.9
Ŭ M	e		:	:	6	241							1624	
F	e	26.0	:	;	.1				1.3		: :			24.3
E R	r s	26.0	:	:	18	343 :	729	249	24 :		: :	:	1363	
E N			:	:	.3	5.1:		3.7		-	: :	:		20.4
C E		25.0				: 315 :							- 744	
			:	:	:		:	: :	:	:	:	:	1-4-4	13.2
		214.0											-	11.1
			:	:	:	-	:	: ;	:	:		:	229	
		23.0	: 	:	.3:			.2:	: 	:	:	:	-	3.4
			:	1:		-	22 :	•	:				, •	
		22.0	:	.0:	.2	.4:	.3:	.1:			:		_	1.0
			:	:		2:						:	10	
		01.0	:	:		.0:	.1:					:		•1
		21.0	:	:				:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:		:				:	:	:		•0
		20.0	 :			:							-	••
	T	otals		3	106	1196	2758	1888	609	105	15	ı	6681	
	j	ercent		•0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9.1	1.6	.2	•0		100.0%

Table 78. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMPERENCE AND HEEL HERADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

Centimeters

			5.0	5.	5 6.				5 8.	0 8.		9.5	Totals	Percent
		34.0		 :	·		·:			 :				
			:	:	:		:			:	:			
		33.0		:		:	:			· :		·		
			:	:							:	:		
		32.0	 :	· :	 :		· : :			· :				
			:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	•	:		
		31.0		:	: 		: 		:	: 	: 	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		30.C		:						:		:		
I			:	:	:	:	:	. :		:		:		
N S		29.0	:	:	:	:	: 	: :	:	:	:	:		
T E			:	:	:		:	: :	:	:	:	:		
P	C	28.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
C	n		:	:	:		6:	•		:		:	10	
200	i	27.0	:	:			.5:			:		:		.8
U	e	7.7.40	:	:	:		20			:		:	36	
M F	t, c	26.0	:	:	:					:		:		2.7
E R	r	70.U	:	:	•		50 :					:	117	
E N			:	:	.3:		3 . 8:			:	:	:		8.8
E		25 . C	:			153 :	86 :					:	291	
			:	:		11.5:	6 . 5:			:		:		21.9
		24.0	:	11:		219:	44:	2 :	:	:	:	:	418	
			:	: :8.	10.7:	: 16.5:	3 . 3:			:	:	:		31.4
		23.0	:		160 :	123 :	14:	:	:	 :	 :	:	313	
			:	1.2:	12.0:		: 1.1:			:	:	:		23.5
		22.0	:			21 :		:	:		:	:	124	
			:	:	:	1.6:	:	:	:	:	:	:	·	9•3
		51.0				:				 :			21	7•2
			:	:	:		:	:	:		:	:	~1	1.6
		20.0				· : :					: :			1.0
		Totals	•	58	440	572	220	38	2 .	•	•	•	1330	
		Percent	,	4.4	33.1	43.0	16.5	2.9	•2				:	100.0%

HEEL BREADTH

			5.0	5.	5 6.	.0 6	.5 7	.0	7.5	8.0	0 8.	9.0	9.5	Totals	Percent
		34.0	:	:		: 	: 	; 	:	: 	:		-		
			:	:			:	:	:	:		1:	:	1	
		33.0	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	; -		.0
		,,,,	:	:		: :	:	:	:	3:	3:	:	:	6	
		32.0	:	:			:	:		.0:	.0:		:		.1
)2. ₀ 0	:	:			: 1	: 8	;		11 :	2 :	:	33	
		22.0	:	:		: :	: .c	:): .	: 1:	.1:	.1:	.0:	:		•4
		31.0	:	:		: 6	: 6	: 39) :	57 :	18 :	:	1:	127	
			:	:		: : .1	: : .1	: : .	: 5:	.7:	.2:	:	.0:		1.6
		30.0									28 :		 :	332	
I N			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.3:	:	:		4.1
S T		29.0									29 :		<u>:</u>	ตาร	
E P	С		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.4:	•	:	 2	10.1
C	e	28.0										4 :		1220	10.1
I	n t		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		24.0
R C	i	27.0									.1:				16.7
U M	ŧ		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1660	
P E	e										.0:	:	:		20.7
R E	S		:	:				: 263 :	:	24:	:	:	:	1480	
N C		25.0	:	:	.3:	4.9			3: 	.3:	:	:	:		18.5
Ē		.,,,	:		77 :		: 401 :		:	5 : :	2:	:	:	1035	
		210	:	-			5.0				.0:	:	:		12.9
		211.0	:				: 120					:		647	
			:	.1:			: : 1.5		2:	:		:	:		8.1
		23.0		17 :	175 :	148	: 36	: 7	 ':	:	:	:	:	383	
			:	:	:			:	: 1:	:	:	:	:		4.8
		22.0	 :							1:	:	:	:	134	
											:		:		1.7
		21.0				~			~-			<u>:</u> :	<u>-</u>	22	-• (
			:					•	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	2
		20.0					~~~~		: 		; 	:	:		•3
		Totals	•	61 :	546	1768	2978	1926	: 6	n :	105	15:	1;	8011	
		Percent	•	.8	6.8	22.1	37.2	24.	1	7.6	1.3	.2	•0	:	100.0%

Table 80. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CINCUMPERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY NEW (1966)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUITERENCE

			28.0	29 . 0	30 . (31.0	0 32.	0 33.					0 38.0	39.0	Total	s Percent
		33.0	:	:	· :	:	:	 : :					1:	1:	2	
		32.0	:	: 	:	:	:	; :					.0:	.0:		•0
		2.41	:	:	:	:	:				3 :	6 :	12:	8:	31	
		31.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	.0:				.1:		•5
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22 :	14:	123	
		30,0	:		: 	:			.0:					.2:	202	1.8
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	48:	:	330	5.0
I		29.0	· :		: :								.7: 64:	.4; 	808	5,0
S			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	1,0:	:	000	12,1
E P	¢	28.0	:											8:	1327	
c	e n	22.0	:	:	:	.1:	: .3:	1.7:	: 4.4:	5 . 8:	4.3:	2.4	: .8:	.1:		17.9
I R C	t, i	2/•0	:	:	1:	7:					273 :	102 :	20 :	2 :	1624	
Ü	n c t	26.0		: :	.0:	.1:	1.0:	-	6 . 5:		4.1:	1.5	.3:	.0:		24.4
F E	r			:	1:	39:	123 :		1,66 :	321 :	120	24 :	_	:	1363	
R E	s	25.0	:	:	_	.6:	1.8:	4.0:	7.0:	4.8:	1.8:			:		20.5
C N			:	:	4:	49 : :	129 :	-	208 :	87 :	32 : :	2:		:	744	
E		24.0	:		.1:				3.1:					:		11.2
			:	1:	8:	:	:	;	37 :	:	:		:	:	229	2.1
		23.0	 :	.0: :	.1: 9:	.4: 20 :	11:	1.2:						<u>:</u>	70	3.4
			:	:	.1:	.3:	:	.2:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70	1.0
		22.0	:	1:	1:	2:					~		:	:	10	
		21.0	:	.0:	•0:	: :0:	.0:	.0:						:		,2
		21.0	:	:	:	1:							:	:	1	
		20.0	:		:	.0:	: :		: :	:	: :	: :	: :	: :		,0
		Totals	:	2:	21,	151	423 ·	984	1552	: 1552	1089	589	221	75	6662	
		l'ercen t		•0	•4	2.3	6.3	14.8	23.3	23.3	16.4	8.8	3.3	1.1		100,0%

Table 81. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFURENCE AND HEEL-AUKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. AHMY MOMEN (1977)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

Centimeters

			:	29.0	30.0	31.0	32.0	33.0	34.0	35 . 0	36 . 0	37.0 :	38.0	39 . 0	Totals	Percent
		33.0	:	:	: :	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		32.0		: 	: 	:	:	: 	: 	: 	: 	; 	:	: :-		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		31.0	 :	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	 :	:	:	:		
		30.0	:	:	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	:		
		- 1	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
I		29.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 	:	:	:	:	:		
I S			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
T E		28.C		:	:	:	: 	:		:	: 	; 	: 	:		
P	0		:	:	:	:	:	1:	3:	3:	?:	1:	:	:	10	4
C	n t	27.0		· :	: : :	: :	1:	.1: 	•2: 9:	и: .2:	.2: 	.1: 	 :	: :	36	.8
R C U	i r		:	:	:	:	.1:	1.1:	•7:	.8:	.1:	:	:	:	00	2.8
M F	t	26.0	:	:		<u></u>	25:	46:	30:	11:		:	 :	:	117	~•0
E R	r		:	:	:	-3:	1.9:	3.5:	2.3:	 .g:	:	:	:	· • :		9.9
E N		25.0		1:	7:	42:	132 :	81 :	27:	1:	:	:	:	:	291	
E		0. 0	:	.1:	.5:	3.2:	10.1:	6.2:	2.1:	.1:	:	;	:	:		22.3
		24.0	:	11	81 :	166 :	120 :	37 :	3 :	:	:	:	:	:	418	
		23.0	:	.8:	6.2:	12.7	9.2:	2.8:		:	:	:	:	:		32.0
		, ,,,0		40 :	120 :	116 :	30 :	3 :	:	:	:	:	:	:	309	
		22.0	:	3.1:	9.2	8.9	2.3:	.2:	:	:	:	:	:			23.6
				<i>1,1</i> , :	55 :	13:	3:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	115	
		21.0			4.2:		.2:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 		8.8
			:		•	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	11	
		20.0		.6:					:	: 	:	: : :	: 	: 		.8
		Totals		104	267			182	; 72	26 :	: 3	1	:	:	1307	
		Percen	t	8.0	20.4	26.1	23.8	13.9	5.5	2.0	.2	.1				100.0%

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Table 82. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CINCUMPERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

		22.0	:	:					0 34		.0 36.		0.38.0 :		Total	s Percent
		33. 0	:	:	;		:		:	:	:	:	1 :	l :	2	
		32.0	:										.0:	.0:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	_ ;	;	: :	:	12 :	8:	31	
		31.0	:		: 							.1:		.1:		*l*
			:	:			:	:	3 :	:	: :	46 :	:	μ:	123	
		30.0	:									.6:		.2:		1.5
			:	:		:	:	:	:		: :	:		21. :	330	
1		29.0	:									1,1:		.3:		4.1
7			:	:				21 :	91 :				64 : :	18:	808	
T E		28.0	:									~	.8:			10.1
Р	Ç		:	:				116:		391		163:	53 : :	8 :	1337	
C	tı t	27.0											.7:			16.8
R C	i		:		1:		65 : :	265 :	1,1,0 :	484	274 :	102 :	20 :	2:	1660	
U E	e t	26.0	:	:	:0.	.1:	.8:	3.3:	5.5:	6.1	3,4:	1.3:	.3:	.0:		20.8
F E	e r		:	:	2:		148:	31/ :	496 :	332		24 :	1:	:	1480	
it	\$	25.0	:	:			1.9:	3.9:	6.2:			.3:		:		18.6
C N					11:	91 :					32 :	2:		:	1035	
Ē		24.6	:	.c:	.1:						.1,:		:	:		13.0
		Fil. 6		12 :	89 :	195 :					3 :	1:	:	:	647	
		23.0	:	.2:	1.):			1.4:	-		•0:	.0:	:	:		8.1
		۰:٫۰۰		•	- •	136 :		- •					;	:	379	
		22.0	:	.5:	1.6:	1.7:	.5:	.2:	.1:	.1:	.0:	:	: :	:		4.8
		22.0	: /	45 :	56:	15:	5:	2:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	125	
		22.0		٠6:		.2:						:		:		1.6
		21.0	:		3 :		:		:	:	:	:	:	:	12	
				.1:	: :0:	.c:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		.2
		20.0	:			:						: :	:	:		
	,	Totals	10	06							1092			75	7969	
	1	Percent	. :	1.3	3.7	6.2	9.2	14.6	20.4	19.8	13.7	7.4	2.8	•9		100.0%

Table 83. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

FOOT LENGTH

Centimeters

			21.0	22.0	23.0	24.				0 28.			31.0	32.0	Total	s Percent
		41.0	-	 :	·	<u>-</u>	 :			: :			2 :	<u>-</u>	4	
			:			:			:	: :	:	:	:	:	4	
		40.0		-		· 				: :		.0:			3.5	•1
			:	:	:	:			: :	: -:	:		5 :	3:	15	
		39.0	:	:	: 	:	: 			: .0:			.1:	.0:		.2
			:	:	:	:			: 1 :	: 7 : : :	24 :	26 : :	15:	3:	76	
		38.0	:	:	:	:	:		.0	.1:	.4:	.4:	.2:	•0:		1.1
			:	:	:	:		_	7	37 :	83 :	64:	25 :	3:	220	
		37 A	:	:	:	:			.1	.6:	1.2:	1.0:	.4:	.0:		3.3
)/•U	:	:	:	:		u ;	64	196 :	214 :	86 :	14:	:	589	
H		2/ 0	:	:	:			.2	1.0	2.9:	3.2:	1.3:	.2:	:		8.8
E L		30.0	:		:					423 :	303 :	5 5 :	<i>l</i> ₄ :	:	1089	
— А			:	:	:	•0:		.7:		6.3:	: 4.5:	.8:	.1:	:		16.3
N K	Ç	35.0		:	:					580 :			1:	:	1552	
E E	e n		:	:	:	:		2.6		8,7:		: .1:	: •0:	:		23.2
С	t, i	34.0	:	<i></i> -						317 :			:		1552	
I K	m C		:	:	:	:	:		: 1		:	:	:	:		23.2
C	t,	33.0								85:			· :		984	2,7,2
U M	e r		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
F E	s	32.0								1.3:				: 		14.7
e E			:	:	:	:	:	:	79	:			:	:	423	
N C		31.0	:		: 	.4:			1.2:			:		:		6.3
E			:	:	2:	28:	55 :		15:		2:	: :	:	: :	151	
		30.0		:	.0:	.4:	.8:	.7:	.2:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:		2.3
			:	1:	:	6 : :	•	_	3:		:	:	:	:	24	
		29.0	:	•0:			.1:						:	:		•4
		27,0	:	:	:	_	:			:		:	:	:	2	
			:		:	: :0:	:			:	:	:	:	:		.0
		28.0	:	:	:	:				:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:		:			:	:	:		
		27.0	:	-	: :	: :	<u>-</u>	:	 :	: :	 :	 :	 :	 :		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	-	-	:	:	:	:		
		26.0		-	 :		· ·				·	 :	·	 :		
	7	otals		1	2					1663			66		6681	
	ŀ	'e reent	,	•0	.0	1.3	6.0	18.9	30.9	214.9	13.0	3.8	1.0	.1		100.0%

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Table 84. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

FOOT LENGTH

		41.0	:	22.					.0 27.				31.0		Totals	Percent
		41.0	:						: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		40.0						:	: :		:		:			
			:	:	•		: :	:	: : : :	:	:	:	:	:		
		39.0	<u>:</u>	 :					: :		 :	 :	<u>:</u> :	·		
		38.0	:	:					: : : :		:	:	:	:		
		,,,,,•	:	:					: :		:	: :	:	;		
		37.0	:	:	:				: :	:	:	:	:	:		
H E			:	:		:	•	: :	: : :	•	:	1 : : .1:	:	:	1	•1
E L		36.0	<u>:</u> -	: :	: :				1:		1:	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	· · :	<u>:</u>	3	• ±
_ A		35.0	:	:	:				.1:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:		.2
N K L	C e)) , 0	 : :	: :	:				9:	u :	2 :	:	:	:	26	
E	n t	34.0					:			.8:	.2:	:	:	:		2.0
C I R	i m e		:	:	:		:	:	27:	10 : .8:	:	: :	:	:	72	5.4
C U	t	33.0	<u>:</u> -	:					1,2 :		: :		 :	<u>:</u>	182	7•··
M F E	r s	32.0	:	:	:		3 . 7:	6,2	3,2:	.3:	:	:	:	:		13.7
R E		<i>7</i> 240	:	:	:	:	138 :	:	:	1:	;	:	:	:	311	
ľ.		31.0							1.9:		:		:	:		23.4
E			:	:	26 : 2.0:	:	:	:	3 : :	:	:	:	: :	:	341	25.6
		30.0	:	4:	61 :	138 :	58 :	6 :	:	:	:	:	:	<u>:</u>	267	,••
		29.0								:	:	:	: :	:		20.1
			:	17:		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	104	
		28.0			3.6: 11 :	2.6: 3:					: :	: 	: : :	: :	21	7.8
			:	.5:	: .8:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:	~-	1.7
		27.0		1:							: : :	·	 : :	:	1	
		26.0	:	.l:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•1
		Totals	:	30:	14,7	351 :	405 :	257:	107:	28 :	3:	1:	:		1329	
		Percent		2,3	11.1	26.4	30.5	19.3	8.0	2.1	•2	.1			:	100.0%

Table 85. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

FOOT LENGTH

		41.0	:			0 24.					0 29.		31 . 0	32 . 0	Total	s Percent
		41.0	:	: :	:			: :	: :	: :	:	2:	2:	:	4	
		40.0	:	:				: 	:	: :	:	_	.0:	:		.0
			:	:				: :		: 1:	:	6 : :	5 : :	3:	15	
		39.0								: .0:			.1:	.0:		•2
			:	:	:	:		:		: :	:	:	15 :	3 : :	76	
		38.0		:					.0		~~~~		.2:	.0:		•9
			:	:	:	:	:		:	: :		:	25 :	3:	220	
		37.0		:		:		.0		.5:			.3:	.0:		2.8
Н			:	:	:			:	:	: 196 : : :	:	:	14:	:	590	
E		36.0		:	: 					2,4:			.2: 	:		7.4
I,			:	:		:	:	:	: :	: 424 : : : :	:	:	4:	:	1092	70 (
A N	•	35.0		: 	: 					: 5.3: : 591 :	~~~~.		.0:	:		13.6
K L	C e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	1:	:	1578	30.0
E	n t	34.0		: :	: :	~				7.4: : 327 :			.0:	:	2/01	19.7
C I R	i m		:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	3:	:	:	1624	20.3
C U	e t e	33.0		: : :						4.1: 89:		.0: 2:	: 		2244	20.5
M F	r		:	:		:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	1166	14.6
E R	o	32.0		· :					104	1.1:		.0: :	: 	· 	721.	14.0
E N			:	:	:	:	:	: ;	: :	.2:	:	:	:	:	734	9.2
C E		31.0				147 :					.0: 2:	: ::	·: :	 :	492	7•4
.,			:	.0:	:	1.8:	:		: :		•0:	:	:	:	472	6.1
		30.0				144:					•0. :	 :	·:	<u>:</u> :	291	0.1
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:		:		3.6
		29.0			48 :	35 :	5:				 :	:	:	:	106	
			:	.2:	.6:	.4:	.1:	:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:		1.3
		28.0		7:	11 :	3:	: :	:		:	 :	:	:	:	21	
			:	: .1:	: .1:	: :0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•3
		27.0		1:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	 :	:	:	:	1	
			:	:0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	.0
		26.0	:	:						:	 :	:	:	:		
		otals								1691			66	9	8010	
	F	ercent'		•1•	1.9	5.4	10.1	19.0	27.1	21.1	9.0د	3.2	.8	.1		100.0%

Table 85. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPSHENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

INSTEP LENGTH

														Totals	Percent
		41.0	:	:	:		: 	: :		:	:	:	:	•	
			:	:	:		:	: :	:	2:	:	2:	:	14	
		10.0	:	:	:		:			.0:		•0:	:		•1
		40.0	:		:		:			2:	10:	2:	:	15	
			:	:	:				.0:	: .0:	.1:	.o:	:		•2
		39.0		:	··								1:		•
			•	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	:	• -	
		38.0		:							.3:		.0:		1.1
			:	:	:			20 :	73 :		35 :	:	1:	221	
		20.0	:	:	:	:					•5:		•0:		3.3
		37.0	:				15	: 122 :	267 :	157 :	21 :	2:	:	589	
H E			:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	: •3:	:	:		8.8
Ξ		36.0													
L -			:	:	:	:		: ;	:	:		:	:		
A N		35.0	:	:	:	.l:	3.1	5.1:	7.3:	2.5:	,2:	:	:		16.3
ł.	C	,,		:			191	728				:	:	1552	
i. E	n n		:	:	:						: •0:		:		22
C	ŧ	34.0									:			1552	
T	m		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		0
R C	t.	33.0							~		:				23.2
u K	e		:	:	4:	98 :	371	422 :	83 :	4:	2:	:	:	984	
F E	3	32.0	:	:	.1:	1.5:	5.6	6.3:	1.2:	.1:	•0:	:			U.•7
R)~ • 0	:	:	5 :	80	215				:	:		423	
e N			:	:	.1:	1.2:	3,2	: 1.5:	-		:	:	:		6.3
E		31.0			~~~~			20 :			:	:	:	151	
_			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-/-	
		30.0							~~~~		:		: 		2.3
			:	:	2:			5:	:			:	:	24	
		29.0	:	:	•0:	.1:		.1:				:			•1•
		27.0	:	:	1:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	2	
			:	:	.0:		:	•0:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
		28.0	 :	 :	:	: :	:				:				••
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		27.0	: 	: 	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		
		26.0	:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		26.0	:	:		:	:				:	:	:		
	T	otals			23	320	1333	2568	1765	562	100	9	2	6682	
	P	ercent			•3	4.8	19.9	38.4	26.4	8.4	1.5	•1	.0		100.0%

Table 87. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CINCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

INSTEP LENGTH

Centimeters

			15.0	16.0	17.0	0 18.	0 19.	0 20.	21.0	22.0	23.0	24.0	25.0	Totals	Percent
		41.0	:	: :	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		10.0	:	:	:	;			:	:	:	:	:		
		40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	 :	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		39.0		 :	·:	·:									
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		
		38.0	:	: 	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		37.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		31.00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	1	
H E			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: .1:	:	:	:		.1
E		36.0	:	 :	·	·: :	:		1:	1:		 :	:	2	•
-			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3	
A N		35.0	:	:	:	:	:		.1:	.l: 	:	:	:		.2
K 1.	C		:	:	:	:	4:		14:	:	:	:	:	26	
::	n	34.0	:	:	:		•3:	.6:	1.1:	:	:	:	:		2.0
C	t)4 • U	:	:	:		28 :	34 :	7:	:	:	:	:	72	
I R	m e		:	:	:	.2:	2.1:		.5:		:	:	:		5.4
C U	t	33.0						49 :		:	: :	:	:	182	7•4
11	r		:	:	:	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	102	
F ≟	s	32.0	: 	: 	.1:			3.7:				:			13.7
3 3			:	:	13:	99 :	158:		3 : :	:	:	:	:	311	
V.		31.0	:	:				2.9:			:	:	i		23.4
C E)#.•U	:		34 :	185 :	103 :	17 :	:	:	:	:	:	3/11	
			:	.2:	2.6:	: 13.9:	7.7:	: 1.3:	:	:	: :	:	:		25.6
		30.0	 :	8:			37 :	1:	:	:	 :	: :		267	- 7•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	267	
		29.0	: 	.6: 	6.6:	10.0:	2.8:	.1:	:	:	: 	: 	:		50*}
			:	10 :	59:	31 :			:	:	:	:	:	304	
		28.0	:	.8:	4.4:	2.3:		:	:	:	:	:	:		7.8
		20.U	:	6:	u:	5:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	22	
			:	: •5:	.8:	: .4:		:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
		27.0												•	1.7
			:	1:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	1	
		26.0	:	.l:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•7
		Totals	:	27:	206	.7º :	1.31.	148 :	35	;	:	:	:	1220	
														1330	
		Percent		2.0	15.5	35.9	32.6	13.1	2.6	•2				1	100.0%

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Table 88. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HERL-ANKLE CINCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

INSTEP LENGTH

Centimeters

			:	:	0 17.	0 18.				0 22.0		24.0) Total	s Percent
		41.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2 :	: :	4	
		40.0	: ::	: :	: :	:		: : :			10:	.0: 2 :	:	15	•0
			:	:		:	:	:	•0:	:	:	.0:	:	1)	.2
		39.0	:	:				4:	20 :	29 :	19:	3:	1:	76	
		38.0	:	:	:	:	:				.2:	.0:	.0:		•9
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	35 : : •4:	:	:		2.8
		37.0									21 :		.0: :	•	2.0
H		36 N	:		:	.1:					.3:	: •0:	:		~.4
E L -		J0 , 0	:		:	9:	:	:	:	169 :	:	:	:	1092	
A N	С	35.0	: 	:			•9: 195 :					:			13.6
K L E	e		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	1578	19.7
Ċ	t i	3/4.0		:	2 ;	56 :	1,20 :	837 :	291 :	18 :	:	:	:	1624	
R C	m e t	33.0			.0:	.7:	5.2:	10.4:	3.6:		: :	: :	: :	•	50.3
U M	e r		:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	1166	
e E K	ន	32.0	: :				5.9: 373 :					: :	: :		34.6
E			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		9.2
C E		31.0		2:		236 :	169 :	37 :		1 :	:	: :	: : :	492	
		30.0	:	.0:	.5:	2.9:	2.1:	.5:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:	•	6.1
			: : :	•	•	1.8:		6:	•	•	÷	:	:	•	3.6
		29.0				31:	4:	1:	:			:	:	106	
		28.0	: :	.1:	.7:	.4:	.o:	.o:		: :	:	:	:		1.3
		•	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	: :	:	:	22	
		27.0				.1: :	: :	: :		: : :	: :	: :	: 	. 1	•3
		n/ 0	:	•	•		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	•0
		26.0 Totals	:	27	229	798	1767 2	716 1	1800	564	100	 9	2	8012	
		Percent	,								1.2				100.0%

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as accession amonto en especial montal electrica establica establica establica establica establica establica e

Table 89. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

Centimeters

			7.5	8.0	8.					-		12.0	12.5	Totals	Percent
		41.0													
			:	:	:					1:		:	:	4	
		40.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	.0:	.c:	:	:		.1
		4-60	:	:	:							2 :	1:	15	
			:	:	:	-		.C:				.0:	.0:		.2
		39.0	:	 :	: :	: :	:	 3 :	15:	 36 :	15:	7 :		76	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	70	
		38.0	:	:	:	:			~			.1: 	:		1,1
			:	:	:	1:		25 : :			40 :	4:	:	221	
		27 N	:	:	:	•0:		.4:		1.01		.1:	÷		3.3
		37.0	:	:	: :		12 :	116 :	257 :	168 :	34 :	2:	:	589	
H E			:	:	:						.5:	: :0:	:		8.8
ا ا		36.0			 :						26 :			1000	
-			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	•	
A N		35.0	:		:	.0:	1.2:	5 . 0:	6.6:	3 . 0: 	.4:	.1:	:		16,3
K L	C e		:	:	1:	20 :			526 :			2:	:	1552	
Ξ	n	n. 0	:	:					7.9:			_	:		23.2
C	t i	34.0	:		3:	47 :	373 :	689 :	362 :	70 :	8:	:	:	1552	
I R	m e		:	:	:0:			10.3:	: 5 . 4:			:	:		23.2
C	t	33.0		· :										COL	~,~
U M	e r		:	:	:	:	:	:		;	:	:	:	984	
F E	8	32.0	:	:	.1: 	1.1:	5.7:	5.6: 	2.0:	.2: 	.C:	:	:		14.7
R E			:	:	7 : :	51 : :	213 :		30 :			:	:	423	
N		.1.4	:			.8:					:	:	:		6.3
C E		31.0	:	:	и:	38 :	66 :	30 :	 5:	1:	:	:	:	151	
			:	:	.2:	.6:	1.C:	.4:				:	:		2.3
		30.0													***
			:	:	: د :	10:	: ز :	7:	:	:		:	:	24	
		29.6	:	:	.0:	.1:	.0:	.1:	:0.	:	:	:	:		•4
		.,	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2	
			:	:	٠٥.	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		ъ.с
		28.0	:	:	: :	:	:	 :	 :	 :	 :	 :	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		27.0									·	· 			
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		26.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	Т	otals	:		33:	245	1348	2318	: 1857	713 :	14.5	22 ;	1:	6682	
	F	ercent	L		•5	3.7	20.2	34.7	27.8	10.7	2,2	•3	•0		300 . 0%

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			:					.5 1 :	0.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	Total	s Percent
		41.0	:			-	- -	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	
		40.0				:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	: : 		
		39.0	:		:	•		: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		,,,0	:					: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		38.0	:					: : 	:	:		:	:	:		
			:					: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		37.0				******		: 	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Н			:	:	: ;	: ;	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
8		36.0							l: 	:	:	:	:	:		•1
i.			:	:		:	:	•	:	2:	:	:	:	:	3	
A I'	_	35.0							l: 	.2: 	:	:	:	:		•2
K L	C e		:	:	: :		;	:	:	4:	3 : :	:	:	:	26	
4	n	34.0							+:	.3:	.2: 	:	:	:		2.0
C I	i m		:	:	:	:	: - ;	3	:	5 : :	2:	:	:	:	72	
R C	e t	33.0	:	:						.4: 	.2: 	:	:	:		5.4
U M	e r		:	:	•				:	7 : :	: :	:	:	:	182	
F E	3	32.0	:	:	.5:	4.1:	5.3	3.	<u>:</u>	.5:	:	:	:	:		13.7
k 3			:	:		109:			:	3:	:	:	:	:	311	
N C		31.0	:	:	2,2:	8.2:	10.2	2.6	; 	.2:	;	:	:	:		23.4
E			:	6 : :	61 : :	155 :			:	1:	:	:	:	:	341	
		30.0	:	.5:		11.7:				.1:	:	:	:	:		25.6
			:	¥:	80 :					:	:	:	:	:	267	
		29.0	:	1.1:	6.0:		2,8:	.8	}:	:	:	:	:	:		20.1
					47 : :		9:		:	:	:	:	:	:	104	
		28.0	:	1.0:	3.5:				:	:	:	:	:	:		7.8
		10,00		8:		5 :	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	22	
		27.0	:	.6:			:		:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
		21.0	:	:					:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
		26.0	: :	: :		: :	: :		: :	:	:	:	:	:		•1
			:	:	235	493	400	134	: 2	22	5	:	:	:	1330	
		Percent		3.1	17.7	37.1	30.1	10.1		.7	•4				:	100.0%

Table 91. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN ALD WOMEN

Centimeters

	13.0	:	:		:	:	:	: :		0 11.5		12.5	'Totals	Percent
	41.0	:	;	: :			:	: 1:	1	2:	:	:	4	
		:					: :	.0	•0	.0:	:	:	•	•0
	40.0			. 	- 		: :)				2:		1.5	••
		:	:	: :	:	:	; •	: :	: :	:	:	:	15	
	39.0						••0		.1:			: 		•2
		:	:			:	: 3	: 15 :	36	15:	7 :	:	76	
	38.6	:	:	:		:	: .0	: .2:	.4	.2:	.1:	:		•9
		:	:			: 1	25	84	66 :	40 :	4:	:	221	
		:	:			o	: : .3	1.0	.8	.5:	.o:	:		2.8
	37.0	:	:			: 12	: 117	: 257 :	168 :	34:	2:	:	590	
		:				:	:	: :	:	.4:	:	:	,,-	7 1
	36.0													7.4
		:	:	:		:	: :	: :	:	26 : :	:	:	1092	·
	35.0	: 	: 							.3:				13.6
C e		:		1:	21	2,37	621	530 :	151 :	15:	2:	:	1578	
n	34.0	:	:		•3	3.0	7.8	6.6	1.9:	.2:	•C:	:		19.7
t i	J#•0	:	:		 55	406	712	: 367 :	72 :	8:	:	:	1624	
ь Ш		:	:		.7	5.1	8.9	: : 4.6:	: .9:	.1:	:	:		20.3
t e	33.0	 :						: 141 :			: :	 :		
r 3		:	:	:		:	: :	: :	:	:	:	:	1100	
3	32.0							1.8:			:			14.6
		:	:	36 :	160	349	153	33 :		:	:	:	734	
	31.0	:	:	.4:	2.0	4.4	1.9	.4:	•0:	:	:	:		9.2
		:	6:	72 :	193	167	47	6:	1:	:	:	:	492	
	30.0	:	.1:	•9:	2.4	2.1	.6	.1:			:	:		6.1
	JU.U	:		23:				1:	:		:	:	291	
		:	.2:	1.0:				.0:			:	:		3.6
	29.0	 :	13 :	48:					 :	 :	 ·		106	7• ••
		:	•	:	•	: :	:	:	:		:		100	
	28.0		.2:						: 	: 		: 		1.3
		:	8:	9:	5 :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	22	
	27.0	:	.1:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•3
	.,•	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	ı	
	26. 2	:		•0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		.0
	26.0	:	·:				:		 :	:	:	 :		
	otals		41					1879	718	145	22	1	8012	
Pe	ercent		•5	3.3	9.2	21.8	30.6	23.5	9.0	1.8	•3	•0]	100.0%

HEELANKLE

CIRCUMPERSHOE

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Table 93. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

Centimeters

		5.0 :	5.:	5 6.0 :			7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0 :	9•5	Totals	Percent
	4± .	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	40.	o - <u>:</u> -	: : :	:	: : :	:	: : :	: : :	: : :	: : 	:		
	39.	o <u> </u>	: : :	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	: :	: : :		
	24	:	:	:	:	:	:	; ;	: :	: :	:		
	38.	0 <u></u> : :	:	:	: :	:	: : :	 : :	:	: : :	:		
	37.		: : :	: :	·:	: 1:	<u>:</u> :	: ::	 :	 :	· <u>:</u>	1	
H E E	36 .	: : 0	:	:	; ;	.1:	: :	:	:	:	:		.1
L - A	-	:	:	:	:	1 : : :1:	2 : : .2:	:	:	:	:	3	.2
N K	35. C e	0 : :	 : :	: :	3:	12 :	10 :	1:	: : :	: :	:	26	
E	n t 34. i	o <u>:</u> :	: :	: 1:	.2: 20 :	.9: 35 :	.8: 15:	.1: 1:	: :	: :	: :	72	2.0
R	m e t 33.	: : 0	: :	.1:	1.5:	2 . 6:	1.1:	.1:	: :	:	:		5.4
U	e r s	:	:	8 : :	91 : 6.8:	75 : 5.6:	8 : .6:	:	:	: :	:	182	13.7
E R E	32.	o	5 : :		173 :	70 :	 3 :	:	· : :	 : :	- :	311	~,
N C E	31.	:	.4:	4.5: 133 :	13.0:	5.3: 22:	.2: 	:	: : :	: :	<u>:</u>	341	23.4
Б	30.	:	:	:	13.3:	:	:	:	:	:	:	741	25.6
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	:	:		89 : : u.7:	4 : .3:	:	:	:	:	:	267	20.1
	29.	0	17 :	70 :	17:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	 : :	 : :	: :	: :	:	104	
	28.	U	1.3:	5.3:	1.3:		:	:	:	:	:	00	7.8
	20	o <u> </u>	13:	•	2 : : .2:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	22	1.7
	د <i>ا</i> د	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	1	•
		0 :	:	 :	:	 :	:		:	: 	: :		.1
						220 16.5						1330	100.0%

182

Table 92. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARRY MEN (1966)

HEEL BIGEADTH

Centimeters

			5 . 0			0 6.		0 7.					Totals	Percent
		v1 'U		:					1:			:	4	
		40.C	:	:						_	:	:		•1
			: :	:	:			-		1:	4:	1:	15	
		39.0	:	:	:	:	:	:0.	.1:	.0:	.1:	.0:		•2
			:	:		:	_ :	:	:		5 : •1:	:	76	1.1
		38.0	:			3:				38:		:		
		37 . 0	:	:		:	:	-		.6:	.o:	:		3.3
H		21.00	:	: :			115 :	277 :	158 :	28 :	i :	:	589	
E		ან•ს.	:	:			1.7:	4.1:	2.4:	.4:		:		8.8
i.		•	:	:							:	:	1089	
A N		35.0		:	:	:8.	5.1:	7.4:	2.8:		:			16.3
K L	C		:	:	:	:	:	:	89 :	:	:	:	1552	
E	n t	34.0								~~~~~	:			23.2
CI	i m		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3:	:		23.2
R C U	t		:	:			~~~~~			•0: :	.0: 		984	• • • • •
M F	e r s		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:		7.74	14.7
E R		32.0	:						4:		:	:	1,23	
E		21.4	:	:		3 . 1:	2.5:		.1:	.o:	:	:		6.3
e E		31.0	:		30 :		35 :	6:		:		:	151	
		30.C	:	.0:	.4:	1,1:		.1:	: :0:	:	:	:		2.3
		<i>,•</i> 0	:		11 :					:	: :	;	21,	
		29.0	:	:						:				•l+
			:	:	_ :	:	_ :	:	:	:	:	:	2	
		28.0				:		:		:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:		:		:		:	:		
		27.0	:	: 			: : :	: :			; :	: 		
			:	:	:	:		:	:	•	:	:		
		26.0								·	 :			
		Totals		3	106	1196	2758	1889	609	105	15	1	6682	
		Percent	:	•0	1.6	17.9	41.3	28.3	9.1	1.6	•2	.0		300.0%

ildeshenhankeengemaankinikaendikkaatatakeentipikkaentijulikkeense, jatusistiotia minsi

Table 94. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CINCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

The section of the se

Centimeters

			5.0			6.			5 8.0			9.5	Totals	Fercent
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			:	:	:	:	:		1:	3:	:	:	4	
			:	:	:	:	:		.o:	.0:	:	:		•0
		40.0		:	 :	: :		3:	6:	1:	4:	1:	15	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.:	-/	_
		39 . 0	: 	:	:	:	:	:0,	.1:	.0:	.0:	•0:		•2
			:	:		:		17:				:	76	
			:	:	:	:		.2:	: •5:	.2:	.1:	:		•9
		38.C				3:	20 :	82 :	76 :	38 :	2:	:	221	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		37.0						1.0:	~~~~			:		2.8
н			:	:		10:	116:	277 :	158:	28 :	1:	:	590	
E			:	:	:	.1:				.3:	.0:	:		7.4
E L		36.0		 :		53 :	343 :	499 :	184 :	13 :	:		1092	
_			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		20 (
A N		35.0	:	: 	: 	.7: 	4,3:	6.2:	2.3:	.2:	: 	:		13.6
K L	C e		:	:			768 :				:	:	1578	
E	n		:	:					1.1:	.0:	:	:		19.7
С	t i	34.0		:	18:	337 :	880 :	343 :	41 :	2 :	3:	:	1621.	
I	'n		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	_ :	:		00.0
it C	e t	33.0	: 		~~~~			4.3:			.0:			20.3
U M	e r		:	1:				137 :		:	:	:	1166	
F	8	210	:	.0:			_	1.7:				:		14.6
E R		32.0		5:	83 ;	379 :	234 :	27 :	4:	2:	:	:	734	
E N			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		0.1
C		31.0						.3:			: 	:		9.2
E			:	n:	163:			6 :		:	:	:	492	
		30.0	:	.1:		3.2:				:		:		6.1
		30.0		13:	172 :	97 :	8:	1:	:	:	:	:	291	
			:	:	2 1.	1.2:	: .1.:				:	:		9.6
		29.0									:	: 		3.6
								:			:	:	106	
		04.0	:	.2:	.9:	.2:	.0:	:	:		:	:		1.3
		28.0		13:				:		:	- -		22	
			:	:	•	•	•	•	:	:	:	:		•
		27.C	: 	.2:	.T.	.0:				:	:			.3
				1:	:						:	:	1	
			:	•0:	:	:		:			:	:		.0
		26.0			:	: :	·: !	: :	·:	: :	 :	:		
	•	Totals	•	61	546	1768	2978	1927	611	105	15:	1:	8012	
	:	Percent	•	.8	6.8	22.1	37.2	24.1	7.6	1.3	.2	•0		100.0%
							400							

Table 95. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

		13.0	:	:	6.					9.0			Totals	3 Percent
		1,00	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•O:	:		•0
		1.6. o)	:	:	:	:	:	:			11 :		36	
			:	:	:	:	:	-		.3:		•0:		•5
		12.0						····						
			:	:	:	:	:			119:		:	181	
			:	:	:	•	:	:		3.4.	•	:		0 8
		11.5	:	: 	:	:	:	; ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	•9: 	1.8:	•0: 	;		2.7
			:	:	:	:	:			92:		:	978	
			:	:	:	:				:		:		
F		33.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.7:	10.6:	1.4:	:	:		14.6
0		11.0	:	:	:		64:	1774 :	512:	4:	:	:	2354	
Ť	I		:	:	:			:						
	n		:	:	:			26.5:	7.7:	.1:		:		35.2
L	C	10.5												
E	h		:							:		:	2246	
N	е		:	:						:		:		22 (
G T	s	10.0	:	:	:	.2:	13.0:	20.1:	•3:	:	:	:		33.6
Ĥ			:		:	139:	572 :	46 :	2:	:	:	:	759	
••			:	:	:	/ :	;				:	:	127	
			:	:	:	2.1:	8.6:	.7:			:	:		11.4
		9.5			~~~~									v r
			:	:	3:	-	31:	1:		:	;	:	124	
			:	:	:	-		:	:	:	:	:		
		9.0	:	:	•0:	1.3:	•5:	.0:	:	:	:	:		1.9
		7.0	:	:	:	1:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	2	
			:	:	:		:			:	:	:	~	
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		n.∪		:		: :			•	•				
		Total	s s	•	3	-	1536	3342	1302	238	15	1	6682	
		Perce	nt		•0	3.7	23.0	50.0	19.5	3.6	.2	•0		100.0%

Table 96. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

Insued tentah

		13.0	5.5	6.0	o 6.		0 7.	5 8.0	8.5	9 . 0	9.5 :	10.0	Totals	Percent
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			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	: :			·:			:	:			
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:			:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	1	
		22 6	:	:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:		.1
		11.5	:	:	:			1:	2:		:	:	3	
F			:	:	:	:	:	.1:	.2:	:	:	:		•2
0		11.0			•		,				****			• ~
O T	I		:	:	:	:	1:	33 : :	9 :	:	:	:	43	
L	n c	10.5	:	:	:	:	.1:	2.5:	.7:	:	:	:		3•2
E	h	1007	:	:	:	:	109:	105 :	:	:	:	:	224	
N G	e s		:	:	:	:	8 .9 :	7•9:	:	:	:	:		16.8
T H		10.0					327:	15 :					433	•
п			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	422	
		9.5	:	:	:	6.8:	24.6:	1.1:	:		:	:		32.6
		,	:	:	20 :	373 :	83 :	:	:	:	:	:	476	
			:	:	1.5:	28 . 0:	6.2:	:	:	:	:	:		35.8
		9.0	:	 :	84 :	53 :	1:	:	:	:	:	:	138	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		10.7
		8.5		: 		4.0:	.1:				·			10.4
			:	1:	10:		:	:	:	:	:	:	12	
		8.0	•	.1:	.8:	-	:	:	:	:	:	:		•9
		Total	:	:	114	518	531.	154	12:	:	:	:	1330	
		Percer	nt	.1				11.6						100.0%

Table 97. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY NEN AND WOMEN

INSTEP LENGTH

			5.5							5 9.0 :			Totals	Percent
		13.0	:								1:		1	
			:	:	:	:	:	: :	: :	:	:	:		
		10 5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:		.0
		12.5			······································					23:	77 .	1:	36	
			:	:		•	:				11.		٥ر	
			:	:		:	:	:	.0:	.3:				•1.
		12.0												
			:	:		:	:	:	60 :	119:			182	
			•	:	-					1.5:				2.3
		11.5							• / •					~•)
			:		:	:	:	181 :	708:	92:	:	:	981	
_			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		_
F		11.0	:	:	:	:	:	2.3:	8.8:	1.1:	:	:		12.2
0	•	11.00				:	65 :	1807 :	521 :	4:	:		2397	
T	I					:)~± •		:		271	
-	n		:	:				22.6:	6.5:	.0:				29.9
Ţ	c	10.5			-									
E	h		:	:	:	15:				:	:	:	2470	
N G	e s								: 3:	:	•	•		30.8
Ť	٠	10.0							•					J0•0
H			:	:	:	-				:	:	:	1192	
			:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:		
		9.5	:	:	:	2,9:	11.2:	.8:	:0.	:	:	:		14.9
		/•/	:		23 :	462:	114:	1:	:	:	:	:	600	
			:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	.3:	5.8:	1.4:	.0:			:	:		7.5
		9.0			~~~~~			~~~~		*** *** *** *** *** *** ***	···		710	
			:		84:	54:		:		_	:	:	140	
			•			.7:				:		:		1.7
		8.5				• ; •								⊥• /
						2:		:		:	:	:	13	
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		8.0	:	.0:	.1:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•2
		OnO		:	:	<u>:</u>	:	:	•	:	:	•		
		Totals								238		1	8012	
		Percen	it	.0	1.5	9.5	25.8	43.6	16.4	3.0	•2	.0		100.0%

Table 98. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

Inches

			2.75	3.00	3.2	5 3.	50 3.	75 4.	00 4.	25 4.50	4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		12 0	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:		:	:		: :	1:	:	•	1	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:		•0
		1407	:	:	:	:	:	3 :	16:	13:	4:	:	36	
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		_
		12.0	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	.2:	.2:	.1:	:		•5
			:	:	:	:	7:	50 :	79:	39:	5:	1:	181	
			:	:	:	:	:	~:	_	:	:	:		0.0
		11.5	:	:	:	: :	:L.	.7:	1.2:	.6:	.1:	.0:		2.7
			:	:	:	3:	65:	354	419 :	129:	8:	:	978	
F			:	:	:	:	1 0.	-	6 2 4	3 04	:	; ;		116
0		11.0				•0:	T.U.	7• <i>)</i>	0.5	1.9:	.1:	;		Ti*O
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L	c	10.5		• 		•4•		TO. (TO.0:		.1:	•))•E
E	h		:	:				_	-	37 :		:	2246	
N G	e s		:	:	.0:	•	_	-	4.2:	-	.0:	:		33.6
T		10.0		•	•0•	.L.U.		4/0/·	4.2.	•0•				JJ • U
H			:		2:			212 :			:	:	759	
			:	:	.0:	: 0:	-	3 2:	.7:	•	:	:		11.4
		9.5												
			:		5:				4:		:	:	124	
•			:	: :	: .1:			.4:	-	:	:	:		1.9
		9.0												- •.
			:	:	:	1:	1:			:	:	:	2	
			:	•	:	-0:	: •0:		:	:	:	:		•0
		8.5												•
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		Percen	it		.1	2.7	27.6	41.8	22.6	4.8	•3	.0		100.0%

The contraction of the contracti

Table 99. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			2.7			25 3.		75 4.0					Total	Percent
		13.0	:	: 	:	:		: 	:		:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:		
		12.5		: 	: 	: 		; 	: 	: 	:	: 		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	:	: 	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	ı	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:		.1
		1107	:	:		:	1:	:	2:	:	:	:	3	
			:	:	:	:	-:	:	:	:	:	:		
F		11.0	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	.2:	:	:	:		•2
0		11.0	•	•	•	<u>-</u>	23:	12:	5:	• == == == == • !	•		43	
T	I		:	:	:	٠,٠	٠ ر؞ :			:	:	·	4)	
-	n		:	:	:	.2:	1.7:	•9:	.4:	:	:	:		3.2
L	c	10.5												
E	h		:	:	2:	46 :	126 :	43 :	6:	1:	:	:	224	
N G	e s		:	•	: 2•	2 5.		2 2.	: :		:	•		16.8
Ť	3	10.0	•	•	.2:	3.5:	9.5:	3.2:	.5:	.1:	•	· 		TO*0
Н			:	:	16:	172:	217:	27:	l:	:	:	;	433	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.5	:	:	1.2:	12.9:	16.3:	2.0:	.1:	:	:	:		32.6
		/• /	:	2:	64:	235 :	160 :	14:	1:	:	:	:	476	
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.0	:	.2:	4.8:	17.7:	12.0:	1.1:	.1:	:	:	:		35.8
		7.0	:	6:	44:	64:	24:		:	:	:	:	138	
			:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	_/-	
		o r	:	•5:	3.3:	4.8:	1.8:	:	:	•	:	:		10.4
		8.5	•	2:	3:	6:	·	1:	 :	•	•		12	
			:	٠.	٠ ر		•		:	:	•	•	エ	
			:	.2:	.2:	•5:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:		•9
		8.0					~~~~~				•			-,
		Totals	3	10:	129:	526 :	551:	98 98	15:	1:	:	:	1330	
		Percer	nt	.8	9.7	39.5	41.4	7.4	1.1	.1				100.0%

Table 100. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

TOOM DOWNDRILL

		•••	:	:			50 3			25 4.5 :			Totals	Percent
		13.0	:		:				•	1:	:	:	1	
		12.5	:		:		:		:	.0:	:	•		•0
		±104)	:	:						13:	4:	:	36	
		12.0	:		:				-	.2:	.0:	:		•4
		12.0	:	:			7:			39:	-	1:	182	
		27 6	:	:	:	:	.1:	.6:		•5:	.1:	.0:		2.3
		TT*2	:	:	:					129:			981	
F			:	:	:			4.4:		1.6:	: .1:			12.2
0	_	11.0	:			28 :				98 :	4:	:	2397	
T	I n		:	:	:	•3:			8.4:	1.2:	: .0:	•		29.9
L E	c h	10.5	:		4:	114:	945 :	1079 :	289 :	38 :	1:	:	2470	
N G	e s		:	:	.o:	: 1.4:	11.8:	13.5:		: •5:	•0:	; ;		30.8
T H		10.0	:		18:	230 :	658 :			2:	:	:	1192	
			:	:	.2:	2 . 9:	8.2:		.6:	•0:		:		14.9
		9•5	:		69:			•	5:		•	:	600	
			:	: •0:			2.8:			:	: :	:		7.5
		9.0	:		44:	65 :	25 :	:	:	*		:	140	
			:						:	: :	: :	: :		1.7
		8.5	:	2:	-	7:			:		:	:	13	
			:	: •0:		.1:	:	: :0:	:	:	: :	:		•2
		8.0	:	:	:							:		
		Totals								320			8012	
		Percer	nt	.1	1.7	8.8	29.9	36.1	19.1	4.0	•3	•0]	.00.0%

Table 101. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BRE DTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			1.75	2.0	0 2.	25 2.	50 2.	75 3.	00 3.	25 3.50	0 3.75	Totals	Percent
		13.0	:	:	; 		ن ونو ويو نڪ جي دند	: ;	:	:	:		
			:	:	:		1		:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:			:	:	:		•0
		12.5										- 1	••
			:	:	:	:	3	16	13:	2:	2:	36	
		12.0	:	:	:		.0	.2:	.2:	.0:	.0:		•5
			:	:	:	:	26	87 :	62:	6:	:	181	
			:	:	:	:	- <u>1</u> .	1.3		: .]:	:		2.7
		11.5			~ ~ ~ ~ ~		-4						~•!
			:	:	:	:	;	:	:		:	978	
F O		11.0	:	:	.0:	.4:	4.5	7.8	1.7:	.2:	.0:		14.6
0	_		:	:				946 :	98 :	8:	:	2354	
T	I n		:	:	.0:	_			1.5:	: .1:	;		35.2
L E	c h	10.5										2017	<i>)</i> /•~
N	e		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	2246	
G T	S	10.0	:	:	.1:	5.3:	19.0	8.6	.6:	.0:	:		33.6
Ĥ			;							:	:	759	
			:	:	.2:			1.5:	:0:		:		11.4
		9.5		·									
			:	:	9:			12:			: :	124	
		9.0	:	:	.1:	.7:	.8:	.2:	:	:	:		1.9
		,••	:	:	;	:	2 :	:		:	:	2	
			:	:	:	:	٠0:	:		:	:		•0
		8.5		-									•0
			:	:	:	1:		:	:	; ;	:	1	
		8.0	:	:	:	:0،		:	:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		
		Totals	3		31	815	3217	2255	331	30	3	6682	
		Percen	ıt		•5	12.2	48.1	33.7	5.0	•4	•0	:	100.0%

Table 102. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			1.75	2.0	0 2.	25 2 .				.25	3.50 :	3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		12.5	:		: 		: 			: 	: 	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		12.0						•		· 				
			:	:	:	:	1:	:		:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	: .1:	:		:	: •	:		.1
		11.5		·			۰			· 				• 1
			:	:	:	:	1:	2:		:	:	:	3	
F			:	:	:	:	: .1:	.2:		:	:	:		•2
0		11.0								· 				• ~
O T	т		:	:	:	8:	20:			:	:	:	43	
1	I n		:	:	:	.6:	: 1.5:			:	:	:		3.2
L	С	10.5												J. • 30
E N	h		:	:	10:	103:				:	:	:	224	
G	e s		:	:	.8:	7.7:	7.4:	.9:		: :	; ;	:		16.8
T		10.0												
H			:	:	57:	262:	104:	10:		:	:	:	433	
			:	:	•	19.7:			;	• •	:	:		32.6
		9.5												
			:	1: -	132 :	295 :	47 :	; T:	;	: •	:	:	476	
			:	.1:		22.2:		-	;	• :	:	:		35.8
		9.0												-
			:	1 : :	70:	62 :	5 :		3	: :	:	:	138	
				.1:		4.7:				:	:	:		10.1,
		8.5		~										
			:	: :	8:	4:	:	:		: :	•	:	1.2	
			:	:	.6:	.3:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•9
		8.0				:				 •				
		Totals	•			734		40	:	•	:	:	1330	
		Percen	t ,	.2 2	8.09	55.2	20.8	3.0					10	00.0%

Table 103. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		12.0	:	:						25 3.		Totals	Percent
		13.0	:	:	····· ··· · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	:		: :	:	:	:	1	
		12.5	:	:		·-	.0					- 1	•0
			:	:	;	:	:	: :	:		:	36	,
		12.0		; 						.0:		3.00	•4
			:	:	;	:		87	:	:	:	182	0.2
		11.5	:		; 					.1:		003	2.3
F			:	:	:	:		: :	:	.2:	:	981	12.2
0		11.0	:							~~~~	:	2397	1444
Ť	I n		:	:	:	:		: :	:	.1:	:	~271	29.9
L E	c h	10.5								1:		2470	~,•,
N G	e s		:	:	:	:		: :	:	0:	:		30.8
T H		10.0	:							:	:	1192	
			:	:	•9	6.0:	6.7	: 1.4:	: :0:	:	:		14.9
		9•5		1:			102	: 13 :		:	:	600	
		0.0	:	.0:	1.8		1.3	.2:	:	:	:		7.5
		9.0		1:				: :			:	140	
		Ŕ. 5	:	•0:							:		1.7
		0.7	:			5		:	:			13	
		8.0	:	:	.1:	.1:		:	-	:	:		•2
		_	:							30		8012	
											.0		.00.0%

Table 104. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			2.75	3.00	3.25	3.5	0 3.7	5 4.0	00 4.	25 4.50	4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		70.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:	:		•0
		7.0	:	:	:	:	:	2:	9:	3:	1:	:	15	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.0	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	.1:	.0:	•0:	:		•2
		7.0	:	:	:	:	9:	70 :	102 :	48 :	9:	:	238	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;		
I		8.5	:	:	:	:	.1:	1.0:	1.5:	.7:	.1:	:		3 . 6
N		0.7	:	:	1:	5 :	157 :	51.0 :	487 :	134 :	7:	1:	1302	
S			:	:	:	:		. :		:	:	:		
T E	i n	8.0	:	:	.0:	.1:	2.3:	7.6:	7.3:	2.0:	.1:	•0:		19.5
P	c	0,0	:		:	62:	839 :1	576 :	746 :	114:	5:	:	3342	
	h		:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
L E	e	7.5	:		:	•9:	12.6:	23.6:	11.2:	1.7:	.1:	:		50.0
N	Ð	107	:		3:	79:	706:	576 :	154 :	18:	:		1536	
G			:	:	:					:		:		
T H		7.0	:	:	•0:	1.2:	10.6:	8.6:	2.3:	•3:	:	:		23.0
••		,,,	:	:	5:	35 :	129:	60 :	υ, :	2:	:	:	245	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	_	:	:	:		
		6.5	:	:	.1:	.5:	1.9:	•9:	.2:	.0:	:	:		3 . 7
		.,,,	:	:	:	1:	2:	:	:	:	:	:	3	
			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		_
		6.0	:	:	:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:		•0
		•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		5.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	•	l'otals	3		9]	182 1	.842 2	794	1513	319	22	1	6682	
	1	Percer	ıt		.1	2.7	27.6	41.8	22.6	4.8	•3	•0		100.0%

Table 105. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

FOOT BREADTH

			2.7	5 3.	00 3.	25 3.	50 3.	75 4.0	00 4.2	25 4.5	0 4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		10.0	:	:			*		:	:	:	:		
		200	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		, , ,	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	-		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		9.0	:	:	:		:	:	:	*		:		
		, -	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
I		8 5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
N		0,7	:	:	:	:	6:	3:	3:	*		:	12	
S			:	:	:	:		:	:	:	;	:		
T	ĭ	ŔΛ	:	:		:	•5:	.2:	.2:	:	:	:		•9
E P	n c	0.0	:	 :	1:	24:	88 :	36 :	5:	:	:	:	154	
	h		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
L E	e	7 5	:	:	.1:	1.8:	6.6:	2.7:	.4:	:	:	:		11.6
N	ន	1.5	:	1:	20 :	195 :	263 :	46:	5:	1:	:	:	531	
G			:	:	:	:	:	:	-		:	:	//	
T H		7.0	:	.1:	1.5:	14.7:	19.8:	3.5:	•4:	.1:	:	:		39.9
n		7.0	:	5:	76 :	255 :	169:	12 :	1:	:	*	:	18ز	
			:	:	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	,	
		6.5	:	.4:	5.7:	19.2:	12.7:	•9;	.l:	:	:	:		38.9
		0.5	:	4:	32 :	51 :	25 :	1:	1:	:	:	:	114	
			:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:		
		6 n	:	.3:	2.4:	3.8:	1.9:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:		8.6
		0.0	:	:		1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	_	
		5.5	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•1
		7•7	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	*	:	:		
	•	Total	3	10	129	526		98	15	1			1330	
]	Percer	nt	.8	9.7	39.5	41.4	7.4	1.1	.1				100.0%

Table 106. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		70.0	:	3.0	00 3.5				00 4.			5.00 :	Totals	Percent
		10.0	:	:	:	:			1:	 :	:	:	ı	
			:	:	:	:	:				:	:		
		0.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:	:		•0
		7•7	:	:	:	:	:	2:	9:	3:	1:	:	15	
			:	:	:	:	:			:	:	:		
		9.0	:	:		:	:	.0:	.1:	.0:	.0:	:		•2
		,,,,	:	:	:			70 :	102:	48 :	9:	:	238	
			:	:		_			_	•	:	:		0.0
I		8.5	:		:	:	• Т:	•9:	1.3:	.6:	.1:	:		3.0
N		0.7			1:	5:				134 :	7:	1:	1314	
S	~			:						:	:	:		5 / .
T E	I n	s n	:	:	•0:	• 1:	2.0:	6.4:	P.T:	1.7:	,1:	•0:		16.4
P	c	0,0			1:	86 :	927 :	1612 :	751 :	114:	5:	:	3496	
	h		:	:							:			
L E	e s	7.5	:	:	•0:	1.1:	11.6:	20.1:	9.4:	1.4:	.1:	:		43.6
N	.,	,		1:							:	:	2067	
G			:							:		:		
T H		7.0	:	.0:	•3: 	3.4:	12.1:	7.8:	2 . 0:	,2: 	:	:		25.8
				5:	81:	290:	298:	72 :	15:	2:	:	:	763	
			:	:	:	. :	:				:	:		
		6.5	:	.1:	1.0:	3.6:	3.7:	.9:	.2:	.0:	:	:		9.5
				4:	32:	52:	27:	1:	1:	:	:	:	117	
			:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:	:	:	·	
		6.0	:	•0:	.4:	.6:	.3:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:		1.5
		0.0	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:		:	-		:	:	:		
		5.5	:	:	:	.0:			:		:	:		.0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	7	Cotals	}	10	138	708 2	2393	2892	1528	320	22	1.	8012	
	3	Percen	t	.1	1.7	8.8	29.9	36.1	19.1	4.0	•3	•0	:	100.0%

Table 107. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

HEEL BREADTH

		10.3	1.75	2.00	2.	25 2 . :		75 3		3.25	3.50 :	3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		10.0	:	:	:	:		1	: :	:	:	:	1	
		9.5	:	:	:	:		: .0	:	:	:	:		•0
		7•7	:	:	:						3 :		15	
			: :	:	:	:			: : .:	: l:	.o:	:		•2
		9.0	:	:	:		38	: 120	: 70	:	8 :	2:	238	
			:	:	:	:		: : 1.8		:):	: ,1:	: .0:		3.6
I N		8.5	:	:	2:	56:						:	1302	
S T	I	8.0	:	:	:			:	:	:	.2:	:	2,02	19.5
E P	n c h	n•U		:	4:	332 ::	1708				5 : :	1:	3342	
L E	e 5	7.5		:		5.0:						.0:		50.0
N G	3	1•2	:	:	:	339:		;	:	:	:	:	1536	
T H		7.0				5.1:								23.0
			:	: :	7 : :	:	:	25	3	:	: :	: :	245	3.7
		6.5	:	:	:	3:	•		 ;	:	:	:	3	
		6.0	:	:	:	:0:	:		:	:	:	:		•0
		0.0	:	:	:	:	:			:	:	:		
		5.5		:	:	:			-	:	:	:		
	7		:	:	31	815 3	3217	2255	331	: 30	:	3	6682	
	Ī	ercen	t		•5	12.2	48.1	33.7	5.0) .	•4	.0	1	00.0%

Table 108. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

HEEL BREADTH

		10.0	:	:	:			75 3 .			3.50	3.75 :	'Totals	Percent
		10,0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		9•5	:	:			:			:	:	:		
		9.0	:	:		:	: :	_		: :	: : 	:		
			: :	:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:		
I N		8.5	:	:	:		4:	8:		:	 :	:	12	
S T· E	I n	8.0	:	:	:	:	.3:	.6:		: :	:	:		•9
P L	c h e		: :		6 : •5:							:	154	11.6
E N G	S	7.5		:	60 :	309 :	148 :	14:		:	:	:	531	
T H		7.0	:	:	4.5:	23.2:	11.1:	1.1:		:	:	:		39.9
			:	:	154 : 11.6:	:	:	:		:	:	:	518	38.9
		6.5	:	1:	56 :	55 :	2:	:			:	:	114	, ,
		6.0	:	.1:	4.2:	4.1:	.2:	:		:	: : 	:		8.6
			: :		1:	:	: :			:	: :	: :	1	.1
	9	5.5 Notals	:	2	: 277	734	277	40		:	*		1330	
	3	Percen	t	.2	20.8	55.2	20.8	3.0]	.00.0%

Table 109. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP LENGTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

HEEL BREADTH

		70.0	:	2.			50 2						3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		10.0	:	:	:	: :		:	:		:	:	:	1	
		9.5	:	:		~~~~						:			•0
			:	•		:	1	•	•					15	
		9.0	:	:	:	:	.0	:	.0:	.1	:	.0:	:		.2
		7.0	:	:	•		38	: 12	: 0	70			2:	238	
			:	:	:	:	•5	: 1	: :5:	•9	: :	.1:	.0:		3.0
I N		8.5		****		56 :								1314	
S T E	I n	8.0	:	:	:	.7:		:	:		:	:	:	2)24	16.4
P	c		:			394 :							1:	3496	
L	h e	Pro 80	:	:	.1:	4.9:	22.2	: : 15	.2:	1.2	:	.1:	.0:		43.6
E N	8	7.5	:		78 :	648 :	1046	28	3 :	11	 :	1:	:	2067	
G T H		7.0	:			8 . 1:		3	•5:	.1:	:	.0:	:		25.8
n				1:	161 :	393 :	180					:		763	
		4 e	:	.0:	2.0:	: 4.9:	2.2			;			:		9.5
		0.7	:	1:	56 :	58 :	2 :	:	:		:	:	:	117	
			:	.0:	.7:	.7:	.0:	:	:	:		: :	: :		1.5
		6.0		 :		·:						:		1	_•,
			:	:	:	:	:	}	:	:	:	:	:	<u></u>	0
		5.5										: 	:		•0
	1	otals	:	2:	308	L549 3	: 3494	2295	5 :	331 331	30	:	3	8012	
	F	ercen	t	•0	3.8	19.3	43.6	28.	.6	4.1		.4	,၀	1	00.0%

Table 110. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

		£ 00	:	2.00					00 3 . 2		3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		5.00		:	:	:		:	:	:	:	ı	
		4.75	:	:	:			:		:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:			9:	2:	:	22	
		4.50	:	:	:			-	.1:		:		•3
		4.70	:	:	:					13:	2:	319	
77		4.25	:	:					1.0:		.0:		4.8
F O		402)	:	:					158 :		1:	1513	
O T	I n	4.00	:	: :	.0:	-			2.4:	: .1:	.0:		22.6
В	С	4,00	:					-	84 :		:	2794	
R E	h e	2 775	:	:				14.7:	1.3:	.l:	:		41.8
A D	S	2.12	:	:					8:			1842	
T H		2 50	:	:				5.0:		.0:	:		27.6
		3.50	:	:					2:		:	182	
		a ar	:		.1:					:	:		2.7
		2.47	*	:	1:		4:			*****	:	9	
		2 00	:	:	.0:		.1:			:	: :		•1
		3.00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		2.75	:	:	:		•		:	:	:		
	Т	otals:			31	815	3217	2255	331	30	3	6682	
	F	Percent	5		•5	12.2	48.1	33.7	5.0	•4	•0	:	100.0%

Table 111. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

		5.00	1.75	2.		25 2.		75 3.00 :	3.25	3.50	3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		7.00	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		4.75		:						:	:		
			:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
		4.50	:	:	:	:			:		:		
			:	:		:		1:	: :	:	:	1	
			:	:		:	:	-	:	:	:		.1
F O		4.25	:	:	-		•		***************************************	:	:	15	
O T	I n	4.00	:	:			•	-	:	:	:		1.1
B R	c h	4,00	:	:	2:	36 :	52 :	8:	; ;	:	:	98	
E A	e s	3.75	:		.2:		3.9:	•	:	:	:		7.4
D	-	54.5	:		59:				:	:	:	551	
T H		3.50	:	:	-		11.6:		:	:	:		41.4
		J• J0	:	:	144 :	322 :	55 :	5:	:	:	:	526	
		י י	:	:	10.8:	24.2:	4.1:	.4:	:	: :	:		39.5
		3.25	:	:	65 :	54:	9:	1:	:	:	:	129	
		3.00	:	:			.7:	: .1:	:	:	:		9.7
		7.00	:	2:	7:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	10	
		2.75	:	.2:	.5:	: :1:	: :	: :	:	:	:		.8
	1	Cotals	:	2	277	734	277	4 0	•	;	:	1330	
	I	ercent	;	.2	20.8	55.2	20.8	3.0				:	100.0%

Table 112. BIVARIATE TABLE OF FOOT BREADTH AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

Inches

		5.00	:	2.0					00 3		0 3.75	Totals	Percent
		,,,,,,	:	:	:		. :				:	ĩ	
		4.75	:	:	:				•0	-	:		•0
		4017	:	:	:			9	•		:	22	
		1. 50	:	:		•		-		.0:	:		•3
		4.50	:	:	:					13:		320	
13		. 25	:	:	-	_		2.0	•9		.0:		4.0
F O		4.25	:	:						: 10 :	1:	1528	
O T	I	. 00	:	:		-		9.5			.0:		19.1
В	n c	4.00	:							· *	:	2892	
R E	h e	0 514	:	:		3 . 6:			1.0	.0:	: :		36.1
D D	ន	3.75	:	:						1:	:	2393	
T H			:	:		9 . 4:		4.4		.0:	: :		29.9
		3.50	:		152 :	395 :	144	: 15	2 :	:	:	708	
			:	:	1.9:	4.9:	1.8	.2:		:	: :		8.8
		3.25	:		66 :	58 :		1 :		:	:	138	
			:	: :	: :8•	.7:	.2	•0		: :	: :		1.7
		3.00		2:			;			* ************************************	:	10	
			: :	.0:	: .1:	.0:	:	_	:	:	:		.1
		2.75	:	:							:		
	T	otals		2	308	1549	3494	2295	331	30	3	8012	
	P	ercent	,	•0	3.8	19.3	43.6	28.6	4.1	•4	.0	•	100.0%

Table 113. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

FOOT LENGTH

			8.0 :	8.5	9.(:			0 10.	-	0 11.		12.5	13.0	Total	s Percent
		12.5	:	:				:	:	:	1:		·	1	
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	_	_
		12.0	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	.0: 	:	:		•0
			:	:	:				3:	•	-	3:	:	13	
			:	:	:	:			: :0:		.1:	.0:	:		.2
_		11.5										~~~~			•
B A			:	:	:	:		7:	37 : :	-		13:	:	128	
Ļ			:	:	:			.1:		.8:		.2:	:		1.9
L		11.0	:	:	:	1:	9 :	110 :	279 :	253 :	59 :	14:	1:	726	
O F			:	:	:	:						:	:		10,9
		10.5				:0,		1.6:				.2: 	.0:		10.9
F O			:	:	:	6:	86 :		856 :		64 :	4:	:	1922	
0	I	10.0	:	:		.1:					1.0:	.1:	:		28.8
T	n c	10.0	:		1:	33 :	237 :	885 :	756 :	215 :	19 :	2:	:	2148	
C	h		:	:	:	:	2 5 .		11 2.			:	:		22.1
Ř	e s	9.5		· 		• • • • • • • •)•)• 	13.2:		، ۲۰۰۲ 	.3:	.0:	:		32.1
C U			:		:	42:	303 :	519:	-			:		1251	
M			:	:	:	•6:	4.5:	7.8:	4.8:			:	:		18.7
F F		9.0	:		:	30 :	100 :	165 :	88 :	16:	3:	:	:	402	
R E			:	:	:		: 1 £.			:	:	:	:		6.0
N		8.5	:	: 	:			2.5:				: 	:		6.0
ر: ب			:	1:	:	: 01	17:	29 :	13:	2:	:	:	:	72	
•			:	.0:				.4:			:	:	:		1.1
		8.0	:	:	1:	2:	6:	8:	1:	··	:	: :	:	18	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		•
		7.5	:	:	.0:	.0:	.1: 	.1:	.0:	:	:	: 	:		•3
			:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	.o:		:	:	:	:	:		•0
		7.0													•
		Totals	3	1:	2 :	124 :	759	2246 2	: 2354			36 :	1	6682	
		Percer	ıt	•0	.0	1.9	11.4	33.6	35.2	14.6	2.7	•5	.0		100.0%

Table 114. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

FOOT LENGTH

		30 F	8.0	8.				_	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	 : :					:	: : :	:	:	: : :		
		12.0	:	:				•	:	:	:	:	·		
		11.5	:	:					:	:	: :	: 	:		
B A L			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
L o		11.0	:	 : :				:	1:	:	:	:		ı	
F'		10.5	:	:			:		.1:	:	:		:		.1
F 0 0	I		:	:	:	:	:	:	4:	2 : .2:	: : :	: : :	:	18	1.4
T C	n c h	10.0	:	 : :		7 :		42 :	13 :	:	:	:	 : :	97	
I R C	e s	9.5	:	: 1:			2.6: 179:		1.0: 19:	: 1:	: 1:	:	:	414	7.3
U M			:	.1:	:	:	13.5:	:	1.4:	.1:	.1:	:	:	4174	31.1
F E R		9.0	:	5 : :		254 :	171 :	:	6:	:	:	:	; ;	556	
E II C		8.5	:	.4: 3:			12.9: 46 :		•5: :	: 	 :	 :	: :	221	41.8
E		8.0	:	.2:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		16.6
		0,0	:	3:			1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23	
		7.5	:	.2: : :				: : :	: :	 :	 :	 :	<u>:</u> :		1.7
		7.0	:	:		: :		: :	: :	:	: :	: :	:		
		Totals	:	12:	138 :	476:	433 :	22/,	43:	3	1:	:	:	1330	
		Percer	it	•9	10.4	35.8	32.6	16.8	3.2	.2	.1				100.0%

Table 11.5. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR θ , S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

FOOT LENGTH

			8.0	8.	5 9 .	0 9 . :	5 10. :		-	0 11. :		12.5	13.0	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	: :		:	: :	:	: :	: :	1:	:	:	1	
		12.0	;	:	:	:	:		:	:	.0:	:	;		•0
		22.0	:	:					-	-	•	3:	:	13	
			:	:		:		:	_	•0:	_ `	.0:	:		•2
В		11.5	:	:	: :	:	: :	7:	37 :	52 :	19 :	 13 :	:	128	
A L			:	:		:	:		:	:	:	.2:	:		1.6
L		11.0						110 :						227	2.0
0			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1:	727	
F		10.5	:	:	:							.2: 	.0:		9.1
F O			:	:				534 : :			64 :	4:	:	1940	
O T	I n	10.0	:	:							.8:				24.2
C	c h	20,0	:	:						-	19:	2 :		2245	
I	е		:	:		.5:			9 . 6:			•0:	:		28.0
R C	8	9.5	:	1:	6:	ъ.	482 :	625 :	340 :	55:	13 :	:	:	1665	
U M			:	.0:	: .1:	1.8:						:	:		20.8
F E		9.0				284 :							<u>-</u>	958	
R E			:	:	:	:	:	:	•	:	:	:	:	7,70	20.0
Ħ		8.5	:			3.5:						: 	:		12.0
E E			:	4:		116:	63:		13:			:	:	293	
		8.0	:	.0:	:8.	1.4:	.8:	.4:	.2:	.0:	:	:	:		3.7
			:	3:	12:			8:		:		:	:	41	
		~ -	:	.0:	.1:	.1:	.1:	.1:	.0:	:		:	:		•5
		7.5	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	.0:	:		:	:	:	:		•0
		7.0		: :	 !	: :		 •	:	:	:	:			
		Totals	3	13	140						182	36	ı	8012	
		Percen	it	.2	1.7	7.5	14.9	30.8	29.9	12.2	2.3	•4	.0		100.0%

Table 116. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CURCUMFRENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			5.5	6 . 0	6.5 :	7.0	7.			•	9.5	10.0	Totals	Percent
		12,5	:	:	 : :	:	:	: :		:	:	: :	1	•0
		12.0	:	·	<u>:</u> -	· ·	: :	: : 3			1:	 :	13	•0
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	_	.2
B A		11.09	:	:	: :	1:	3:	44 :	48 :	2 7 :	5 : :	:	128	
L		11.0	:	:	:	.0:	.0:		.7:		.1:	:	4	1.9
O F			:	:	:	2 : : •0:	:	:	274 : 4.1:	:	7 : : .1:	:		10.9
F		10.5	:	:	:	25 :	271 :	1046 :	492 :	87 :	:		1922	,
0 0 T	I n	10.0	:	:	· :	.4:	4.1:	15.7:		1.3:	:	.0:		28.8
C	c h		:	:	2:	:	:	:	:	32 :	:	:		
I R C	5	9.5		:	.0:				4.9:	•5:	•0: :		1251	32.1
U M			:	:	:	:	6.9:	:	:	:	:	:	12)1	18.7
F E R		9.0	:	:	:	42 :	162 :	161 :	35 :	2 :	:	:	402	
E N		8.5	:	: :	: :	.6:	2.4:	2.4:	.5: 	.0:	: :	:		6.0
C E			:	:	1:	10:	:	26 :	:	:	:	:	72	1.1
		8.0	:	: :	•0: •	.1: 3:	9:	.4: 6 :	.1: :		 :	 :	18	7.1
			:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:		•3
		7.5	:	: :	: :	1 :	: :	: :		: :	: :	:	1	
		7.0	:	:	:	.0:	:	:		:		:		•0
		Total	; \$:	3:	245	1536	3342 :	1302 :	238 :	15 :	1:	6682	
		Perco	nt		•0	3.7	23.0	50.0	19.5	3.6	•2	•0		100.0%

Table 117. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. APMY WOMEN (1977)

Inches

			5.5	6.							9.5	: TO*0	Totals	Percent
		12.5		: :	:	:			:	: :	:	:		
			:	:					-	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	;	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12,0	:	:	:		•	•	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
_		11.5												
B A			:	:	:				:	:	:	:		
L			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
L		11.0	:	:		:		:	1:	 :	:	:	ı	
0			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	
F		10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	.l:	:	:	:		.1
F			:	:	:	:	•			:	:	:	18	
0	1		:	:	:		: .7:			:	: :	:		1.4
T	n	10.0												
С	c h		:	:	:	,	49 : :			:	:	:	97	
I	e		:	:	:					:	:	:		7.3
R C	5	9.5	:	:	8:	107 :	221 :	74 :	 	:	:	:	414	
U			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	427	
M F		9.0	:	:	.6: 	8.0:	16.6:	5.6:	.3:	:	:	:		31.1
E		, .	:	:	-	271 :			:	:	:	:	556	
R E			:	:	3.8:	20 . 4:			:	:	:	:		41.8
N		8.5												42.00
C E			:	1:	45:	119 :	54 : :	2:	:	:	:	:	221	
			:	.1:	3.4:	8.9:	4.1:	.2:	:	:	:	:		16.6
		8.0	:	:	10 :	12:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	23	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	~,	
		7.5	:	:	:8.	.9÷	.1:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		7.0												
		Totals	:	1	114:	518	531	154	12:	:	:	:	1330	
		Percer	ıt	•1	8.6	38.9	39.9	11.6	•9					100.0%

or and one of the service of the ser

Table 118. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. 3. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.5	6.0		5 7 .		5 8.		5 9 . (10.0	Total	s Percent
		12.5	;	:	:	 :	:		1:	: :	·		1	
			:	:	:					:	:	:	_	•0
		12.0												•0
			:	:	:	-	•	•		5 : :	1:	:	13	
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	.0:	.1:	.0:	:		•2
В			:	:		_	3 :	44 :	48 :	27 :	5:	:	128	
A L			:	:	:		.0:	•5:	.6:	.3:	.1:	:		1.6
L		11.0				2:					7:		727	
0 F			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		0.3
-		10.5	:	:		:0.			3.4:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	:		9.1
F O			:	:	:				494 :	87 :	:	1:	1940	
O T	I n	10.0	:	:			3.5:		6.2:	1.1:	:	•0:		24.2
-	C	10.0	:	:	2:	82 :	602 :				2:	:	2245	
C	h e		:	:	•0:	1,0:	7.5:	14.9:		.4:	.0:	:		28.0
R C	8	9.5	:	 :							:			
บ			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	100)	
M F		9.0	:	:	.1:	2.4:	8.5:	8.1:	1.4:	,2: 	:	:		20.8
E R			:	:	51:	313 :						:	958	
E			:		.6:	3.9:	-		.4:	-	:			12.0
) C		8.5	:	1:	46 :	129 :	82 :	28 :	7:	:	:	:	293	
E			:	.0:	. :	:	:		.1:	:	:	:		3.7
		8.0				~~~~~			~					J•1
			:	:	10:	15:	10:		:	:	:	:	41	
		7.5	:	:	.1:	.2:	.1:	.1:	:	:	:	:		•5
		,	:	:	:	1:		:		:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	.0:	:			:	: :	:		•0
		7.0	:	:	: :	:		: :		:	 :			
		Totals								238		1	8012	
		Percen	t	•0	1.5	9.5	25.8	43.6	16.4	3.0	.2	.0		100.0%

Table 119. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			2.75	3.00	3.2	25 3.	50 3.		00 4	25 4.5	50 4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		12.5		:						:		1:	1	
			:	:	:	:	:	•		:	:	- :	_	
		10.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	•0:		.0
		12.0	:	:	:	:	:		1 :	10 :	2 :	:	13	
			:	:	:	:	:		: :	: :	:	:		_
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:		: .0:	.1:	.0:	:		•2
В			:	:	:	:	:	•			10 :	:	128	
A			:	:	:	:	:			-	:	:		1.0
L		11.0	:	:	:	:	: 	.l.	.7:	1.0:	.1:	:		1.9
_			:	:	:	:	11:			154 :		:	726	
O F			:	:	:	:						:		10.9
		10.5	:	:	: 					2,3:		:		10.7
F			:	:	:	:				66 :	1:	:	1922	
0	I		:	:	:	:	2.0:		11.0	1.0:	.0:	:		28.8
T	n	10.0												20,0
С	c h		:	:	1:	8:			243		:	:	2148	
I	6		:	:	.0:	.1:			3.6			:		32.1
R	S	9.5												
C U			:	:	2:	70 :	740 :		74	8:	:	:	1251	
М			:	:	•0:	1.0:	п.1:			.1:	:	:		18.7
F E		9.0											402	
R			:	:	4:	75:	191 :		: 17		:	:	402	
E			:	:	.1:	1.1:	-		.3		:	:		6.0
N C		8.5	:	:	1:	23 •	36 :	12			:	:	72	
Ē			:	:	- :	:	:				:	:		
		8.0	:	:	•0:	•3:	•5:	.2	:	: :	:	:		1.1
		ი•∪	:	:	1:	5:	12 :		:	: :	:	:	18	
			:	:	:	:	:		: :	: :	:	:		_
		7.5	:	:	.0:	.1:	.2:		:	: :	:	:		•3
		(•)	:	:	:	1:	:		:	: :	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	:	:		: ;	:	:	:		_
		7.0	:	:	:	•0:	:		:	: :	:	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:		:	: :	:	:		
		Total	S		9	182	1842	2794	1513	319	22	1	6682	
		Perce	nt		.1	2.7	27.6	41.8	22.6	4.8	•3	•0		100.0%

Table 120. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

Inches

		10.5	2.7	5 3 . (00 3.	25 3 .		75 4 .	00 4.		.50 <i>i</i>	4.75 :	5.00 :	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	: :	 : :	 : :					 : :	: :	:		
		12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:			:	:	:		
		32.0	:	:	:	:					:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:			;		: :	:	:		
В		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		 :	:	:		
A L			:	:	:	:	:		:		: :	:	:		
L		11.0	:	: :	 :		:	:	1 :		: :	 :	:	1	
0 F			:	:	;	:	:	:	_ :	:	:	:	:	-	.1
-		10.5		:	:				.1: 		: 	: 	:		•1
F O			:	:	:		:		10 :	:	:	:	:	18	
O T	I n	10.0	:	:	:				.8:			: 	:		1.4
С	c h		:	:	:	:	51 : :	43 : :	3 :		:	:	:	97	
I R	8	9.5	:	:	:	:	3.8:				:	:	:		7.3
C	•	,•,	:	:	1:	61 : :	307 :		1 :		:	:	:	414	
H		9.0	:	:	.1:		23.1:		.1		:	:	:		31.1
F E		9.0	:	:	22 :	339 :		4:			:	:	:	556	
R E			:	:	2.1:	25 . 5:			:		: :	: :	:		41.8
N C		8.5	:	4:	86 :	123 :		 :			 :	:	:	221	
E			:	.3:	6.5:						:	:	:		16.6
		8.0	:	6:	14:						 :	:		23	
			:		:	:	:	:		;	:	:	:)	
		7.5		.5:	1,1:					~	: 	:	:		1.7
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:		
		7.0	:	:	:	: 	:	:			: 	:	:		
		Total	: 3	10:	129:	526		98 98	15	1	•	:	:	1330	
		Percer	nt	.8	9.7	39.5	41.4	7.4	1.1	.1				;	100.0%

enantina anno estado de terro estado en estado en

Table 121. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND LOMEN

		12.5	:	75 3 .				75 4.		25 4.			Totals	Percent
			:	:	:				:	:	:	1:	1	•0
		12.0	:	:					1:	10:	:	:	13	•
В		11.5	:	:	: ;		:	4:		69:	.0: 10:	:	128	•2
A L L		11.0	:	:	:	:	:	.0:		.9: 154 :		:	727	1.6
O F		10.5	:	:	:	:	.1:	1.9:	5.0:	1.9:	.1:	:	141	9.1
F 0 0	I	30.0	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	67 : : .8:	:	: :	1940	24.2
T C I	n c h	10.0	:	:		:	:	:	:	12 :	:	:	2245	28.0
R C U	3	9.5			3:	131 :	1047 :	401 :	75 :	8:		:	1665	
M F E		9.0	:	:	-	414 :	13.1: 376 :	119 :	17 :	:	:	:	958	20.8
R E N C		8.5	:	: 	.4:		4.7: 44 :	1.5:	.2:	:	·	:	293	12.0
E		8.0		.0:	1.1:	1.8:	.5:	.1:	:	:	:	:		3.7
		7.5	:	6 : : .1:	15 : : .2:	8 : : .1:	.1:	: : :	:	:	:	:	41	•5
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1	•0
		7.0 Totals	:	10	138	708		2892	1528	320	22	:	8012	
		Percer	ıt	.1	1.7	8.8	29.9	36.1	19.1	4.0	•3	•0	:	100.0%

Table 122. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			1.75	2.0	0 2.				00 3.		3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:		:				1:		:	ı	
			:	:	:			: :	.0:		:		•0
		12.0	:		:				7:		1:	13	
			:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	_ :	-,	2
		11.5	:	:	:				.1:		.0:		•2
B A			:	:	:			: 75 : : :			1:	128	
L L		11.0	:	:	:		.1	: 1.1:	.5:	.1:	.0:		1.9
		22.0	:	:					113 :	-		726	
O F		10.5	:	:	:			5.8:		.2:	:		10.9
F		10.5	;	:	1:	79 :	833	: 890 :	112 :	6:	1:	1922	
0	I		:	:	.0:			: : 13.3:		.1:	.0:		28.8
T	n	10.0								3:		27.10	
C	c h		:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	21110	
I R	e 5	9.5								.0:			32.1
C U			:	:	13:		727			:	:	1251	
M F		9.0		:						:	:		18.7
E		,,,,		:						:	:	402	
R E			:	:	.1:			: : .7:	: :0:		:		6.0
N C		8.5	:	:	2:	30 :	37	: 3:	:	:	:	72	
E			:	:	:	:	;	: :		:	:		1.1
		8.0										10	
			:	:	:	:	,	: :	1:	:	:	18	
		7.5	:	:	:	.1:	.2:	: :	.0:	:	:		•3
		, , ,	:	:	1:	:			:	:	:	1	
				:	.0:	:		: : : :		:	:		.0
		7.0	:	:	:	:		: :	: :	:	:		
		Totals	i		31	815				30:			
		Percen	t		•5	12,2	48.1	33.7	5.0	.4	•0	:	100.0%

Table 123. BIVARIATE TABLE OF . \LL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			1.75	2.	00 2.			75 3.	00 3 . 25	3 . 50	3.75	Totals	Percent
		12,5		:					:		:		
			:	:	:				:	:	:		
		30.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:		:			:	 :	:		
			•	:					:	:	÷		
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
В		11.7	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		
A			:	:	:		:		:	:	:		
L L		11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		11.0	;	:	:	:	:	1:	:	:	:	ı	
O F			:	:	:				:	:	:		
r		10.5	:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:		.1
F		-	:	:	:	1:	11:	6:	:	:	:	18	
0	I		:	:	:				:	:	:		1 ,
Ť	n	10.0	:		: 	.1: 	:8 ,	.5:	:	:	:		1.4
_	C		:	:			-			:	:	97	
C	h e		:	:	: :1:				:	:	:		7•3
R	5	9.5				~							100
C U			:			234 :		17:	:	:	:	414	
M			·:	:		17.6:		1.3:	:	:	:		31.1
F		9.0											-
E R			:	:	122 :	352 :	77 :	5 : :	:	:	:	556	
E			:		-	26.5:	5.8:	-	:	:	:		41.8
N C		8.5			305 .	106 :	10 :	····:				201	
Ē			:	:	: (01		10:		:	:	:	221	
			:	:		8.0:			:	:	:		16.6
		8.0		2:	16:	5:		:	:	:	:	23	
			:	~ :	:	:	:	:	÷	:	:	~)	
		7.5	:	.2:	1.2:	•4:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
		1.0	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	·		
		7.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		Totals	:	2 :	277	734	277	40	:	:	:	1330	
								•					
		Percen	t	•2	20.8	55.2	20.8	3.0				1	.00.0%

Table 124. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND VOMEN

			:	2.					00 3.		3.75	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	:	:	:	: :	:	1:	-	:	1	
		12.0		: :						:		30	•0
		11 5	:	:	:	: :	:	:			1:	13	.2
B A		****	:			:	:	:	:		1:	128	
L L		11.0	:				~~~~~		-4:		.0:		1.6
0			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	727	
F		10.5	:							.2:			9.1
F O			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	1940	
O T	I n	10.0		~~~~						.1:			212
С	c h		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	2245	
I R	6 5	9.5	:	~~~~						.0:			26.0
C U			:	;	:	:	:	:	:		:	1665	
M F		9.0	:							:			20.8
E R E			:	٠	•		•	•	:	:	:	958	12.0
ii C		8.5							: :			202	12.0
E		0.0	:	:	:	-	:	:	:	:	:	293	3.7
		8.0	:		16 :			:		:	;	41	
			:	•0:	.2:	: :1:	.1:	:		:	:		•5
		7.5		:	:	: : :	:	:		: : :	:	1	•0
		7.0	:	:	:	:	 :	:	:	· :	:		••
		Total							331		3		
		Perce	nt	٥.	3.8	19.3	43.6	28.6	4.1	•4	.0]	100.0%

Table 125. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

INSTEP CIRCUMPERSNCE

			7.5 :	8.0	8.5	9.0		5 10. :					12.5	13.0 :	Totals	Percent
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	 : :	:	:	:	1:	: :	1	
		12.0	:	: 	:	:	:	:	: 	: 	: 		.0: 	:		•0
			:	:	:	:	:	:	-	•	2:	3:	3 : :	3 : :	12	
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:0.	.0:	.0:	.0:	.0:		•2
B A			:	:	:	:		1:		17 :		43 :	18:	4:	128	
L L		11.0	:	:	:	:		.0:			.7:		.j:	.1:		1.9
_		11,0	:	:	:	:		-			-	127 :	-	2 :	725	
i. O			:	:	:	:			1.1:			: 1.9:	.3:	•0:		10.9
F		10.5	:	:	:							102 :	~		1922	
0	1		:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	: 1.5:	:	:		28.8
T	n c	10.0			1:	7:						22 :		·	2178	
C	h		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		22.3
1 R	e 8	9.5	:			.1: 			12.4:							32.1
Ü			: :	:	:	:	151 :	:	:	:	•	:	2:	:	1251	
ii F		9.0	:	:	:	.2:	2.3:	6.6:	6.6:	2 . 4:	.6: 	.1:	.0:	:		18.7
£			:	:	3:	24:	123 :	138 :	92 :		4:		:	:	402	
E N		8.5	:		.0:	.4:	1.8:	2.1:	-	-		:		:		6.0
C E		0.7	:	:	1:		26 :		4:		:		:	:	72	
ь			: :	:	.0:	.2:	.4:	.4:	.1:			:	:	:		1.1
		8.0	:	:	2:	7:	6:	3 :	:		:	: :	:	:	18	
			:	:	: :0:	: :1:	: .1:	.0:	:		:	:	:	:		•3
		7.5	:		1:		 :		:		:	 :	: :		1	
			:	:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-	•0
		7.0				: :										•0
		Totals	: ;	:	8 :	66			2019				64:	9	6680	
		Percer	nt		.1	1.0	5.5	16.8	30.2	26.8	14.0	4.5	1.0	.1		100.0%

Table 126. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARRY MOMEN (1977)

INSTEP CIRCUMPERENCE

		7.5 :	я . :				.5 10 :	0.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	Totals	Percent
12	2.5		:			 :	 :		 :							
		:	:	;	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
12	2.0	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		:	:			: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	_	:	:				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
11	L•5	:	:	:	. -	 :	 :	: :	:	:	 :		 :			
		:	:	:		: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
11	0												-			
		:	:	:		•	: :	:	:	1:	:	:	:	:	1	
10	.5	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	:	:		.1
	• /	:	:	:					12:	5 :	:	:	:	:	18	
		:	:	:			: : .1		.9;	./,:	:	:	:	:		1.4
10	•0	 :	:	:		υ,	 : 47	: 3	30 :	6 ×	 }	:	:- :	:	97	
		:	:	:	: :		:	>	:د.	:	:	:	:	:	,,	m 0
9	.5									.5:	:	:		:		7.3
		:	:	:		202	: 150 :		19 : :	3:	:	:	:	:	434	
Q	0	:	:	:	1.5	15.2	: 11.3	: 3	9:	.2:	:	:	:	:		31.1
,	•••	:	:			284			1:	:	:	:	:	:	556	
		:	:			21.4			: :1:	:	:	:	:	:		41.8
8	.5	 :								 :			 :	<u>:</u>	221	
		:	:	:	:		;		:	:	:	:	:	•	Z.C.T.	
8	.0	:				2.9	.1	•	:	:	:	: 	:	:		16.6
		:	3:	13:				:	:	:	:	:	:	:	23	
~		:	_	1.0:				:	:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
7	•5	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
7.	۰٥.															
Tota	Als	:	4 :	63	353			: 8	2 ;	: 15	:	:	•	:	1330	
Per	cent	ե	.3	4.7	26.5	1.0.5	20.7	6	.2	1.1					:	100 .0%

Table 127. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE

		12.5	7.5 :	8.0 :	8.	5 9.	0 9.	5 10. :	0 10.		0 11.	5 12.0 :	12.5 :	13.0	Totals	Percent
		14.7	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	**************************************	:	1:	:	1	•
		12.0	:	·	: :	: :	: :	: : :		1:	2:	3 :	•0: 3 :	3 :	12	•0
_		11.5	:	: : 	:	:	: : 			.0:		.0:	.0:	.0:		•2
B A L			:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	17 : :	:	:	18 : .2:	4 : .0:	128	1.6
L O		11.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	726	
F		10.5	:	: :	: :	: 3 :			~			1.6:			1940	9.1
0 0 T	1 n	10.0	:	:	:				7.4:		4.9:	1.3:				24.2
CI	c h e		:	:	1:	7 : :	:	:	•	615 :	:	:	3 : : .0:	:	2245	28.0
R C U	ŧ	9•5	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	165 :	•	•	2 :	:	1665	
n F E		9,0	:	: : :			407 :	~~~~			4:	:	.0: :	: :	958	20.8
R E N		8.5					5.1:					:	: :	:	250	12.0
C E		8.0	:	.0:	:	1.9:	64 : .8:	28 : .3:	:	:		:	: :	:	293	3.7
		6•0	:	3:	15:	И, :	ن . :	٠. ١	:	:	:	:	:	:	41	-
		7.5	:	.0:	.2: 1 :	.2: :	*	:		:	: :		<u>:</u>	:	1	•5
		7.0	:		.0:	: : 		: : 	:	:	: :	:	<u>:</u>	:		•0
		Totals		4:			905	1396	2101	1803 22.5	937	301	64 .8	9 ·	8010	100.0%
				••	• /		روسد	-104	~~~	ر ه ۵۰۰). 0	••	••		

Table 128. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

Inches

		12.5	:	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0				15.0			Total	s Percent
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:				:	:	1:	1	
		12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:		:		:	:	.0:		•0
		12.00	:	:	:	:	:	:		:		7:	2 :	2 :	13	
		11.5	:	:	:	:				:		.1:	.c:	.0:		•2
R A		1107	:	:	:			:	2:	12:	49 :	41 :	19 :	5 :	128	
l. L		11.0	:	:	:		:			-			.3:	.1:		1.9
0		11.0	:	:	:		1:	10 :			292 :	116 :	26 :	4 :	726	
F		10.5	:	:	:	:	.0:	.1:	•9:		4.4:	1.7:		.1:		10.9
F		10.7	:	:	:	1 :	11 : :	121 :				76 :		;	1922	
o T	I	10.0	;	:	:	.0:	.2:	1.8:			5 . 6:	1.1:	: :3:	:		28.8
C ,	n c h	10.0	:	:		8 :	78 :					23 :			2148	
I R	e s	0.5	:	:	:	.1:	1.2:	7.1:				.3:	:0:	:		32.1
r. C U	8	7.0	:	:	3 :	23 :	198 : /	473 :	355 :	154 :	-	7:			1251	
M F		0.0	:	:	.0:	.3:	3.0:	7.1:	5.3:				:			18.7
r หุ R		9.0	:	:	4:	24:	86 :	122 :	106 :	43 :	17 :	:		:	402	
K K		9.5	:	:	.1:	.4:	1.3:	1.8:	1.6:	•6:		:	:	:		6.0
C E		0.5	:	-	1 :	10 :	18:	25 :	14 :			:	:	:	72	
r,		80	:	:		.1:	.3:	.4:	.2:	.1:		:	:	:		1.1
		7.0	:	:	1 :	4:	4:	7 :		: :	:	:	:	:	18	
		75	:	:	.0:	.1:	.1:	.1:	.0:	:		:	:	:		•3
		1.0	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		:	:	:	1	
		7.0	:	:	:	:		:			:	:	:	:		
		Totals	:	:	9				1949			270			6682	
		Percer	nt		•1.	1.0	5.9	18.5	29.2	26.1	14.0	4.0	1.0	.2		100.0%

Table 129. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

		12,5	10.5	n.(0 11.	5 12.0 :	0 12.	5 13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	Totals	Percent
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:		
		12.0	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: : :	:		
B A L		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		
L O F		11.0	:	: :	:	:	: : :	:	:	1:	: : :	:	:	:	1	.1
F 0	1	10.5	:	:	:	 : :	:	5:	9 : :	4 : .3:	: : :	:	:	:	18	1.4
T C I	n c h	10.0	:		:	: :	24 :	44 :	24 :	5:	<u>-</u> : :	:	<u>:</u> : :	:	97	7.3
R C U	s	9.5	:	: : :	3 : :	60 :	171 :	141 :	34 :	4:	1:	:	 : :	:	414	
F E R		9.0	:	:	63 :	227 :	196 :	10.6:	3:	.3: :	::	 : :	:	:	556	31.1
E N C E		8.5		.2: 11 :		86 :		4.8: :	.2: :	: : : ;	: : :	: : :	: : :	 ; ;	221	41.8
		8.0	:	9:	10 :	6.5: 3 :	1:	: : :	<u>:</u> : :	: : :	: : :	 : :	 : :	 : :	23	16,6
		7.5	:	.7: :	.8:	.2:	.1: :	: : :	: : :	: : :	: : :	<u>:</u> : :	: : :	:		1.7
		7.0	:	:	: 168	376	: : :	: 254	70	<u>:</u> ц,	: 1	: :	:	<u>:</u> :	1330	
		Percer				28.3			5.3	1.1	.1					100.0%

Table 130. BIVARIATE TABLE OF BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARHY MEN AND WOMEN

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

		12.5	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	:	5 15.0	:		Total	s Percent
			:						: :	:	:	:	;	1:	1	•0
		12.0	:	:			:	:	:	: :	:	·_ :	2:	2:	13	
B A		11.5	 :	: : :			:		: 2	: 12 :	49 :	41 :		•0: 5 :	128	.2
î. L		11.0	:	-					0	.1:	.6:	.5: 116 :		.1: 4:	727	1.6
O F		10.5					.0:	.1	.7		3.6:	1.4:		.0:		9.1
F 0 0 T	I n	10.0	:	: : :	:	:	:	:	:	785 9.8	:		:	: : :	1940	24.2
C I	c h	10,0	:	:	:	:	:		:	: :	:	23 : •3:	:	:		28.0
R C U	s	9.5	:	:	:	:	:		:	: :	:		;	:	1665	7 0 4
K F E R		9.0	: :		~~~~~	· · · · · · · ·			109 :	2,0: 43:	17 :			: : :	958	20.8
E N C		8.5	:	.0:	.8: 93 :				1.4	.5:	.2:	:	· ·	:	293	12.0
Е		6.0		.1:					.2	.0:		:	:	:		3.7
		7.5	:	9 : .1:	11 : : :1:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	41	•5
			:		:	:	1 : .0:	:	: :	:	:	: :	: :	:	1	•0
		***	:	23		-	:	:		:		270	66	12:	8012	
		Percen	t	•3	2.2	5.6	10.2	18.6	25.2	21.9	11.7	3.4	.8	.1	;	100.0%

Table 131. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CHROMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

		11.5	8.0	8.			:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	: :	:		:	:	: 1:	:	:	:	:	1	
		14.0	:	: 					: .0: : :			: :	:		•0
		13.5	:	:	:				: :			:	:	`	
		2007	:	:	:				: :			1 :	:	1	
		13.0	:						: :		:	.0:	:	•	•0
			:	:	:		•		: 1: : .0:	:	4 : •1:	1 : •0:	:	9	.1
		12.5	:	:	:		: 1	 :	: 13 :	35 :	12:		:	64	•-
I N S		12.0	:	:	:		.0		: .2:			.0:	:		1.0
T		2	:	:	, :	:	: :	:	: 109 :	:	:	10:	:	301	
P	I	11.5	:	: :					: 1.6: : 380 :			.1: 	:	937	4.5
I R	n		:	:	;	;	: :	:	: :	:	:	.2:	:		14.0
C U	h e	11.0	:	:	:		96		: 761 :	316 :		5 :	1:	1788	
M F E	8	10.5	:		:	.1:	1.4	8.3		4.7:	.7:	:1:			26.8
R E			:	:	:	:	: :	:	: :	:	:	:	:	2019	•••
N C E		10.0	:		~						~~~~~	: 		1121	30.2
••			:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:		16.8
		9.5	:	1 :	:	26		142	67 :	4 : :	2:	:	:	367	
		9.0	:			.4:	1.9		1,0:		.0:		:		5.5
			:	:	:	:	:	: :	4:	:	:	:	:	66	1.0
		8.5	:	:	:	 3 :				:	· ·	 :	:	8	1,0
		8.0	:	:	:	.0:	.0	•0	: : :	:	:	:	:		.1
		(,,0	:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		7.5	:						: :		:	:	:		
		Totals	;	1					: 2354			36:	1	6682	
		Pe rcer	it	.0	•0	1.9	11.4	33.6	35.2	14.6	2.7	•5	•0	;	100.0%

Table 132. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMPERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

		14.5	8.0 :		5 9			0 10	5 11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	Total	s Percent
		14.63	:					: :	:	·: : :	:	:	:		
		14.0	:	: :						: :	: :	<u>:</u> :	<u>:</u> :		
		10.5	:	:	:	: 1	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5	:	:			: :			: :	:	: :	 : :		
		13.0	:	:						: :	: :	: 	:		
		20.5	:	:	:			: :	:	:	:	:	:		
ı		12.5	:	:					: :	:	: :	: :	:		
N S T		12.0	:	: :		:			: :	: :	:	: :-	 :		
E P			:	:				:		:	:	:	:		
C	I n	11.5	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	: :	:	 : :		
R C U	c h e	11.0	:	: :	: :	: :		: : 3		: 1:	: 1:	: 	: :	15	
M F E	\$	10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	.5:	.1:	.1:	:	:	-/	1,1
R E		10,	:	:	:	2 :	20 :	:	17 :	1:	:	:	: : ;	82	
C E		10.0	:	: : :	: 1:	.2: 53 :	1.5: 113 :		1.3: 16:	.1: 1:	: :	: :	: :	275	6.2
		9.5	:	:	:	:	8.5:	:	: 1.2:	.1:	:	:	:	~17	20.7
		7•7	:	2 :	:		:	:	2:	:	:	:	:	538	
		9.0	:	.2: 6:		16.0: 184 :	15.7: 81 :	6.0: 8:	.2: 1:	: :	: :	: : :	: :	353	40.5
		8.5	:	.5:		:	:	:	.1:	:	: :	:	:		26.5
			:	:		:	:		:	:	:	:	:	63	
		8.0		.2: 2:	1:	1.7:	.5: : :			: : :	: :	:	:	4	4.7
		7.5	:	.2:	.1:		: :	:	: :	: :	: : -~	:	:		.3
		Totals	:	13 :	138 :	476	433 :	224:	43:	3:	1:	:	:	1330	
		Percen	t	•9	10.4	35.8	32.6	16.8	3.2	•2	.1				100.0%

Table 133. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMPERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

Inches

			8.0	8.						o 11.		12.5	13.0	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	 : :	:				: 1	 : :	: : :	:	:	1	
		14.0	:	: 					.0.			: :	:		•0
			:	:				: :		:		:	:		
		33.5	:	:	:			:		:		:	:		
		13.5	:	: : :	: :					:		1 :	:	1	
			:	:	:				:			.0:	:		.0
		13.0	:	:	:	:	:		: 1 :	3:	4:	1:	:	9	
			:	:	:		: :		: .0:	: .0:	.0:	.0:	:		.1
		12.5										~-~~~		٠.	•-
ı			:	:	:		: 1 :	:	:	:		3 : :	:	64	
8		12.0	:	:	:		0	:	: .2:	.4:	.1:	.0:	:		.8
S T			:	:	:				: 109	117 :	38 :	10:	:	301	
E P			: :	:	:			: : •3	: 1.4	1.5:	.5:	.1:	:		3.8
С	I	11.5		 :			: : 12	: 180	: 380 :	292 :	57:	16 :	:	937	
I	n		:	:	:	;	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	7.51	33.0
R C	c h	11.0	:	:	:						~~~~	.2:			11.7
U M	e s		:	:	:	6 :	99	: 557 :	: 768	317 :	50:	5 : :	1:	1803	
F E	•	10.2	:	:		.1	1,2	7.0	9.6	4.0:	•6:	.1:	•0:		22.5
e R E		10.5	:	:	1:	32 :	269	: 869	: 737	176 :	17 :	:	:	2101	
E N			:	:	: :0:	. . .	: : 3.4	: : 10-8	: 9.2	2.2:	.2:	:	:		26.2
C		10.0												300/	
E			:	:	:	:	:	:	: 31/4	:	2:	:	:	1396	
		9.5	:	:	:0.	1.2	4.6	7.2	: 3.9:	.4:	.0:	:	:		17.4
		,.,	:	3:	32:	239	334	222	69			:	:	905	
			:	.0:	.4:	3.0	4.2	2.8	9:			:	:		11.3
		9.0		6:	7L :	201 :	96	: 36	: 5:	1:	:	:	:	419	
			:	:	:	:	;	:	: :	:	:	:	:		5.2
		8.5							~		:	:			7.2
			:	2:	31 :	26 :	10		: :	:		:	:	71	
		۰.		.0:	.4:	.3	.1					:	:		•9
		0.€0	:	_	1:				-	:	:	:	:	4	
		.	:	.0:	; :0•		:		: :	:	:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:			:	: :	:	: :	:	:		
		Total:	5	13	140	600	1192	2470	2397	981	182	36	1	8012	
		Percer	nt	•2	1.7	7.5	14.9	30.8	29.9	12.2	2.3	•4	•0		100.0%

222

			5.5	:	:	:		:	:	:				Totals	Percent
		14.5	:		:	:			: 1		:		:	1	
		14.0			: : 	:					:	:	:		•0
			:	:	:				:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5	:	:	:	:	:		:	: 	:	:	:		
			:	:	:			:	:	:	1:	:	:	1	
		13.0	:	:		:					.0:	:	:		•0
			:	:		-				:	6:	:		9	
		12.5	:	:							.1:	:			.1
_		74.97	:	:						:	16 :	2 :	:	64	
I N			:	:						:	.2:	.0:	:		1.0
S T E		12.0	:	:	:	1:	8 :	104	135	:	48 :	5:	:	301	-
P		33.5	:	:	:					:	.6:	.1:	:		4.5
C	I	11.5	:				70 :	438	353	:	68 :	6 :	1:	937	
I R	n c		-	:	:					:	.8:	: .1:	•0:		<i>U</i> ,.0
C U	h e	11.0	;								64 :			1788	
M F	s	10.5	:	:	:	: :3:	4.2:	15.2	6.1	:	: 1.0:	.0:	:	•	26.8
E		10.5	:		:	68 :	563 :	1096 :	261	:	31 :	:	:	2019	
E N		10.0	:	:	:	1.0:	8 . 4:	16.4	3.9	:	.5:	:	:		30.2
C E		10.0	:	-~-~-		96:	418 :	~~~~~				:			
			:	:	•0:	1.4:	6 . 3:	7.7:	1.3	:	.0:	:	:		16.8
		9.5	:								~~~~~	 :			
			:	:	:	.6:		2.1:	.3	: :	.0:	:	:		5.5
		9.0		:							~~~~~	 :			,•,
			:	:	:	;	:	:		:	:	:	:		1.0
		8.5				4:	3:			· 	····			g®	
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	6-	
		8.0			:			:0.		: 	:	: 	: 		,1
			:	:	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:		
		7.5		: 	:	:	:	:		: 	:	:	:		
		Totals	:	:	3	245	1536 :	3342 :	1302	2	38	15 :	1:	6682	
		Percen	t		•0	3.7	23.0	50.0	19.5	;	3.6	•2	•0	1	.00 . 0%

			5 . 5	6 . 0	6.	5 7.0 :	7.5	5 8.0 :	8.5	9 . 0	9 . 5	10.0	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		14.0		:	:	:	: :	:	; : 	: :	: :	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		-,,,	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
I N			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
:5 T		12.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:		
E P			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
c	I	11.5	:	:	·:	:	: :	: :		:	:	<u></u>		
1	n		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
R C	c h	11.0		·								<u>-</u>	3.5	
U M	e s		:	:	:	:	5 : :	5:	5:	:	:	:	15	
F E		10.5	:	:	:	-	-4:	-4:	.4: 		:	:		1.1
R E			:	:	:	5 :	36 : :	36 :	5 :	:	:	:	82	
K C		10.0	:	:	:	.4:	2.7:	2.7:	.4:	:	:	: 		6.2
E			:	:	2:	48 :	158:	65 : :	2:	:	:	:	275	
		9.5	:	:	.2:		11.9:	4.9:	.2:	;	:	:		20.7
		,•,	:	:	29 :	228 :	239 :	42 :	:	:	:	:	538	
		0.0	:	:		17.1:		3.2:	:	:	:			40.5
		9.0	:	1:		201 :	87 :	6 :	:	:	:	:	353	
			:	.1:	: 4.4:	: 15 . 1:	6.5:	: •5:	:	:	:	:		26.5
		8.5	:			35 :	6:	:	:	:	:	:	63	
			:	:	: 1.7:	2.6:	: .5:		:	:	:	:		4.7
		8.0	:			1:				:	 :	:	4	
			:	:	:		:	:			:	:	.,	•3
		7.5	:				~~~~~			·: :		:		•2
		Total	5	ı	114.	518	531	154	12	•	•	•	1330	
		Perce	nt	.1	8.6	38.9	39.9	11.6	•9					100.0%

Table 136. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.5 :		0 6		0 7.) Total	s Percent
		14.5		· :						~~~		<u>:</u> :	<u>:</u>	1	
			:		: ;	:	: :			:	:	:	:	•	•0
		14.0								 :	 ;	 :	·		••
			:	:	:		:	;	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5									1:		<u>-</u> -	1	
			:	:		:			:	:	:	:	:	_	•c
		13.0										:		9	•
			:	:	:	: :	:		:	:	:	:	:	·	.1
		12.5		 :						~				64	•-
I N			:	:	;	: :	:		:	:	:	:	:	•	8.
S T		12.0		:		: 1:								301	
E P			:	:	:		:		:	:	:	:	:		3.8
С	I		:			1:									
I R	n c		:	:	:	.0:		5.5			: .유:	: :1:	: :0:		11.7
C U	h e		:	:		17 :	286 :	1019	: 415	: 6	· :	2:	·:	1803	
M F	S	10.5	:	:	:	.2:	3 . 6:	12.7	: : 5.2	: : ,	.e:	.0:	:		22.5
E R		10.5	:	:	:	73 :	599 :	1132	: 266	: 3	ì:	:	:	2101	
E N		10.0	:	:	:	•9:	7.5:	14.1	: : 3.3		; ,4:		:		26.2
C E		10.0	:	:	4:	144 :									
		9•5	:	:	.0:	1.8:	7.2:	7.3	: : 1.1	: : ,	: .0:	:	:		17.4
		7•2		:	29 :	271 :	403 :	180	: 20	: 2	? :	:	:	905	
		9.0	:	:	.4:	3.4:		2.2	.2	: : ,	; ,0:	:	:		11.3
		7.0 0		1:		216 :								419	
		8.5	:	.0:	.7:	2.7:	1.4:	.3	•C	: :	:	:	: :		5.2
		·/•/				39 :		1 :				:	:	71	
		8.0	:	:	.3:	.5:	.1:	.0:		: 	:	:	:		•9
		3,0		• :	3:	1:		;	: :	:	:	:	:	4	
		7.5	:	:		.0:				: 	:	: 	: :		•0
		Totals	:	1:	117:	763	2067 ;	3496 3496	1314	: 238	:	: 15	1:	8012	
		Percen	t			9.5									100.0%

Table 137. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY NEW (1966)

Inches

			2.75	3.00			.50						.50	4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	:			:	: 		: 	:		: 	:	:		
		,	:	:	:		:	:		1	:		:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:	; }	:	:			: 0:		: :	:	:		•0
		14.0	:		: :		:				:		. 	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5	:	:	: 		:	: 			:		:	:	:		
			:	:	:		:	:		;	:	1	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:		:	:	;	; ;	:	.0:	:	:	:		•0
		13.0	:	 :	: :		:	:			:	7	 : 1	:	:	9	
			:	:	:		:	:	;	: -	:	•	:	:	:	,	_
		12.5		: 	: 		: 	: 			0:	.1.): 	: 		.1
I			:	:	:		: 1	:]	1	21	:	28		:	1:	64	
N		12.0	:	:	:		: .(.2	•.	3:):	.c:		1.0
S T		12.0	:	:	:	~~~	: 5	: 8	4	149	:	60	3	:	:	301	
E P			:	:	:		: .]	: : 1			:	0:		:	:	•	, ,
	_	11.5): 			4.5
C I	I n		:	: :	:		: 72 :	: 34		398	:	111 :		:	:	937	
R	c h	11.0	:	:	:	.0	: 1.7	l: 5	.2	6.0	0:	1.7	•:	Γ:	:		N**0
U	G	11.00	:		:		: 299		8 :	519	:	76 :	4	:	:	1788	
M F	S		:	:	:		: 4.5	: :: 13	.1:		: 3:	1.1:		: 1:	:		26.8
E R		10.5	:				: 666									0030	2010
E			: '	ø ;	:		:	:	:		:	;	;	:	:	2019	
C N		10.0	:	: 	:	•5 	: 10.0	: 14	.4:	4.9	9: 	.4:): 	:		30.2
E			:	:	3 : :		: 555	: 41	4 :	75	:			:	:	1121	
			:	:			8.3					.1:		:			16.8
		9.5	:	 :	4:	45	: 210	: 9	3 :	15	:	:		:	:	367	
			:	:	:		:	:	:		:	:		:	:	201	
		9.0		: 						~~~-					:		5•5
			:	:	2:		: 33 :	:	7 : :		:	1:		:	:	66	
		8.5	:	:	.0:	•3	• • • 5	:	.1:		! :	•0:		:	:		1.0
		0.0	:	:	:	5	: 1	:	2 :		:	:		:	:	8	
			:	:	:		: : .0	:	: : n.		:	:		:	:		.1
		8.0															•+
			:	:	:		: :	:	:		:	:		:	;		
		7.5	:	:	:		:	:	:		:	:		:	:		
		Totals	:	:	; 9	182	: 1842	: 279	4	1513	:	: 319	22	:	:	6682	
		Percen	t		.1	2.7	27.6	41	э.	22.6	5	4.8	.3		•0	:	100.0%

226

			2.75	5 3.	00 3	.25 3.				.25	4.50	4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:		: 	: 	: :	: :		:	:	:	:		
			:	;	:	: :	: : :	:		:	:	:	:		
		14.0	:	;	:	:	: :			:	•	•	:		
		1440	:			:	: :			:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	: : : :	:		:	:	:	:		
		13.5		:			: :	:		 :					
			:	:		:	:	:		:	:	:	:		
		13.0	: 	: 		: :	: :	:		:	: 	: 	:		
			:	:		: :	:	:		:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:		:	:	:		:	:	:	:		
		12.5	:	:		: :	: :	:		:	:	:	:		
I N			:	:		: :	: :	:		:	:	:	:		
3 T		12.0		:											
E			:	:		: :		:		:	:	:	:		
P		11.5	:	:		: :	:	:		:	:	:	:		
C	I n		:	:		: :	:	:		:	:	:	:		
R	С		:	:			:	;		:	:	:	; ;		
C	h e	11.0	:	:		: :	5:	8:	 5	:	:	:	:	15	
II F	3		:	:		: :		.6:		:	:	:	:		1.1
£		10.5		: :											~ • J.
R E			:	:		: :	:	:		:	1 :	:	:	82	
N C		10.0	: 	:		.4:	3.0:	2.0:	.7 	:	.l:	: 	:		6.2
E			:	:			175 :		1		:	:	:	275	
			:	:	_		13.2:		.1		:	:	:		20.7
		9.5	:	:	24 :	232 :	268 :	14:		: :	:	:	:	538	
			:	:		: : 17.4:	20.2:			:	:	:	:	,,,,	10.5
		9.0													40.5
			:	3:	:	:		:		: :	:	:	:	353	
		8.5	:	.2:	5.3:	15.9:	4.9:	.2:		: 	:	:	:		26.5
			: :	6 : :			1:				:	:	:	63	
		4.0	:				.1:	:		:	: :	:	:		4.7
		8.0		1:	2 :	1:	:	:		: :	:	 :	:	4	
							:			:	:	:	:	•	2
		7.5					~~~~-								•3
		Totals	•	10 :	129	526	551 :	98 98	15		: 1	:		1330	
		Percen	t	.8	9.7	39.5	41.4	7.4	1.1	•	.1				100.0%

Table 139. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			2.75	3.	00 3.	25 3	.50 3	.75	.00	4.2	25 4.	50	4.75	5.00	Totals	Percent
		74.5	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		25,67	:	:	:		:	:	:	1:		:	:	:	1	
			:	:			: :	:	:	.0:		:	:	:		•0
		14.0														••
			:	:				:	:	:		:	:	:		
		72 5	:		:			:				:				
		1000	:		:		:	:	:	:	1	:	;	:	1	
			:	:			: :	:	:	:	.0		:	:		•0
		13.0												:		•0
			:	:	:			:	:	1:		: 1	:	:	9	
		30.5	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	.0:	.1:	•	0:			.1
		12.5	:	:	: :		1	: 11	: 2	21 :	28	2	:	1:	64	
I N			: .	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	;	:	·:		ø
S		12.0	:										0: 			.8
T E			:	:	:			: 84 :	: 11	.9 : :		3	:	:	301	
P			:	:	:	:	.1	1.0);]	٠9:	.7			:		3.8
С	I	11.5			:	_	72	: 345	: 39	8 :	111 :	10		:	937	
ì	n		:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:		:	:		
R C	c h	11.0	:		:					~						11.7
U M	e				:				: 52	24:	76 :	4		:	1803	
F	S		:	:	:				: .: 6	5.5:	•9:	(: 0;	:		22.5
E R		10.5		~	: :	3g .	706	987	. 31	10 .	29 .			:	2101	
E			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	~101	
C		10.0			:											26.2
É			:	:	5:						7 :				1396	
			:	:	: :1:			: : 5.7		•9:	.1:		:	:		17.4
		9.5						~~~~		~~~-	~				00.5	
			:	:		:		:	:	:	:		:	:	905	
		Q. N	:	:	.3:	3.5:	6.0	: 1.3	:	.2:	:		:	:		11.3
		7.0			73 :	230 :	98	: 10	:	4:	1:		:	:	419	
			:	: :0:	.9:	2.9	1.2	: • .1	:	.0:	.0:		:	:		5.2
		8.5									~~~~					J. 2
			:	6:	30 : :	31 :	2 ;	: 2	:	:	:		:	:	71	
			:	1:	.4:	.4:	.0	•	:	:	:		:	:		•9
		8.0	:	1 :	2 :	1:		 :	- :	:	 :		 :	:	4	
			:	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:		:	:	•	•
		7.5	:		•0:	.0: 			: 	:	: 		: 	:		•0
		Mad 1	:	:	120	700	2202	30~	: ,	:	:	~~	:	. :	0012	
		Totals			138									_	8012	
		Percen	t	.1	1.7	8.8	29.9	36.1	. 19	.1	4.0	•3	3	.0	:	100.0%

Table 140. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE JUD HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			1.75	2.00	2.	25 2.	50 2	.75 3.	00 3.	25 3.5	0 3.75	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:		: 1:	:	:	:	1	
			:	:	:			: :			:		
		14.0		:	:			: .0:	:	: 	: 		•0
			:	:	:			: :			:		
			:	:	:			: : : :		:	:		
		13.5											
			:	:	:	:		: : : :		:	1:	1	
		10.0	:	:	:	:		: :		:	٠0:		•0
		13.0	:	 :	: :	:			6:	2:	:	9	
			:	:	:	:		: :		. :	:	9	
		12.5	:	:	:	:		: .0:	.1:	.0:	:		.1
		,	:	:	:	:	4	: 29 :	24 :	7:	:	64	
I			:	:	:	:			:	:	:		1.0
S		12.0	:	: 	:	: 	 T	: .4:	•4: 	.l:	: 		1.0
T			:	:	:				82:		1:	301	
E P			:	:	:			2.7:		.1:	.0:		4.5
	_	11.5											4.0
C	I n		:	:	1:			: 528 : : :	105:		:	937	
Ŕ	c		:					7.9:		_	:		¥.0
c ប	h e	11.C	:	 :				: 776 :		4:	1:	1700	
ķ	s		:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	1788	
F E		10.5	:	:	:	1.5:	12.5	: 11.6:	1.2:	.1:	.c:		26.8
R		10.7			7:	236 :	1196	550 :	30 :	:	:	2019	
F,			_		_						:		20.0
C		10.0			• 1 •	۰۰۰۰۰ 	17.93	8,2	.4:	: : 	: 		30.2
F										:		1121	
			:	:				: 2.2:	.1:		:		16.8
		9.5											10,0
			:	:		132 :		-	1:	:	:	367	
			:	:				.5:	.0:	:			5.5
		9.0	~~					7:		:	 :	44	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	66	
		8.5	:	:	.1:	•4:	•4:	.1:	:	:	:		1.0
		()	;	:	2:	2:	3 :	:	1:	:	:	8	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		_
		8.0	:	:	•0:	.0:	.0:	:	.0:	: 	:		•1
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
		7.5											
		Totals	:	:	31:	815	3217 :	2255	331	30 :	3:	6682	
		Percen	t		•5	12.2	48.1	33.7	5.0	•4	•0		100.0%

Table 11.1. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			1.75 :	5:00	2,2		.50 :	2. 75	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.75 :	Totals	Percent
		14.5	: :	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		14.0 -	:	:	:		• :	; ;	:	: :	:	:		
			: :	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		13.5 -			:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:		: :	:	:	: : :	:	:		
		13.0 _			· :		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	· 	· 	· 	: 	 :		
			:	:	:		:	:	;	:	:	:		
_		12.5 _	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
I N S		12.0	:	: :	:		:	: :	: :	:	:	:		
Ĭ		2~,0 -	:	:	:	:		: :	:	:	:	:		
P		11.5 -			:	:		:	:	:	:	:		
CI	I n		:	: :	:	:		:	:	:	:	:		
R C U	c h e	11.0 -			· 	; : :		: :	: 6 :	: 	: 	· 	15	
M F	s		: :	: :	:	:		:	: •5:	:	; ;	:	-,	1.1
E R			:	:	;	15:	54	: 1	3 :	:	:	:	82	
K N C			:	: :	:	1.1:		: 1: 1	•0:	:	: :	:		6.2
Ē) :]	139 :		: 1	7:	:	:	:	275	
		9.5 ~							.3:		:	:		20.7
			:	:	:	: 808 :		:	4:	:	:	:	538	
		9.0 ~	 :			~~~	6,8 		•3: 	 :	: 	:	353	40.5
			: :	: u.	:	:		:	:	:	:	;		26.5
			. 2 :	,		20 :		:	:	:	:	:	63	
			: .2		: 1: 	: 1.5:		:	; ;	:	:	:		4.7
			: :	: 4	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	4	
		7.5 -		: .		:		:	:	:	:	:		•3
		Totals		277			277		; o	:	:	:	1330	
		Percent	.2	20.	R 5	5.2	20.8	3.	.0				1	00.0%

Table 142. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY NEW AND WOMEN

		31 -	1.75	:	00 2	.25 2 :	.50 2 :	.75 :	3.0 :	0 3.2		3.75	Totals	Percent
		14.5	:	 : :			 : :	:	1 : :	:	 : :	:	1	
		14.0	:	:		:	: :		.0:		:			•0
		13.5	:	:			:	: :	:	: :	:	:		
			:	:		:	: :	:	:	:	:	1:	1	
		13.0	:	: :				: 	: 	: 6:	: 	•0:	_	.0
			:	:		:	:	:	:	.1:	:	:	9	.1
		12.5	:	:	:		4	: 2		21, :	7 :	:	64	••
I N S		12.0	:	:	:			:	.4:	.3:	-	:		.8
T E		14.0	:	:	:	1		: 182	2 :	82 :	8 :	1:	301	
P	_	11.5									.1:			3.8
C I R	I n c		:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	105 :	9 : : .1:	:	937	11.7
C U	h e	11.0				97					4 :	1:	1803	11.7
M F	s	30 E	:	:			10.5	: : 9.	: .g:	: 1.0:	•0:	•0:		22.5
E R E		10.0	:	:	7	251	1250	563	3 :	30 :	:	:	5101	
N C		10.0	:		.1:						:			26.2
E			:	:	•	•		·	•	:	:	:	1396	
		9•5	: :							.0: 1:	: :		905	17.4
			:	:	:	:	_	:	:	:	:	:	,0,	11.3
		9.0	 : :		152 :	219 :	41			:		:	419	
		8.5	:			2.7:						:		5.2
			: :	:	:	22 :		: :	:	1:	:	:	71	
		8.0	~-	.o: 		:3:			; :	•0: •	: :	: 	,	•9
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			:	:	:					331		:	8012	
												.0		.00.0%

Table 143. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY HEN (1966)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE

			:	:									.0 15.		Totals	s Percent
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		14.0	:	: ::	~~~~	: 			: 	:	: 	:	: .0:	:		.0
		13.5	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	: :	:		
			:			-			:	: :	:	:	: :	1:	1	
		13.0		: 												•0
			:	:	:	:	;	;	:	:	:	:	: 4: : ::	:	9	.1
		12.5	;	:	:	:	1 :		: 2	: 7	: 20	: 20	: 11 :	3:	64	•
I N S		12.0	:	:	:			1		: .1	.: .3		: .2:	.0:		1.0
T E P		_,,	:	:	:	:		; ;	: 11	: 81	:	:	: 23 : : :3:	:	301	4.5
С	I	11.5	:		:	:	5 :	27	: 149	: 353	: 275			3:	937	4.7
I R C	n c h	11.0	:	: :	:	: :			2,2			: : 1.6	: : .3:	.0:		14.0
Ŭ	e		: :	:	:	:	:	1	:	:	;	:	: :			
F F		10.5												.0:		26.8
R F; N			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	: :	:		30.2
(d () "		10.0		· 								~		·		JU•2
•		9.5	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:		:	1441	16.8
		747	:	:	1 :	24 :	89 :	158	69	: 22			: :	:	367	
		9.0		:		.4:	1.3:	2.4:	1.0	: .3	: .1		: :	:		5.5
			:	:	:	:	:		}	:	: : :	: :	: : :		66	1.0
		8.5	:	:	1 :	1:	3:	2 :		 : :	 : :	: :		:	8	
		8.0	:	:	.0:	.0:	.0:			: 	: 	:	:	:		.1
		7 5	:	:	:	:	:	:		: :	: : :	: : : :	:	:		
		Totals	:	:	9	70		1234	1949	 : 1742	933	270	66	12	6682	
		Percen	t		.1								1.0			100.0%

Table 144. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARMY MOMEN (1977)

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUITERENCE

	10.5	11.				5 13.			14.5	15.0 :	15.5 :	16.0	Totals	s Fercent
V 5	; - -					· :		: :	<u>:</u>	:	<u>:</u>			
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14.0	:	:				:			:	:	:	:		
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13.0	;)					:	:	:	:		:	:		
	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
12.5	:	:					: :	:	:	:	:	:		
12.0	; ;	: : 				:	: :	:	:	; ;	: :	:		
20240	:	:				:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
11.5	:					:	:		:	:	:	:		
	:	:	:				:	:	:	:	:	:		
11.0	:	<u>-</u>		:		-	6:	5 ;	1:	:	:		15	
10.5	:	: :	:	:		.2:	.5:	.4:	.1:	:	; ;	: :		1.1
- •/	:	:				43 :	28 :	7	:	;	:	:	45	
TO*0	:	: :				3.2:		.5: 2:	: :	:	:	:	One	6.2
	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	275	20.7
9•5	:	:	21, :	175 :	249 :	85 :	5:	:	:	:	:	:	538	
9.0	:	: :				6 . 4:			: :	: :	: :	:		40.5
	:	8 : :		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	353	
8.5	:		7.9: 37:				: :	: 	: 	:	: 	: 	62	26.5
	:	: :9:		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	63	4.7
8.0	:	3:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		1,	
7.5	:	.2:	.1:				: : 	:	: :	:	: : 	: :		•3
	:	:	168 :	376:	424 :	254 :	70:	: 14	:	:	:	:	1330	
Perce	nt	1.7	12.6	28.3	31.9	19.1	5.3	1.1	.1					100.0%

Table 145. BIVARIATE TABLE OF INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE FOR U. S. ARRY MEN AND NOVEN

HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE

Inches

		10.5	11.0	11.	5 12.	0 12,	.5 13.	.0 13.	5 14.	0 14.	5 15.0	15.5	16.0	Totals	Percent
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		:	:	:	:			:		:		1:	:	1	
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		:	:	:	:			:	: :	:	:	:	:		
	13.5	:	:	:	:				:	:	:	:	:		
	• • •	:	:	:	:	:			:	:	:	:	1:	1	
	13.0	:	:	:	:	;	:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:		•0
	15.0	:	:	:	:			:			3:	4:	2:	9	
		:	:	:	:			:	: :		.0:	.0:	.0:		.1
	12.5	 :	: :	:	 :	1 :		2 :	7:	20 :	20 :	11:	3:	64	
I		:	:	:		_		0:		.2:	.2:	: .1:	.0:		.8
5	12.0	 :	:	·:							57 :		2:	301	•
;		:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	J(/1	3.8
	11.5			:							.7:	~	.0:	000	J•0
I		:	:	:		:	:	: :	:	:		:	3:	937	
l c	11.0	:	: 	:	:	.1:	.3:	1.9:	h.4:	3.4:	1.3:	.3:	.0:		11.7
r :		:	:	:	:				574 :		-	5 :	1:	1803	
· :	10.5	:	:	:	:	.2:	2.9	7.1	7.2:	4.1:	•9:	.1:	.0:		22.5
	_ ,	:	:	1:	11 :				571 :			1:	:	2101	
	10.0	:	:	.0:					7.1:			•0:	:		26.2
:	10.0	:	:		31 :	260	514	: 415 :	1/43 :	30 :	:		:	1396	
		:	:	: •0:					1.8:		:	:	:		17.4
	9.5	:	:	25 :	199 :	338 :	243	74 :	22 :	4:	:	:	:	905	
		:	:		2.5:				.3:			:	:		11.3
	9.0						19		5:		:	: :	 :	419	
		:	:	:			:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		5.2
	8.5								;						/•~
		:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:		:	:	71	
	R.O	~~							:		:				•9
		:	:	1:	:	:	:	: :				:	:	4	
	7.5	:	.0:	.0:	:			: :	:	:	:	:	:		•0
		:	23 :	177 :	446:	821	1488	: 2019	1856	934 :	270 :	66:	12:	8012	
	Percen	t	•3	?.2	5.6	10.2	18,6	25.2	21.9	11.7	3.4	.8	.1		100.0%

INSTET

ROUMFERENCE

			R.O	8.5	9 . (0 10.				12.5	13.0	Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	 :	:	:	 :	~		1:	4:	7:	:	12	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :0:	: .1:	.1:	:		•2
		15.5	:	:	:	:			6:	28 :		-	:	66	
		i.e. as	:	:	:	:			: :1:	.4:	: •3:	.1:	:		1.0
		15.0	:	:	:					133 :			1:	270	
H 3		34 5	:	:	:	:				2.0:	.9:	•3:	.0:		4.0
E I		14.5	:	:	:	:						1:	:	933	
<u>,</u>), O	:	:	•	:	.2:				1.0:	.o:	:		14.0
i. á i.		14.0	:	:	:							:	:	1742	
3	I		:	: :	:			6.7:		5.0:			:		26.1
; i	c	•	:	:	:		170 :		760 :	99 :	1 :	:	;	1949	
R	e		:	:	:	.2:				1.5:	•C:	\$			29.2
::	6	13.0	:	:	:	43:	312 :	644. :	223 :	10:	2:	:	:	1234	
H F		32.5	:		:			9 . 6:		.1:	.0:	:	:		18.5
: ::		3, • ,	:	:	1:	48:				1 :		:		397	
 C		12.0	:	:	.0:	.7:	2 . 8:		.4:	: :0:	:	:	:		5.9
:		12.00	:	1:		15 :				2 :		:	:	7 0	
		11.5	:	.0:	.o:	.2:	.5:			.c:	: :	:	:		1.C
		2207		:	:	4:	2:		2:	:		: :	:	9	
		11.0	:	:	:	.1:	.C:	.C:	.0:		:	:	:		.1
		7.00	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		10.5	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
		Totals	:	1	:	:	:		:	:		36	:	6682	
		Percent		.0	•0	1.9	11.4	33.6	35.2	14.6	2.7	•5	.0		100.0%

Table 147. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ARKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY NOMEN (1977)

		16.0	8.0	8.	5 9		5 10.	0 10.	11.0 :	11.5	12.0	12.5	13 . 0	Totals	Percent
		TU*∩	:	:		:			:	:	:	:	:		
		15.5						: 	: 	:	:		:		
		15.0	:	: : :	;	: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
H			:	:			: :	: :	:	:	:	:	:		
v h		11 5	:	:			: :	:	:	:	:	:			
i. -			:	:		: :	: :	•	:	:	1:	:	:	1	
A ;;		1/0	:	:		: :		~~~~~	:		.1:	:	:		.1
ù			;	:		: :	:	:	9:	3:	:	:	:	14	
8	1 n	13.5	:					.2:			:	:	:		1.1
C	c h		:	:		:	:		:	:	: :	:	:	70	
ft :	e 5			:				2.7:			: 	:	:		5.3
l) N			:	:	:	: :	:		10:	:	:	:	:	254	
F X		12.5						8.9: 	~~~~~		:	: 	:		19,1
ι(∴			:	1:	:	. :	:		:	:	:	:	:	424	
l. J.		12.0		:1. 	~~~~			4.6: 6:	.2: :		 :	 :	:		31.9
2			:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	376	28.3
		11.5	- <u>:</u> -	6 :		82 :		 :		· ·: :	: :	 ;	<u>:</u>	168	40.7
			:	:	•	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	100	12.6
		13.0	:			 4 :			 :	:	: :	:	:	23	A. •0
			:	: .3:	1.1:	: :3:		:	:	:	: :	: :	:		1.7
		10.5	:	:	:	 :	:	 :	:	:	 :	:	:		•
		Totals		12				224			1			1330	
		Percent	•	•9	10.4	35.8	32.6	16.8	3.2	.2	.1]	100.0%

Table 148. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	_		11.0	11.5	12.0 :	12.5	13.0 :	Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	:		:	:	:	:		4:	7:	:	12	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :0:	: •0:	.1:	:		.1
		15.5	:	:	:	:				28 :		•	:	66	
		15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:0:	.1:	.3:	.3:	.1:	:		.8
**		15.0	:	 : :	:	: :		6:	50 :	133 :	60 :	19 :	1:	270	
H E E		υ. . 5	:	:	:		.0:		_	1.7:			.0:		3.4
Ĺ		20.07	:	:	:	:	13 :	86 :		370 :	65 : :	1:	:	934	
Ā X		14.0	:	:	:		.2:			4.6:			:		11.7
K L		_,,,	:	:	:	1:				337 :	28 :	:	:	1756	
E	I n	13.5	:	:		.0:				4.2:		:			21.9
C I	c h		:	:	:	:	:	942:	:	:	1:	:	:	2019	25.0
R	e s	13.0		: 						1.2:		:			25.2
U M			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10:	:	:	:	•	18.6
E		12.5	:	: 						.1: · 1 :	~~~~	: :: :	<u>:</u> :	821	10.0
R E N			:	.0:	:	:	:	:	:	.0:	:	:	:		10.2
C E		12.0	:	2:				20 :		2:			·:		
_			:	.0:	:	:	1.5:	:	:	:	:	:	:		5.6
		11.5	:	6:			9:			<u>:</u>	:	:	:	177	
			:	: :1:	.9:	1.1:		: :0:	.0:	:	:	:	:		2.2
		11.0	:		15 :					:	:	<u>:</u>	:	23	
		10 E	: :	-	. . 2:	•0:				:	:	:	:		•3
	•	10.5 Totals	:	13				2470		981	182	36	1	8012	
	1	Percen	it	.2	1.7	7.5	14.9	30.8	29.9	12.2	2.3	•4	.0		100.CF

Table 149. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.	5 8.	0 8.	9.0	9.5	10.0	Total	s Percent
		3/ 0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		16.0	:	:		:	:		2:	5:	5:		12	
			:	÷	÷	:	:			, ·	· :	:		
			:	:	:	:	:	:	•0:	.1:	.1:	:		•2
		15.5	:	:	 :	:			20 .	27 :	3:		66	
			:	:	:	:	:			27:) ; ;	1:	00	
		_	:	:	:	:	:	.1:		.4:		.0:		1.0
		15.0		:		:			320	78 :			000	
H			:	:	:	:	، ر :) <u> </u>	102 :	/O :	:	:	270	
E			:	:			.0:	.8:	2.0:	1.2:		:		4.0
E L		14.5		:		6:		172.	383 :	78 :	1:		022	
-			:	:	:	• ;)	41) :	: (0)	70 :	1:	:	933	
A			:	:		.1:	.8:	6.2:	5.7:		•0:	:		14.0
N K		14.0					300 -	1005	485 :				3.001.0	
L			:	:	:	10:	198 :		465 :	44:		:	1742	
Ē	I		:			.1:			7.3:		:	:		26.1
^	n	13.5					~~~~		222 :				2010	
C	c h		:	:	:	: 00	480 :	1209 :	222 :	2:	:	:	1949	
R	е		;		:	•5:	7,2:	18.1:	3.3:		:	:		29.2
C	5	13.0												
U M			:	:	:	93:	536 :	>>7 :	45 :	3:	:	:	1234	
F			:	:	:	1.4:	8.0:	8.3:	.7:		:	:		18.5
E		12.5												
R E			:	:	2:	77 :	230 :	84 :	-	1:	:	:	397	
N				:	.0:	-		1.3:	-	.0:	:	:		5•9
C		12.0												
E			:	:	1:	20:	34:	14:		:	:	:	70	
			:	:		-			•0:	:	:	:		1.0
		11.5						*~~~~						
			:	:		3 : :	3:	3:		:	:	:	9	
			:	:	:	•0:		•0:	:	:	:	:		.1
		11.0												V-
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	1	Orang			3	てけン 7	. סנק.		1302	258	15	7	6682	
	P	ercent		•	,0	3.7	23.0	50.0	19.5	3.6	.2	•0		100.0%

Table 150. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			5.5 :	6 .	-	5 7.		5 8.		5 9.0 :	9.5	10.0	Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	-				: :	:	:	:	:		
			:	:		: :		: :		:	:	:		
		15.5												
			:	:						:	:	:		
			:	:				:		:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:		-			: :	 :	: :	:		
H			:	:						:	:	:		
E E		14.5	:	:	: 	:		:	:	:	:	:		
L			:	:						:	:	:	1	
Ā			:	:	:	:			_	:	:	:		.1
N K		14.0	:			:	2:	6:					3.1	
L			:	:		:			0:	:	:	:	14	
E	I n	13.5	:	:	:	:	.2:	•5:	•5:	:	:	:		1.1
С	C	1,00	:	:	:	2:	30 :	34 :	4:	:	:	:	70	
I R	h e		:	:					.3:	:	:	:		5•3
C	8	13.0										:		2.2
U M			:	:			155 :	74:	1:	:	:	:	254	
F		30 6	:	:			11.7	5.6:		:	:	:		19.1
E R		12.5	:	:	6 :	158 :	225 :	35 :	:	·	: :	:	424	
E N			:	:						:	:	:		22.0
C		12.0	:					2,6:		:	:	:		31.9
E			:	:	44:	219 :	108:	5 : :		:	:	:	376	
			:			16.5:			:	:	:	:		28.3
		11.5	:	:	50 :	107 :	11 :	:	: :	 :	 :		168	
			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:	100	
		11.0	:	:	3.8:	8.0:	:8.	:	:	:	:	:		12.6
			:	1:	14:		:		;	:	:	:	23	
			:	.1:	1.1:		:		:	:	:	:		1.7
		10.5												-• (
	Т	otals	:	1	114:	518 :	531		12:	:	:	:	1330	
	F	ercent	•	•1	8.6	38.9	39.9	11.6	•9				3	.00.0%

Table 151. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HERL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND INSTEP LENGTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

			5.5	6 .	-	5 7 .		5 8		5 9.			Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	 : :					2		5 :	:	12	
		35 5	:	:	:	:					.1:	:		.1
		15.5	:	:				6	29	27 :	3:	1:	66	
			:	:					•4	.3:	.0:	.0:		.8
		15.0	:	:		:			~~~~	78 :		:	270	
H			:	:	:	:	:		:	1.0:	:	:		3.4
E L		14.5	:	~							1:			7••
_ A			:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	:		
N		14.0		:							.0:			11.7
K L			:	:	•	•	•			•		•		
E	I n	13.5	:								:			21.9
C	c h		:	:	:	38 :	510 :	1243 :	226		:	:	2019	
R C	e 5	13.0	:	:		•5:	6.4:				:	:		25.2
U	•	1,00	:	:		117 :	691 :	631 :	46 :	3:	:	:	1488	
M F			:	:		1.5:	8.6:	7.9:	.6:	: :0:	:	:		18.6
E R		12.5		:	8:	235 :	455 :	119 :	3 :	1:	:	:	821	
E N			:	:	:	2.9:	:	:	:	:	:	:		10.2
C		12.0	- <u>-</u>			239 :					~~~~~			1002
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:	446	
		11.5	; ~							:		:		5.6
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	177	
		11.0	:	:	.6:	1.4:					:	:		2.2
			:	_	14:	8:		:	:	:	:	:	23	
		10.5	:	.0:	.2:	.1:		:	:	:	:	:		.3
	,	Totals	:	1	117			:	:	238	: 15	1	# 012	
				_										LOO OF
	•	. arcant		•0	7.7	7.7	~7.0	43.0	10.4	٥.٠	.2	•0	:	100.0%

Table 152. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			2.75	3.00	3 . 2	5 3.	50 3 .		00 4:	-	0 4.75	5.00 :	Totale	Percent
		16,0	:	:	:	:	:	1 :	3 :	5:	2:	1:	12	
			:	:	:	:			.0:	.1:	.0:	.0:		.2
		15.5	:	:	:	:	-			- •	5:	:	66	
			:	:	:	:		_	.4:		.1:	:		1.0
		15.0	:	:	:	1 :				65 :	7:	:	270	
H E		7. F	:	:	:	.0:	.1:	•		1.0:	.1:	:		4.0
E L		1 4.∙5	:	:						109 :	5:	:	933	
Ā			:	:	:	: :0:	.9:			: 1.6:	.1:	:		IJ+•O
N K		и₊.о	:	:	:	10 :	276 :			77 :	3:		1742	
E	I	13.5	:	:	:	.1:	4.1:	12.7:		1.2:	•0:	:		26.1
C	n c h	13.5	:	:	:	34 :			321 :	32 :	:	:	1949	
R C	e s	13.0	:	:					4.8:		:	: :		29.2
Ŭ	5	1),0	:		5 :	60 :	611 :		-	•	:	:	1234	
F E		12.5	:	:	.1:		9.1:			.1:	:	: :		18.5
R E		10.07	:	:	1:	48 :	251 :	83 :			:	:	397	
С И		12.0	:	:		-	-	-	.2:		:	:		5.9
Ē		24,0	:	:	3:	22 :	30 :	12 :	-		:	:	70	
		11.5	:	:	.0:	.3:	.4:			:		:		1.0
			:	: :	:	5 : :	1:	2:	1:		:	:	9	
		11.0	:	:	:	.1:	.0:	.0:	.0:	:	:	:		.1
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	: :	:	:		
		10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
	Т	'otals	:	:	9 :	182]	1842 :	2794		319 :	22 :	1:	6682	
	F	'e rcent	,		.1	2.7	27.6	41.8	22.6	4.8	•3	•C	:	100.0%

Table 153. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			2.75	3.0	00 3.	25 3.	50 3.7	75 4.0	0 4.2	4.50	4.75	5.00 :	Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	· · :	· :	· :	· : :	·: :	 			 :		
			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	: :	:		
		15.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		15.5	:	:	 :	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
		15.0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
			:	:	:			:	:	:	:	:		
H E			:	:	:		:	:	:	:	:	:		
E		14.5												
L -			:	:	:		:	1:	:	:	:	:	1	
A			:	:	:		:	.1:	:	:	:	:		.1
N K		14.0	:	:		:	6:	2:	6 :	:	:	:	14	
L	_		:	:	:	:	:	:	.:	:	:	:	-•	
E	I n	13.5	:	:	:	:	.5:	.2:	•5:		:	:		1.1
C	C	-202	:	:	:	•	40 :	19:	6:	1:	:	:	70	
I R	h e		:	:	:	_	3 . 0:	: 1.4:	.5:	: :1:	:	:		5.3
C	s	13.0												742
U M			:	:	2:	61 :	142 :	47 : :	2:	:	:	:	254	
F E		12.5	:	:	.2:	4.6:	10.7:	3.5:	.2:	:	:	:		19.1
R		رومد	:	:	19 :	166:	218 :	20 :	1:	:	:	:	424	
E N			:	:	7 /.:	12.5:	16 4.	: 1.5:	.1:	:	:	:		31.9
C		12.0									·			7107
E			:	:	49 :	194 :	124:	9:	:	:	:	:	376	
			:	:	3.7:		9.3:	.7:	:	:	:	:		28.3
		11.5	:	6:	48 :	94:	20 :	 :	:	:	:	:	168	
			:	:	•	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		11.0	;	.5:	3.6:	7.1:	1.5:	:	:	:	:	:		12.6
			:	4:	11:	7:	1:	:	:	:	:	:	23	
			:	.3:	: :8•	.5:	.1:	:	:	:	:	:		1.7
		10.5		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	.0.		•	·						±• (
	Т	Cotals	:	10:	129:	526 :	551 :	98	15:	1:	:	:	1330	
	F	Percent	ե	.8	9.7	39.5	41.4	7.4	1.1	.1			:	100.0%

Table 154. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND FOOT BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		16.0	:	5 3.						25 4.5		5.00	Totals	Percent
		70.0	:	:			: :	:	: :	5 : :	:	1:	12	.1
		15.5								27 :		:	66	•
		15.0	:	; ;	: :				.3:	.3:	.1:	:		.8
HEEL ANKLE CIRCUM			:	:		:	:	:	:		•	:	270	
		14.5	:			.0: 2:				.8: 109:		: :	934	3.4
		14.0	:	;	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	/24	11.7
			:	: :			282 :		534 :	77 : :	3:	:	1756	
	I n c h e s	13.5	: -:-								.0:	: ::	2019	21.9
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	2019	25.2
		13.0	- -	: : :		121 :	753 :	-	87 :	l ₄ :		•	1488	
F E		12.5	:	:	:1.		9.4:	6.4:	1.1:	.0:	:	:		18.6
R E N			:	:	:	:	:	:	. :	:	>	:	821	10.2
E		12.0	:						3 :	:		;	lusts	
		11.5								:		:		5.6
			:	:	:	:	21 : :	:	:		: :	:	177	2.2
		11.0		4:	11:	7 :	1:	:	:	:	:		23	~•~
		10.5	:	.0:	.1:	.1: 	: :0.	-		:	: :	:		•3
	т	otals	:	:		708				320 :	22	:	8012	
	F	'ercent		.1	1.7	8.8	29.9	36.1	19.1	4.0	•3	•0		100.0%

Table 155. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN (1966)

			1.75	2.0	0 2.		50 2.					Totals	Percent
		16.0	:		:	:	:	 1 :	6:	4:	1:	12	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	.1:	:		•2
		15.5	:	:	:					6:		66	•~
			•	:	:	:	:			:	:	00	1.0
HEEL - ANKLE CIRC		15.0	-,								.0:	000	1.0
			: :	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	270	
		14.5						~~~~~		.2:			4.0
	I		: :	:	:	:	:	:	:	4:	:	933	
		14.0	:					~~~~~		.1:	:		14.0
			:	:	1:	71 :		835 :	70 :	1:	:	1742	
		13.5	:	:	.0:	1.1:	11.4:	12.5:	1.0:	.0:	:		26.1
	c h		:	:	4:			493 :		2:	1:	1949	
	e 5	13.0		:						.0:	.0:		29.2
Ŭ		-540			6:	299 :	762 :			:	:	1234	
F		12 6	:		.1:	4.5:	11.4:	2 . 5:		:	:		18.5
E R		12.5	:		10 :					1:	:	397	
E N		30.0	:	:	.1:	2 . 6:				•0:	:		5.9
E		12.0	:	:	8:	35 :	26 :	1:	:	:	:	70	
			:	:	.1:	.5:	.4:	: :0:	:	:	:		1.0
		11.5	:		2:	5:	1:	1:	 :	:	:	9	
			:	:	.0:	: .1:	: •0:	.0:		:	:		.1
		11.0		 :	:		:			: :	:		V -
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
		10.5		·		· ::			· :		•		
	To	otals	•	•	31			2255	331 .	30 :	3	6682	
	Pe	ercent			•5	12.2	48.1	33.7	5.0	•4	•0	:	100.0%

Table 156. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY WOMEN (1977)

			1.75	- •	ο 2.				00 3.	25 3.	50 3.75	Totals	Percent
		16.0						: :					
			:	:	:			: : :		:	:		
		15.5	•	:	:				:	:	:		
		15.5	:	:	:			: :	:	:	:		
			:	:	:				:	:	:		
		15.0							: 		·		
H			:	:	:				:	:	:		
E		4	:	:	:					:	:		
E L		14.5	:	:	:		1:		:	:	:	1	
-			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	_	_
E E L - ANK L E CIRCUMFE		14.0	:	: 	:			~~~~	:	:	:		.1
	I n c		:	:	:						:	14	
			:	:	:		.5:			:	:		1.1
С		13.5	:	·	·:	8:	41:	21 :	: :	 :		70	
I	h		:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	10	
C	e	13.0	:	 :		.6. 				:	:		5.3
			:				129 :				:	254	
F			:	:	.3:		9.7:		:		:		19.1
E R		12.5	:				79:		:	:	:	424	
E			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	*****	
N C		12.0	:	:	2.8:	23,0:	5.9:	.2:	:	: 	:		31.9
Ε			:				21 :			:	:	376	
			:	:	8.5:	18.2:				:	: :		28.3
		11.5	:			64 :		:	: :	:	:	168	
			:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	700	
		11.0	:	.1:	7.7:	4.8:	:	:	:	:	:		12.6
			:	1:		2:			:	:		23	
			:	.1:	1.5:	.2:			:	:	:		1.7
		10.5		:	:			~~~~~	·				_ ,
		Totals	:		277				:	:		1330	
		Percent	;	.2	20.8	55.2	20.8	3.0				1	.00.0%

Table 157. BIVARIATE TABLE OF HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE AND HEEL BREADTH FOR U. S. ARMY MEN AND WOMEN

		2/ 0	:	2.00	0 2.2					3.50	3.75	Totals	Percent
		16.0	:	:	: :	: : :	:	:	6 : .1:	:	1 :	12	•1
HEEL -ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE		15.5	:	: :	:	:	:	:	34 :	:	1:	66	
	I	15.0	:	 :	: :	2:			79:			270	•8
		14.5	:	:	: : :				1.0:	.1:	: :	937	3.4
			:	:	:	.2:	3 . 0:	7.0:	1.5:	.0:	: :	,,,,	11.7
			:	:	1 : .0:	:	:	:	70 : .9:	:	:	1756	21.9
	c h e s	13.5	:	:	:	:	:	:	17 : .2:	:	1:	2019	25.2
		13.0							3:	: :	:	1488	
		12.5	:					2,2: 25:	2:	-		821	18,6
		12.0					3.4: 47:	.3: 	•0:	.o: :	: :	. 446	10.2
		11.5	:	:	:	:	:	:		:	:	. 440	5.6
			:	:	:	69 : •9:		:	:	: :	:	177	2,2
		11.0	:	:	:	2:	:	:	:	: : :	:	23	•3
		10.5	:	:	:	:	:	:		: .	:	801.2	•,
									4.1				100.0%

Table 158. COEFFICIENTS OF CORRELATION FOR FOOT MEASUREMENTS

	Foot Length	Instep Length	Foot Breadth	Heel Breadth	Ball of Foot Circum.	Instep Circum.	Heel-Ankle Circum.
U. S. Army Men (1966)	<u>)</u> :						
Foot Length	X	0.898	0.542	0.496	0.495	0.540	0.715
Instep Length	0.898	X	0.463	0.479	0.424	0,501	0.645
Foot Breadth	0.542	0.463	X	0.500	0.710	0.548	0.594
Heel Breadth	0.496	0.479	0.500	X	0.494	0.570	0.624
Ball of Foot Circum.	0.495	0.424	0.710	0.494	X	0.669	0.647
Istep Circumference	0.540	0.501	0.548	0.570	0.669	X	0.636
Heel-Ankle Circum.	0.715	0.645	0.594	0.624	0.647	0.636	x
U. S. Army Women (197	<u>'7)</u> :						
Foot Length	X	0.926	0.531	0.539	0.592	0.655	0.801
Instep length	0.926	X	J.480	0,523	0.552	0.644	0.748
Foot Breadth	0.531	0.480	X	0.503	0.847	0.697	0.609
Heel Breadth	0.539	0.523	0.503	X	0.556	0.670	0.718
Ball of Foot Circum.	0.592	0.552	0.847	0.556	X	0.779	0.732
Instep Circumference	0.655	0.644	0.697	0.670	0.779	Х	0.804
Heel-Ankle Circum.	0.801	0.748	0.609	0.718	0.732	0.804	x
U. S. Army Men and Wo	men:						
Foot Length	X	0.932	0.688	0.653	0.657	0.703	0.822
Instep Length	0.932	Х	0.626	0.633	0.601	0.669	0.768
Foot Breadth	0.688	0.626	X	0.648	0.807	0.720	0.730
Heel Breadth	0.653	0.633	0.648	X	0.642	0.709	0.751
Ball of Foot Circum.	0.657	0.601	0.807	0.642	У.	0.778	0.764
Instep Circumference	0.703	0.669	0.720	0.709	0.778	X	0.777
Heel-Ankle Circum.	0.822	0.768	0.730	0.751	0.764	0.777	X

Values in Cantimeters

				Standard error of estimate
1	Foot Length and Instep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Foot Length = (1.12 x Instep Length)	+	4.60	0.57
	Instep Length = $(0.72 \times \text{Foot Length})$	+	0.33	0.46
	U. S. Army Women (1977):			
	Foot Length = (1.18 x Instep Length)	+	3.32	0.47
	Instep Length = (0.73 x Foot Length)	+	0.12	0.37
	U. S. Army Men and Women:			
	Foot Length = $(1.20 \times Instep Length)$	+	3.16	0.57
	Instep Length = (0.72 x Foot Length)	+	0.23	0.45
2	Foot Length and Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Foot Length = (1.29 x Foot Breadth)	+	14.06	4.40
	Foot Breadth = (0.23 x Foot Length)	+	3.75	1.10 0.46
	U. S. Army Women (1977):			
	Foot Length = (1.29 x Foot Breadth)	+	12.88	4.00
	Foot Breadth = (0.22 x Foot Length)	+	3.55	1.06 0.44
	U. S. Army Men and Women:			
	Foot Length = (1.67 x Foot Breadth)	+		1.15
	Foot Breadth = $(0.28 \times \text{Foot Length})$	+	2.21	0.47
3	Foot Length and Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Foot Length = (1.38 x Heel Breadth)	+	17.33	1.13
	Heel Breadth = (0.18 x Foot Length)	+	2.08	0.41
	U. S. Army Women (1977):			
	Foot Length = (1.64 x Heel Breadth)	+	14.33	1.05
	Heel Breadth = (0.18 x Foot Length)	+	1.78	0.35
	U. S. Army Men and Women:			
	Foot Length = (1.91 x Heel Breadth)	+	13.52	1.20
	Heel Breadth = (0.22 x Foot Length)	+	0.84	0.41
		-	••• ,	V. 4 1

				Standard erro of estimate
4	Instep Length and Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Length = (0.89 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.24 x Instep Length)	+	10.93 5.09	0.93 0.49
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Length = (0.92 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.25 x Instep Length)	+	9.71 4.39	0.86 0.45
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Instep Length = (1.18 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.33 x Instep Length)	++	7.89 3.27	0.96 0.51
5	Instep Length and Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Length = (1.07 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.21 x Instep Length)	++		0.92 0.41
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Length = (1.25 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.22 x Instep Length)	+	10.23 2.19	0.84 0.35
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Instep Length = (1.44 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.28 x Instep Length)	++	9.67 1.34	0.96 0.42
6	Foot Breadth and Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Foot Breadth = (0.58 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.43 x Foot Breadth)	+ +	5.84 2.64	0.47 0.41
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Foot Breadth = (0.63 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.40 x Foot Breadth)	+	5.03 2.52	0.45 0.36
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Foot Breadth = (0.78 x Heel Breadth) Heel Breadth = (0.54 x Foot Breadth)	+	4.43 1.52	0.50 0.41

					Standard error of estimate
7	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Foot Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Length	= (0.56 x Foot Length) = (0.44 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++		1.29 1.13
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Length	: = (0.54 × Foot Length) = (0.65 × Ball of Foot Circum.)		9.46 9.67	0.92 1.01
	U. S. Army Men and Wom Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Length			6.15 11.21	1.28 1.20
8	Ball of Foot Circumference	and instep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	= (0.60 × Instep Length) = (0.30 × Ball of Foot Circum.)		13.22 12.16	1.35 0.95
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	= (0.64 x Instep Length)	++	11.17 7.09	0.95 0.82
	U. S. Army Men and Wom Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	en: = (0.82 x Instep Length) = (0.44 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++		1.35 0.99
9	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Breadth	= (1.93 x Foot Breadth) = (0.26 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++	6.08 3.29	1.05 0.39
		= (1.88 x Foot Breadth) = (0.38 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		5.94 0.23	0.61 0.27
		en: = (2.09 x Foot Breadth) = (0.31 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		4.37 2.02	1.00 0.39

					Standard error of estimate
10	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Heel Breadth			
		= (1.56 x Heel Breadth) = (0.16 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		14.30 2.95	1.29 0.41
		= (1.54 x Heel Breadth) = (0.20 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		13.20 1.56	0.95 0.34
		n: = (2.00 x Heel Breadth) = (0.21 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		11.15 1.66	1.30 0.42
11	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Instep Circumference			
		= (0.60 x Instep Circumference) = (0.74 x Ball of Foot Circum.)		9.03 7.93	1.10 1.23
		= (0.70 × Instep Circumference) = (0.86 × Ball of Foot Circum.)	++	* · · · -	0.72 0.79
		n: = (0.67 x Instep Circumference) = (0.90 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	7.14 3.82	1.06 1.23
12	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Heel-Ankle Circumference			
		= (0.58 x Heel-Ankle Circum.) = (0.72 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	5.32 15.98	1.13 1.27
		= (0.57 x Heel-Ankle Circum.) = (0.93 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	4.93 9.71	0.78 0.99
		n: ≈ (0.63 x Heel-Ankle Circum.) ≈ (0.92 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	3.41 10.81	1.09 1.32

					Standard error of estimate
13	Instep Circumference and F	oot Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference Foot Leggth	= (0.68 x Foot Length) = (0.43 x Instep Circumference)		8.27 15.44	1.39 1.10
	•	: = (0.66 x Foot Length) = (0.65 x Instep Circumference)	++	7.39 9.09	0.96 0.95
		en: = (0.87 x Foot Length) = (0.57 x Instep Circumference)		3.10 11.56	1.40 1.13
14	Instep Circumference and I	nstep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference Instep Length	= (0.79 x Instep Length) = (0.32 x Instep Circumference)		11.06 11.21	1.43 0.91
		: = (0.83 x Instep Length) = (0.50 x Instep Circumference)		8.74 6.07	0.97 0.75
		en: = (1.06 x Instep Length) = (0.42 x Instep Circumference)	+ +		1.46 0.92
15	Instep Circumference and F	Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference Foot Breadth	= (1.72 x Foot Breadth) = (0.19 x Instep Circumference)	+ +	9.64 4.82	1.36 0.45
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Instep Circumference Foot Breadth	: = (1.71 x Foot Breadth) = (0.28 x Instep Circumference)	++		0.91 0.37
	U. S. Army Men and Wom Instep Circumference Foot Breadth		+	5.10 3.45	1.36 0.45

						Standard error of estimate
16	Instep Circumference and Hee	el Breadth	1			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):					
	•		Heel Breadth) Instep Circumference)	+	12.82 2.56	1.36 0.39
		(0	motop on daminorongo,	·	2.00	3.33
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Circumference	=.(2.06 v	Heel Breadth)	+	10.96	0.94
	•		Instep Circumference)	+	0.97	0.31
			•			
	U. S. Army Men and Womer Instep Circumference		Heel Breadth)	+	8.78	1.38
	•	•	Instep Circumference)	+		0.38
17	Instep Circumference and He	el-Ankie (Dircumference			
	14 O A 14000\					
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference	= (0.63 x	Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	5.03	1.27
		•	Instep Circumference)		17.10	1.28
	U. S. Army Women (1977):					
	Instep Circumference =	= (0.70 x	Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	2.00	0.75
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.93 x	Instep Circumference)	+	9.03	0.87
	U. S. Army Men and Women	ı:				
	Instep Circumference		•	+	1.05	1.24
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.81 ×	Inster Circumference)	+	12.46	1.29
18	Heel-Ankle Circumference and	Foot Le	ength			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):					
			Foot Length)	+	9.71	1.16
	Foot Length =	= (0.56 ×	Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	7.64	0.91
	U. S. Army Women (1977):					
		-	Foot Length)	+	8.12	0.87
	Foot Length =	= (0.69 ×	Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	3.12	0.75
	U. S. Army Men and Women					
			Foot Length)	+	5.61	1.17
	Foc. Length =	: (0.64 x	Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	4.99	0.90

•					Standard error of estimate
19	Heel-Ankle Circumference ar	nd Instep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Heel-Ankle Circum. Instep Length	= (1.02 x Instep Length) = (0.41 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)		13.98 5.78	1.27 0.80
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Heel-Ankle Circum. Instep Length	: = (1.11 x Instep Length) = (0.51 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+ +	11.05 2.27	0.97 0.65
	U. S. Army Men and Wome Heel-Ankle Circum. Instep Length	en: = (1.28 x Instep Length) = (0.46 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+ +	8.89 3.81	1.31 0.79
20	Heel-Ankle Circumference ar	nd Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Heel-Ankle Circum. Foot Breadth	= (1.80 x Foot Breadth) = (0.20 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	++	16.36 3.17	1.34 0.44
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Heel-Ankle Circum. Foot Breadth	: = (1.72 x Foot Breadth) = (0.22 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)		15.54 2.24	1.16 0.41
	U. S. Army Men and Wome Heel-Ankle Circum. Foot Breadth	en: = (2.29 x Foot Breadth) = (0.23 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	++	11.39 1.86	1.40 0.45
21	Heel-Ankle Circumference an	nd Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Heel-Ankle Circum. Heel Breadth	= (2.21 x Heel Breadth) = (0.18 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	++	18.94 0.85	1.30 0.37
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Heel-Ankle Circum. Heel Breadth	: = (2.54 x Heel Breadth) = (0.20 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)		15.31 (16)	1.01 0.29
	U. S. Army Men and Wome Heel-Ankle Circum. Heel Breadth	en: = (2.83 × Heel Breadth) = (0.20 × Heel-Ankle Circum.)	++	14.51 0.05	1.35 0.36

Values in Inches

				Standard error of estimate
1	Foot Length and Instep L	_ength		
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Foot Length	= (1.12 x Instev Length)	+ 1.88	0.22
	Instep Length	= (0.72 x Foot Length)	+ 0.12	0.19
	U. S. Army Women (1977			
		= (1.18 x Instep Length)	+ 1.31	0.19
	Instep Length	= $(0.73 \times Foot Length)$	+ 0.04	0.15
	U. S. Army Men and Wo			
	Foot Length	= (1.20 x Instep Length) = (0.72 x Foot Length)	+ 1.25	0.23
	Instep Length	= (0.72 x Foot Length)	+ 0.10	0.18
2	Foot Length and Foot Br	readth		
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	•	= (1.29 x Foot Breadth)	+ 5.53	0.43
	Foot Breadth	= (0.23 x Foot Length)	+ 1.46	0.18
	U. S. Army Women (1977)	7):		
	Foot Length	= (1.29 x Foot Breadth)	+ 5.07	0.42
	Foot Breadth	= (0.22 x Foot Length)	+ 1.40	0.17
	U. S. Army Men and Wo	men:		
	Foot Length	= (1.67 x Foot Breadth)	+ 4.00	0.45
	Foot Breadth	= (0.28 x Foot Length)	+ 0.87	0.19
3	Foot Length and Heel Bro	eadth		
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Foot Length	= $(1.38 \times Heel Breadth)$	+ 6.81	0.45
	Heel Breadth	= (0.18 x Foot Length)	+ 0.81	0.16
	U. S. Army Women (1977			
	Foot Length	= (1.64 x Heel Breadth)	+ 5.64	0.42
	Heel Breadth	= (0.18 x Foot Length)	+ 0.70	0.14
	U. S. Army Men and Wor			
	Foot Length	= (1.91 x Heel Breadth)	+ 5.31	0.47
	Heel Breadth	= $(0.22 \times Foot Length)$	+ 0.33	0.16

					Standard erro of estimate
4	Instep Length and Foot	t Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):			
	Instep Length	= (0.89 x Foot Breadth)	+	4.29	0.37
	Foot Breadth	= (0.24 x Instep Length)	+		0.19
	U. S. Army Women (19	977):			
	Insten Length	- 10.00 - 5 5	_	3.82	0.04
	Foot Breadth	= (0.25 x Instep Length)	+	3.62 1.73	0.34 0.25
	U. S. Army Men and W	/omen:			
	Instep_Length	= (1.19 x Foot Breadth)	+	3.10	0.38
	Foot Breadth	= (0.33 x Instep Length)	+		0.20
5	Instep Length and Heel	Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966)	:			
		= (1.07 x Heel Breadth)	+	4.84	0.00
	Heel Breadth	= (0.22 x instep Length)	+	1.04	0.36 0.16
	U. S. Army Women (19	77):			
		= (1.25 x Heel Breadth)		4.00	
	Heel Breadth	= (0.22 x Instep Length)	++	4.02 0.86	0.33 0.14
	U. S. Army Men and We	omen:			
	Instep Length	= (1.44 x Heel Breadth)	+	3.91	0.38
	Heel Breadth	= (1.44 x Heel Breadth) = (0.28 x Instep Length)	+	0.53	0.38 0.17
6	Foot Breadth and Heel E	Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):				
	Foot Breadth	(VIOV A LICE) DIEMINI	+	2.29	0.40
	Heel Breadth	= (0.43 x Foot Breadth)	+	1.03	0.19 0.16
	U. S. Army Women (197	77):			
	Foot Breadth	= (0.63 x Heel Breadth)		4.00	
	Heel Breadth	= (0.40 x Foot Breadth)	+	1.98 0.99	0.18 0.14
	U. S. Army Men and Wo	omen:			2
	Foot Breadth	= (0.78 × Heel Breadth)	1	1 75	0.00
	Heel Breadth	= (0.54 x Foot Breadth)	++	1.75 0.60	0.20
			т	0.00	0.16

					Standard error of estimate
7	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Foot Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Length	= (0.56 x Foot Length) = (0.44 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++	3.90 6.25	0.51 0.45
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Length	: = (0.54 x Foot Length) = (0.65 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++		0.36 0.40
	· ·	= (0.70 x Foot Length) = (0.62 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++		0.50 0.47
8	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Instep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	= (0.60 x Instep Length) = (0.30 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++		0.53 0.37
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	: = (0.64 x Instep Length) = (0.48 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	4.40 2.79	0.38 0.32
	U. S. Army Men and Wom Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Length	= (0.83 x Instep Length)	+	3.41 3.37	0.53 0.39
9	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Breadth	= (1.93 x Foot Breadth) = (0.26 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	2.39 1.28	0.41 0.15
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Breadth	: = (1.88 x Foot Breadth) = (0.38 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	+	2.34 0.0 9	0.24 0.11
	U. S. Army Men and Wome Ball of Foot Circum. Foot Breadth	en: = (2.09 x Foot Breadth) = (0.31 x Ball of Foot Circum.)	++	1.72 0.79	0.39 0.15

					Standard error of estimate
10	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Heel Breadth	= (1.56 x Heel Breadth) = (0.16 x Ball of Foot Circum.	+		0.51 0.16
		: = (1.55 x Heel Breadth) = (0.20 x Ball of Foot Circum	+ +		0.37 0.13
	U. S. Army Men and Wom Ball of Foot Circum. Heel Breadth	en: = (2.00 x Heel Breadth) = (0.21 x Ball of Foot Circum.		4.38 0.65	0.51 0.16
11	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Instep Circumference			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Circumference	= (0.60 x Instep Circumference = (0.75 x Ball of Foot Circum	•		0.43 0.48
	U. S. Army Women (1977) 'Ball of Foot Circum. Instep Circumference	= (0.71 x Instep Circumference			0.28 0.31
		en: = (0.67 x Instep Circumference) = (0.90 x Ball of Foot Circum.			0.42 0.48
12	Ball of Foot Circumference	and Heel-Ankle Circumference			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Ball of Foot Circum. Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.58 x Heel-Ankle Circum.) = (0.73 x Ball of Foot Circum.	+) +	2.09 6.26	0.45 0.50
	U. S. Army Women (1977) Ball of Foot Circum, Heel-Ankle Circum.	: = (0.57 x Heel-Ankle Circum.) = (0.93 x Ball of Foot Circum.		1.94 3.82	0.31 0.39
	U. S. Army Men and Wom .Ball of Foot CircumHeel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.63 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)		1.33 4.23	0.43 0.52

			Standard error of estimate
13	Instep Circumference and Foot Length		
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference = (0.68 x Foot Length) Foot Length = (0.43 x Instep Circumf		
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Circumference = (0.66 x Foot Length) Foot Length = (0.65 x Instep Circumf	+ 2.90 erence) + 3.57	
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Instep Circumference = (0.87 x Foot Length) Foot Length = (0.57 x Instep Circumf	+ 1.21 erence) + 4.54	
14	Instep Circumference and Instep Length		
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference = (0.79 x Instep Length) Instep Length = (0.32 x Instep Circumf		
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Circumference = (0.83 x Instep Length) Instep Length = (0.50 x Instep Circumf		
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Instep Circumference = (1.07 x Instep Length) Instep Length = (0.42 x Instep Circumf		
15	Instep Circumference and Foot Breadth		
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference = (1.72 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.19 x Instep Circumf	+ 3.79 erence) + 1.89	
	U. S. Army Women (1977): Instep Circumference = (1.71 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.28 x Instep Circumf	+ 3.27 erence) + 0.86	
	U. S. Army Men and Women: Instep Circumference = (2.16 x Foot Breadth) Foot Breadth = (0.24 x Instep Circumf	+ 2.01 erence) + 1.36	0.54 0.18

					Standard error of estimate
16	Instep Circumference and	Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Instep Circumference	= (2.01 x Heel Breadth)	+	5.04	0.53
	Heel Breadth	= (0.16 x Instep Circumference)	+	1.00	0.15
	U. S. Army Women (1977				
	Instep Circumference Heel Breadth	= (2.06 x Heel Breadth) = (0.22 x Instep Circumference)	+	4.31 0.38	0.37 0.12
	U. S. Army Men and Won	men:			
	•	= (2.57 x Heel Breadth)	+	3.45	0.54
	Heel Breadth	= (0.20 x instep Circumference)	+	0.64	0.15
17	Instep Circumference and	Heel-Ankle Circumference			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):				
	Instep Circumference	= (0.63 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	1.97	0.50
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.64 x Instep Circumference)	+	6.71	0.51
	U. S. Army Women (1977				
	Instep Circumference	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	+	0.78	0.30
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.93 x Instep Circumference)	+	3.55	0.34
	U. S. Army Men and Won				
	Instep Circumference	•	+	0.40	0.49
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.81 x Instep Circumference)	+	4.89	0.51
18	Heel-Ankle Circumference a	and Foot Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):				•
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (0.92 × Foot Length)	+	3.78	0.46
	Foot Length	= (0.56 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	3.00	0.36
	U. S. Army Women (1977			2 22	0.04
	Heel-Ankle Circum. Foot Length	= (0.93 x Foot Length) = (0.69 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	3.20 1.23	0.34 0.30
	·	•	1	1,23	0.30
	U. S. Army Men and Won Heel-Ankle Circum.			2 40	0.40
	Foot Length	≈ (1.06 x Foot Length) = (0.64 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	2.19 1.95	0.46 0.36
	, oot Longth	10.04 A Heel-Alikie Cilcuill.)	т	1,30	0.30

					Standard error of estimate
19	Heel-Ankle Circumference	and Instep Length			
	U. S. Army Men (1966): Heel-Ankle Circum. Instep Length	= (1.03 x Instep Length) = (0.41 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	++	5.49 2.27	0.50 0.32
	II C Army Momon /1077	·			
	U. S. Army Women (1977 Heel-Ankle Circum. Instep Length	= (1.11 x Instep Length) = (0.51 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	4.35 0.89	0.38 0.26
	•		·	0.00	0.20
	U. S. Army Men and Wor	nen: = (1.28 x instep Length)	+	3.48	0.52
		= (0.46 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	1.50	0.31
20	Heel-Ankle Circumference	and Foot Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):				
		= (1.81 x Foot Breadth)	+	6.42	0.53
	Foot Breadth	= (0.20 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	1.24	0.17
	U. S. Army Women (1977):			
		= (1.72 x Foot Breadth)	+	6.11	0.46
	Foot Breadth	= (0.22 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	0.88	0.16
	U. S. Army Men and Won	nen:			
		= $(2.30 \times Foot Breadth)$	+	4.47	0.55
	Foot Breadth	= (0.23 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	0.73	0.18
21	Heel-Ankle Circumference	and Heel Breadth			
	U. S. Army Men (1966):				
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (2.22 x Heel Breadth)	+	7.44	0.51
	Heel Breadth	= (0.18 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	0.33	0.14
	U. S. Army Women (1977)) :			
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (2.54 x Heel Breadth)	+	6.02	0.40
	Heel Breadth	= (0.20 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	(06)	0.11
	U. S. Army Men and Won	nen:			
	Heel-Ankle Circum.	= (2.83 x Heel Breadth)	+	5.07	0.53
	Heel Breadth	= (0.20 x Heel-Ankle Circum.)	+	0.02	0.14

10. FOREIGN ANTHROPOMETRIC DATA ON FEET

a. Tables of Anthropometric Data

Up to this point, comparative anthropometric data on feet have been limited to data from the United States. However, in order to show the ranges of variation in foot size to be found in diverse populations in different parts of the world, anthropometric data on the feet of various foreign populations are presented here. The sources of these foreign data are summarized in Table 161. The number of individuals measured in each series is indicated; references for these series in the form of published reports may be found in Section 13. BIBLIOGRAPHY.

Data on the foot measurements of the foreign series are given in Tables 162—170. The foreign foot data are shown in the metric system, with values expressed in centimeters. Statistical values, such as means, standard deviations, and ranges, are shown in tables on the upper pages, while selected percentile values are given in tables on the lower or facing pages. An explanation of the statistical measures presented in these tables may be found in Section 6. STATISTICS.

In the statistical tables, the data are arranged in order of decreasing mean values, while, in the percentile tables, the data are arbitrarily arranged in decreasing order of the 50th percentile or median value. Therefore, the order or sequence of the series in the tables of percentile values is not necessarily the same as that in the tables of statistical values.

The foreign foot data presented here include data on Foot Length, Instep Length, Foot Breadth, Heel Breadth, Ball of Foot Circumference, Instep Circumference, Heel-Ankle Circumference, Ankle Circumference, and Calf Circumference. Not all of the foot measurements were taken on all of the foreign anthropometric series cited. Data for Foot Length, Foot Breadth, and Ball of Foot Circumference are available for most of the series, but data for Instep Length, Heel Breadth, Instep Circumference, and Heel-Ankle Circumference are available for only some of the source series. Data for Ankle Circumference and Calf Circumference are available for most of the series. Minimum and maximum values, indicating the range, are not available for some of the foreign series.

b. Summary of Foot Data for Foreign Men

(1) Foot Length

Mean values for foot length among the samples of foreign men range from 23.67 cm up to 27.18 cm. The foreign data cited here indicate a minimum foot length of 16.2 cm and a maximum foot length of 32.5 cm, giving an overall range of 16.3 cm. The stature ratios show that mean foot lengths are about 15 percent of mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value of foot length in the foreign data is 20.3 cm, while the highest 99th percentile value is 30.4 cm. A range of 10.1 cm would include 98 percent of the foreign men's foot lengths.

Table 161. Foreign Anthropometric Series on Feet

Men's Series	Number of Individuals	Bibliography Identification
Canada: Armed Forces (1974) Royal Canadian Air Force Navigators (1961) Royal Canadian Air Force Pilots (1961)	565 290 314	FN1 FN2 FN2
Germany: Air Force (1967–68) Armed Forces (1970–71)	1,459 2,643	FN3 FN4
Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	1,084	FN5
Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	9,414	FN6
Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	1,358	FN5
Japan: Japanese Air Self Defense Force Pilots (1972)	1,176	FN7
Latin America: Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries (1965–1970)	1,985	FN8
New Zealand: Royal New Zealand Air Force Aircrew (1972-73)	238	FN9
South Africa: Bantu Miners (1967) Armed Forces (1967)	485 1,439	FN10 FN11
South Korea: Republic of Korea Air Force Pilots (1961) Armed Forces (1965)	264 3,747	FN12 FN13
South Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	2,129	FN14
Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2,950	FN15
Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	915	FN15

Table 161. Foreign Anthropometric Series on Feet (cont'd)

Men's Series	Number of Individuals	Bibliography Identification
United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975) Infantrymen (1973-74) Royal Armoured Corps (1972) Royal Air Force Aircrew (1970-71)	100 534 500 2,000	FN16 FN17 FN18 FN19
Women's Series		
Canada: Canadian Forces Women (1977)	137	FN20

(2) Instep Length

Mean values for instep length among the foreign men range from 17.07 cm up to 19.89 cm. Minimum instep length is 10.7 cm, while maximum instep length is 29.8 cm, giving an overall range of 19.1 cm for instep length. The stature ratios indicate that mean instep lengths are about 10.5 to 11.4 percent of mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for instep length is 14.9 cm, while the highest 99th percentile value is 22.8 cm, giving an overall range of 7.9 cm for 98 percent of the foreign men's instep lengths.

The instep length/foot length index shows the relative proportions between instep length of the foot and the overall length of the foot. In the foreign men's data, this index ranges from 67.2 up to 75.5, indicating that instep length is between 67.2 and 75.5 percent of foot length. A low index indicates a relatively short instep length with long toes, while a high index indicates a relatively long instep length with shorter toes.

(3) Foot Breadth

Mean values for foot breadth among the foreign men range from 9.34 cm up to 10.52 cm. Minimum foot breadth is 7.3 cm and maximum foot breadth is 12.8 cm, giving an overall range of 5.5 cm for foot breadth. The stature ratios indicate that mean foot breadths are about 5.5 to 6.3 percent of mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for foot breadth is 8.0 cm and the highest 99th percentile value is 12.1 cm, giving an overall range of 4.1 cm for 98 percent of the foreign men's data for foot breadth.

The foot breadth/foot length index is an indication of foot proportions. A low index shows a narrow foot relative to length, while a high index indicates a broad foot relative to length. The foot breadth/foot length index for the foreign men ranges from a low of 35.9 up to a high of 42.1. Most of the foreign samples have indices between 36 and 40, indicating that foot breadth ranges between 36 and 40 percent of foot length. This index tends to be lower in samples of men from European countries and higher in samples of men from Asian countries.

(4) Ball of Foot Circumference

Mean values of ball of foot circumference range from 23.22 cm up to 25.77 cm in the foreign men's data. Minimum ball of foot circumference is 19.5 cm and maximum ball of foot circumference is 34.8 cm, giving an overall range of 15.3 cm in ball of foot circumference. The stature ratios for ball of foot circumference indicate that mean ball of foot circumferences are between 13.1 and 15.4 percent of mean stature values. The lowest 1st percentile value for the ball of foot circumference is 20.6 cm and the highest 99th percentile value is 28.9 cm; thus a range of 8.3 cm would cover 98 percent of the ball of foot circumference values shown in the foreign data.

The ball of foot circumference/foot length index ranges from a low of 86.6 to a high of 102.8, indicating that ball of foot circumference in the foreign data varies between about 87 percent and 103 percent of foot length. A low value for this index indicates a narrow or small foot, while a high index indicates a wide or large foot relative to length.

(5) Instep Circumference

Mean values of instep circumference range from 24.30 cm up to 26.95 cm in the foreign men's data. Minimum instep circumference is 20.0 cm and maximum instep circumference is 36.7 cm, giving an overall range of 16.7 cm for instep circumference in the men's data. The stature ratios indicate that mean instep circumferences are between 14 and 16 percent of mean statures. The lowest 1st percentile value for instep circumference is 21.8 cm and the highest 99th percentile value is 31.1 cm, giving an overall range of 9.3 cm for 98 percent of the foreign data for instep circumference.

(6) Heel-Ankle Circumference

Mean values of heel-ankle circumference range from 30.90 cm up to 34.22 cm for the foreign men. Minimum heel-ankle circumference is 20.5 cm and maximum heel-ankle circumference is 44.5 cm, giving an overall range of 24.0 cm for heel-ankle circumference in the men's data. The stature ratios indicate that the mean heel-ankle circumference values are between 18 and 20 percent of mean stature values. The lowest 1st percentile value of heel-ankle circumference is 22.1 cm, while the highest 99th percentile value is 40.4 cm. Thus a range of 18.3 cm would cover 98 percent of the men's data for heel-ankle circumference.

Only one reference for the foot measurements of women is available in the foreign data, namely Canadian Forces Women (1977). Therefore, no discussion of the comparative anthropometry of the feet is presented for foreign women.

Table 162a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LINGTH - FOREIGN DATA

Statume		.151	.151	.151	.150	.151	.151	.155	671.	.151	154	641.	.155	.155	151.
	Total	5.3	7.6	7.6	0.6		10.5		8.3	7.2		6.3			6.5
Dan go	Max	30.3	31.1	31.1	30.9		32.5		30•3	30•3		29.7			29.3
	Min.	25.0	23.5	23.5	21.9		22.0		22.0	23.1		23.4			22.8
rs	V(%)	4.43	4,44	4.39	4.55	4.45	1:•54	4.27	4.63	4.47	4.41	4.78	4.76	4.14	4.33
Values in Centimeters	SE(SD)	60.0	0.05	0.05	0.02	0,02	0.04	0.02	0,02	†0°0	0.02	90°0	[†] /0°0	0.03	0.03
nes in C	3.1.	1,21	1.19	1.17	1,21	1,18	1,20	1.13	1,22	1.18	1.16	1.26	1.25	1.09	1.13
Val	SE(M)	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.08	90.0	70° 0	0.05
	Mean	27.18	26.82	76.64	26.59	26.54	26.45	26.44	26.35	26.32	26.30	26.29	26.24	26.22	26.13
	z	100	314	290	2000	1439	565	1358	1459	500	1084	238	785	915	534
	Series	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	Canada: RCAF ^a Filots (1961)	Sanada: 23.18 ^a Mavigators (1961)	United Kingdom: RAF ^b (1970-71)	South Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 1439	Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	United Kingdom: RAC $^{ m c}$ (1972)	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	Hew Zealand: RNZAF ^d (1972-73)	South Africa: Bantu miners (1967)	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)
	0	Н	N	m	7	'n	9	7	80	6	01	4	12	E E	7

Royal Canadian Air Force; ^bRoyal Air Force; ^cRoyal Armoured Corps; ^dRoyal New Zealand Air Force

Table 162b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH - FOREIGN DATA

Ponge	(1st-99th)	5.9	8*7	0*9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.2
	29th (30.4	29.8	30.0	29.4	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9
	98th	30.1	56.6	29.5	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.7	28.7	28.5	28.6
	95th	29.6	29.5	28.9	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.9
er.	90th	29.5	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.6
Percentiles in Centimeters	75th	28.4	28.0	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.2	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.8
ss in Ce	50th	27.5	27.1	26.7	26.6	26.5	76.4	26.4	76.4	26.3	26.3	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.1
rcentile	25th	26.7	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.3
Pe	10th	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.6
	5th	25.4	25.3	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.1	24.4	24.2
	2nd	24.9	25.0	24.5	24.1	24.2	24.2	23.9	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.6	24.0	23.9
	1st	24.5	25.0	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.5	24.0	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.8	23.7
	Series	New Zealand: RNZAFa (1972-73)	United Kingdom: Guardsmen ('75) 25.0	Canada: RCAF ^b Pilots (1961)	Canada: RCAF ^b Navigators (1961) 23.8	United Kingdom: RAFC (1970-71) 23.8	Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	So. Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 24.0	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	10 Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	So. Africa: Bantu miners (1967) 23.3	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	14 U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)
	No.	Н	ત્ય	m	4	2	9	7	₩	6	9	Ħ	77	ដ	7

Royal New Zealand Air Force; DROyal Canadian Air Force; CRoyal Air Force; dRoyal Armoured Corps

Table 162a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH - FOREIGN DATA (continued)

	Series N Germany: Armed Forces (1970-71) 264,3 Iran: Armed Forces (1968) 94,14 Latin America ^a (1965-1970) 1985 South Korea: ROKAF ^b Pilots (1961) 264 Japan: JASDF ^c Pilots (1972) 1176 Thailand: Armed Forces (1962) 2950	Mean 26.00 25.98 25.30 24.76 24.69	SE(M) 0.02 0.03 0.03 0.03	S.D. 1.20 1.20 0.97 0.95	2 S.D. SE(SD) 1 2 1.20 0.02 1 1 1.20 0.01 1 6 0.97 0.04 3 2 1.10 0.01	V(%) 4.62 4.70 3.90 3.85 4.50	Min. 21.5 16.2 22.0	Max. 32.0 29.9 28.0	Total 10.5 13.7 6.0	Stature 149 156 152 147 147
21 South Korea: Amred Forces (1965) 22 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963) 23 Canadian Forces Women (1977)		24.40	0.02	1.04	0.02	5.40	20.5	27.7	7.2	.148

*Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; Bepublic of Korea Air Force; Japanese Air Self Defense Force

PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT LENGTH - FOREIGN DATA (continued) Table 162b.

					Pen	entile	Percentiles in Centimeters	ntimete	ន			•	Range
Ş	Series	1st	Sug	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	17 ux6	(1st-99th)
13	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	23.3	23.5	24.0	24.4	25.2	26.0	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.6	29.1	5.8
16		23.3	23.7	24.3	24.6	25.3	25.9	26.8	27.5	28.0	28.9	29.5	6.2
17	Latin America ^a (1965-1970)	22.9	23.2	23.5	23.9	24.5	25.3	26.2	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.3	5.4
18	So. Korea: ROKAF ^b Pilots ('61) 22.7	22.7	23.0	23.2	23.5	24.0	24.7	25.4	25.9	26.4	26.9	27.2	4.5
19	19 Japan: JASDF ^c Pilots (1972)	22.5	22.8	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.3	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.9	4.4
, 8	5	22.0	22.3	22.8	23.2	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.4	26.8	27.2	5.2
21	So. Korea: Armed Forces (1965) 20.3	20.3	20.4	22,1	23.2	23.9	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.3	26.7	27.5	7.2
22		21.3	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.9	23.6	24.4	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.0	4.7
23	23 Canadian Forces Women (1977)	15.7	17.9	21.3	21.9	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.2	25.6	26.1	26.9	11.2

^aComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^bRepublic of Korea Air Force; ^cJapanese Air Self Defense Force

Table 163a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP LENGTH - FOREIGN DATA

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				Val	nes in (Values in Centimeters	rs		Pange		Statimo
No. Series		2	Mean	SE(II)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(A)	Min.	i'ax.	Total	ratio
l Germany: Air Force (1967-68)		1459	19.89	0.03	1.15	0.02	5.76	15.4	23.8	8.4	.112
Greece: Armed Forces (1960)		1084	19.13	0.03	0.86	0.02	4.47				.112
Italy: Armed Forces (1961)		1358	19.06	0.02	78.0	0.01	4.38				211.
Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)		915	19,02	0.03	78*0	0.02	4.42				.112
<pre>Latin America^a (1965-1970)</pre>		1985	19.00	0.02	0.9	0.01	4.70	10.7	29.3	19.1	,114.
South Korea: ROKAF ^b Pilots (1961) 264	(1)	264	18,29	0.05	0.87	[†] /0°0	4.76	16.0	25°C	0.6	•108
Japan: JASDF ^C Pilots (1972)		1176	18.28	0.02	0.79	0,02	4.32				011.
Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)		2950	17.90	0.02	1.00	0.01	5.60	15.0	21.0	0.9	011.
9 South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	55)	3747	17.90	0.03	2.00	0,02	11,20				.108
10 Iran: Armed Forces (1968)		0809	17.46	0.01	1.14	0.01	6.52	11.5	23.0	11.5	.105
11 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	53)	2128	17.07	0.02	0.88	0,01	5.16	14.3	20.0	5.7	901.

^aComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^bRepublic of Korea Air Force; ^cJapanese Air Self Defense Force

Table 163b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR INSTEP LEWGTH - FOREIGN DATA

ll So. Vietnam: Armed Forces ('63) 15.0 15.2 15.5 15.9 16.4 17.0 17.5 18.1 18.5 18.8 19.0 4.0

^aComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^bJapanese Air Self Defense Force; ^cRepublic of Korea Air Force

Table 164a. STATISTICAL VALUES. FOR FOOT BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA

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			;	Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	rs **(%)		Range	F + + E	Stature
No.	Series	Z	l/ean	(H)(H)	8.D.	SE(SD)	(%) <u>V</u>	Min.	lax.	Total	ratio
l Canada: RCAF ^a Navigators (1961)	gators (1961)	290	10.52	0.03	0.56	0.02	5.32	8.9	12,1	3.2	090*
2 Canada: RCAF ^a Pilots (1961)	s (1961)	314	10.44	0.03	0.53	0.02	5.08	8.9	12,1	3.2	•050
Japan: JASDF ^b Filots (1972)	ts (1972)	11.76	10.40	0.01	0.47	0.01	4.52				.063
Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	(1968)	77,74	10,30	0.01	99.0	00.00	6.28	8	12.5	4.5	.062
Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	s (1961)	1358	10,22	0.01	0.51	00.00	46.4				090•
6 South Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 1438	1 Forces (1967)	14,38	10.17	0.01	0.52	0.01	5.11				•058
Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	(1960) se	915	10.15	0,02	0.55	0.01	5.42				090*
South Africa: Bantu miners (1967)	u miners (1967)	405	10.14	0.03	0.54	0.02	5.33				090*
9 Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	(1960) se	1084	10,13	0.02	0.50	0.01	78.4				•050
10 Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	rces (1962)	2950	10.00	0.01	09.0	0.01	oo*9	8.0	12.8	8•4	190°
Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	(1967–68)	1459	6.62	0.02	0.65	0.01	6.53	7.8	12.0	4.2	•056
12 United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	ardsmen (1975)	100	6.6	0.05	0.52	0°0	5.24	8.7	11.2	2.5	•055
13 New Zealand: RNZAF ^C (1972-73)	c (1972–73)	238	78.6	†0°0	0.58	0.03	5.88	8.6	11.9	3.3	•056
14 Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	es (1 <i>974</i>)	565	9.74	0.02	74.0	0.01	4.83	8.5	11.5	m.0	•056

Royal Canadian Air Force; ^bJapanese Air Self Defense Force; ^CRoyal New Zealand Air Force

Table 164b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA

Range	(1st-99th)	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	7.7	2.4	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.9
	29th (1	11.7	12,1	11.7	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	10.9	11.3
	98th	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	11,2	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.8	ייות
	95th	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.0	0.11	0.11	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.7
ers S	90th	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.11	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
Percentiles in Centimeters	75th	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1
es in Ce Median	20th	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	7.6
centile	25th	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	6.6	6.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	6.4	9.5	9.5	9.3
Pe	10th	9.8	7.6	6.7	9.8	9.5	9.6	4.6	9.5	9.5	9.1	4.6	9.1	9.5	0.6
	5th	9.5	9.5	4.6	9.6	9.3	7. 6	9.5	9.3	9.3	80	9.5	8.9	0.6	8
	Sud	9.3	9.3	9.3	4.6	0.6	9.2	0.6	9.1	9.1	8.5	0.6	8.7	8.9	8.6
	1st	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	0.6	8.9	0.6	8.9	8,2	8.9	8.5	8,7	8.4
	Series	Canada: RCAF ^a Mavigators (1961)	New Zealand: RNZAFb (1972-73)	Canada: RCAF ^a Pilots (1961)	Japan: JASDF ^c Filots (1972)	Irana Armed Forces (1968)	Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	So. Africa: Bantu miners (1967)	9 Greece: Armed Forces (1950)	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	So. Africa: Armed Forces (1967)	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975) 8,7	Latin America ^d (1965-1970)
	No	Н	N	m	7	κ	9	7	₩	6	10	Ħ	23	13	7

^aRoyal Canadian Air Force; ^bRoyal New Zealand Air Force; ^cJapanese Air Self Defense Force; ^dComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA (continued) Table 164a.

Stature	Total ratio	3.9 .058	•058	2.6 .055	3.0 .054	3.2 .055	3.1 .056	4.2 .058	7.2 .056
	Hax.	12.0		11.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.5	74.8
	Min.	8.1		8.4	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.6
0	V(%)	6.20	09**1	49.4	19**	4.81	78**	6.42	7.93
values in centumeners	SE(SD)	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0,02	0.01	%°0
o ur san:	S.D.	09*0	04.0	0.44	0.44	94.0	97.0	09*0	0.72
Te A	SE(M)	0.01	0.01	0,02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	90.0
	Mean	9.70	09.6	9.57	9.54	9.54	64.6	9.34	90.6
	Z	1985	3747	500	1998	534	797	2124	137
	Series	15 Latin America (1965-1970)	South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	United Kingdom: RAC ^b (1972)		19 U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	South Korea: ROKAF ^d Pilots (1961)		22 Canadian Forces Women (1977)
	Ş.	1 4	· 91	17	18	19	8		8

*Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^bRoyal Armoured Corps; ^cRoyal Air Force; ^dRepublic of Korea Air Force

Table 164b. FERCENTILE VALUES FOR FOOT BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA (continued)

					Per	centile	Percentiles in Centimeters	itimete:					Range
		<u> </u>	Sud.	5th	10th	25th	Soth Soth	75th	80th	95th	98th	(T)	(1st-99th)
စ္ကု	Series			0	0	7.6	6.7	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	2.2
15	15 Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	× ×	0 0			8	6.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	2.4
36	16 So. Korea: ROKAF ^a Pilots ('61)	4, 2	χ α	, a	1 0	6	9.5	9.8	10,1	10.3	10.5	10.7	2.2
17	17 U.K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	\$ ·	0 0	o 0	, 0	6	9.5	8.6	10,1	10.3	10.5	9.01	2.0
18		δ.	y c	0 0) O	0	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	2.0
13	United Kingdom: RAC ^o (1972)	8.6	λ	0 0	0 0		5.5	8.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	2.0
20	United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	8.0	8.7	ο ο	0 1	2 0	, 6	. 0	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.9	2.9
な	So. Vietnam: Armed Forces ('63)	0 8	8.1	8.4	8.5	×°	?	•	.				
8	Canadian Forces Women (1977)	7.7	7.9	8	8.4	8.6	8.9	4.6	9.7	9.8	10.1	10,3	2.6

Republic of Korea Air Force; bRoyal Armoured Corps; CRoyal Air Force

Table 165a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA

				Val	ues in O	Values in Centimeters	rs				č
2	Series	2	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
H	l Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	9413	6.79	0°0	0.37	00.00	5.42	5.5	8.5	3.0	170.
R	2 Latin America ² (19ú5-1970)	1985	02.9	0.01	07.0	0.01	∞ •9	7.5	8.4	3.0	070
m	Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	565	6.67	0.02	0.38	0.01	5.70	5.0	8.0	3.0	.038
4	4 South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	3747	ó.50	%	0.30	0.00	ó.00				.039
2	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2950	6.50	0.01	07.0	0.01	6.20	5.0	8.2	3.2	040.
9	6 South Korea: ROKAF ^b Pilots (1961)	264	6.29	0.02	0.38	0.02	5.98	5.2	7.2	2.0	.037
2	7 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	2127	6.19	0.01	0.39	0.01	6.30	6.4	8.3	3.4	•038

**Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; Republic of Korea Air Force

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Table 1650. PERCENTIIE VALUES FOR HEEL BREADTH - FOREIGN DATA

9	%th)	1.7	2.0	φ.	6.	1.9	1.7	6
Rang	(1st-99th	ri	ď	ri	1.9	٢	Н	Н
	० पुरुष	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1
	8th	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.0
	95th	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.9	6.8
်	8 Str	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	8.9	9.9
in Centimeters						2.9		
s in Cer					6.5	4.9		6.1
Percentiles	25th	9.9	7.9			6.1		5.9
Per	10th	6.3	6.2	6.2			5.8	5.7
	5th	6.2	0.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5
	2nd	0.9	5.9	9.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3
	1st	0.9	5.8	5.7	, r,	7, 7,		5.2
	29 mgs	Towns towns towns to the second secon	1 Iran: Armed Forces (1995)	C lightly which the (1/2)	Canada: Almed 101000 (1777)	The lend tweed Forces (1962)	So Korea: ROKAF ^b Filots ('61)	7 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (163) 5.2
	2	ġ r	ا ر	ν (ኅ -	4 4	^	7

*Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^bRepublic of Korea Air Force

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUMPERENCE - FOREIGN DATA Table 166a.

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ຮູມ		Q Q		C+ c+c
9	Series	N	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	Tr tal	ratio
٦	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	9413	25.77	0.01	1.29	0.01	5.01	21.0	31.0	0.0.	.154
~	Japan: JASDF ^a Pilots (1972)	9/11	25.39	0.03	1.07	0.02	4.21				.153
m	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	915	25.27	70°0	1,30	0.03	5.14				641.
7	South Korea: ROKAF ^b Pilots (1961) 264	264	25:25	90.0	1,25	0.05	4.95	21.0	28.5	7.5	.150
2	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	100	25.25	0.15	1.49	o. E	5.88	22.0	28.5	6.5	077.
9	South Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 1441	ניית	25.21	₩°0	1.38	0.03	5.47				1 477.
7	Italy: Armed Forces (1967)	1358	25.15	0.03	1.18	0.02	69•4				747.
ø	South Africa: Bantu miners (1967) 485	485	25.04	90°0	1.37	†70°0	5.47				.148
6	United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	2000	25.01	0.03	1.16	0.02	79.7	21.4	29.0	3.6	.141
8	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	1084	24.97	0.03	1.10	0.02	4.41				977.
Ħ	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	77*77	24.88	0.03	1.31	0.02	5.25	20.4	29.5	8.8	.141
H	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2950	24.80	0.03	1.40	0.02	2.60	20.0	30.0	0.0	,152
H	South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	3747	24.60	0.02	1.10	0.01	7***				641.
7	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	534	24.54	0.05	1.21	70°0	76.7	21.0	29.0	8.0	.142

aJapanese Air Self Defense Force; DRepublic of Korea Air Force; CRoyal Air Force

Table 166b. PERCENTIE VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUFFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters Median	s in Ce Modian	ntimete	កន				gan ge
2	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	20th	95th	98th	99th (1	(1st-99th)
Н	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	23.0	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.9	25.8	26.6	27.3	27.8	28.4	28.9	5.9
N	Japan: JASDF ² Filots (1972)	23.0	23.3	23.7	24.1	24.7	25.4	26.1	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.8	8•4
R	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	22.4	22.7	23.2	23.6	24.4	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.6	6.2
7	United Kingdom: Guardsmen ('75) 22.0	22.0	22.0	22.4	23.2	24.2	25.2	26.1	27.2	28.1	28.3	28.4	7.9
2	So. Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 22.0	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.4	24.2	25.1	26.0	26.8	27.3	27.9	28.3	6.3
9	Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	22.6	22.8	23.2	23.6	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.6	27.1	27.7	28.1	5.5
2	So. Africa: Bantu miners (1967) 22.1	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.4	24.1	25.0	25.9	26.7	27.2	27.8	28.2	6.1
∞	United Kingdom: RAF ^b (1970-71) 22.3	22.3	22.6	23.0	23.5	24.2	24.9	25.8	26.5	56.9	27.4	27.8	5.5
6	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	22.4	22.8	23.2	23.6	24.2	24.9	25.7	26.4	26.9	27.3	27.6	5.2
10	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	22.0	22.3	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.8	25.7	26.6	27.1	27.5	28.2	6.2
11	So. Korea: ROKAFC Pilots ('61) 21.5	21.5	22.0	22.7	23.3	24.2	24.7	25.4	26.4	27.1	27.8	28.5	0° <i>i</i>
ដ	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	21.7	22.0	22.6	23.0	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.5	27.1	27.1	28.2	6.5
ដ	So. Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	21.9	22.3	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.5	27.(27.4	5.5
77.	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	21.7	22.1	22.7	23.0	23.0	24.5	25.3	26.1	26.6	27.(27.4	5.7

aJapanese Air Self Defense Force; DRoyal Air Force; Republic of Korea Air Force

Table 166a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR BALL OF.FOOT CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA (continued)

40 + 0 + 0	ratio	141.	.138	.150	.137	.144	.132	.131
	btal	7.1	5.1	11.0		25.1	7.6	7.6
	Max.	28.8	27.3	30.5		44.8	27.9	27.9
	Min.	21.7	22.2	19.5		19.7	20.3	20.3
rs	V(%)	19•4	4.32	29.9	09*4	5.00	5.33	5.25
Values in Centimeters	SE(3D)	70°0	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05
ues in C	S.D.	ਹ•ਾ	1.06	1.61	1,10	1.20	1.24	1,22
Val	SE(M)	c.05	0.07	[†] 70°0	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.07
	Mean	24.53	24.44	24.15	23.90	23.90	23.27	23.22
	Z	500	238	2114	2643	1985	290	314
	Series	15 United Kingdom: RAC $^{\mathbf{a}}$ (1972)	New Zealand: ENZAF ^b (1972-73)	17 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	18 Germany: Armed Forces (1970-71)	19 Latin America ^c (1965-1970)	Canada: RCAF ^d Navigators (1961)	Canada. RCAF ^d Pilots (1961)
	्र	15	16	17	18	19	8	21

Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Cen.ral and Royal Armoured Corps; Boyal New Zealand Air Force; South American countries; Royal Canadian Air Force

PERCENTILE VALUES FOR BALL OF FOOT CIRCUFFERENCE - FOREIGH DATA (continued) Table 166b.

					Per	centile '	s in Cel Modion	ntimete:	rs				dange
Q.	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	h 25th 50th 75th 90	%th	95th	98th	T) 4366	(1st-99th)
15.	United Kingdom: RACa (1972)	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.0	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.5	27.0	27.2	5.2
16	16 New Zealand: BNZAF ^b (1972-73)	22.1	22.4	22.8	23.1	23.7	74.42	25.1	25.9	26.2	26.7	27.0	6•7
17	17 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (163) 20.9	20.9	21.2	21.9	22.1	23.0	24.0	25.0	26.2	27.0	28.0	28.7	7.8
18	18 Latin America ^c (1965-1970)	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.4	23.1	23.9	24.7	25.6	26.1	27.0	27.4	6.5
19	19 Germany: Armed Forces	21.2	21.5	22,1	22.5	23.1	23.8	24.6	25.4	25.8	26.2	26.4	5.2
, 8	Canada: RCAF ^d Filots (1961)	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.0	24.8	25.4	26.1	26.3	5.7
72	21 Canada: RCAF ^d Navigators (1961) 20.7	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.1	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.2	5.5

aRoyal Armoured Corps; bRoyal New Zealand Air Force; CComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ARoyal Canadian Air Force

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR INSTEP CIRCUMFERENCE - FCREIGN DATA Table 167a.

				Val	Values in C	Centimeters	ຮູ				
외	Series	z	Kean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)V	Min.	Kange Hax.	otal	Stature
ч	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	47.46	26.95	0.02	1.56	0.01	5.80	22.0	34.0	0.23	.162
8	2 Germany: Air Force ((1967-68)	17464	26.37	[†] 0°0	1.62	0.03	91.9	22.0	31.9	6.6	.149
η.	Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	595	25.77	0.05	1.18	[†] /0°0	4.58	22.0	30.0	8.0	.147
7	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	100	25.28	0.12	1,21	60°0	4.77	22,1	28.5	7.9	077.
2	New Zealand: RNZAF ^a (1972-73)	238	25.22	0.07	1.08	90.0	4.30	22.2	28.2	0.9	.143
9	6 Latin America ^b (1965–1970)	1985	24.90	0.03	1.50	0.02	00*9	20.0	36.7	16.7	.150
7	7 United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	1999	24.72	0,02	1.08	0.02	4.38	21.4	28.8	7.4	.139
∞	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	533	24.34	0.05	1.11	0.03	7.56	21.5	28.0	6.5	· 140
6	9 United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	200	24.30	0.05	1.06	0.03	4.35	21.9	28.7	6.8	077.

*Royal New Zealand Air Force; ^bComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^cRoyal Air Force; ^dRoyal Armoured Corps

Table 1670. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR INSTEP CIRCUPTERENCE - FOREIGN DATA

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	es in Ce Modion	antimete	ırs				Dange
2	Series	1st	2nd	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98tr	39th ((1st-99th)
Н	1 Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	23.8	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.9	26.9	28.0	29.1	29.8	30°6	31.1	:7.3
Q	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	23.3	23.6	24.0	24.4	25.2	26.2	27.4	28.6	29.4	30.2	30.9	7. 6
Μ	Canada: Armed Forces (1974)	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.7	26.5	27.4	27.6	28.0	28.2	5. 6.3
4	New Zealand: RNZAF ^a (1972-73)	22.6	22.9	23.4	23.8	24.5	25.3	26.0	26.7	27.2	27."	28.0	5.4
7	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (175) 22.1	22.1	22.5	23.3	23.7	24.5	25.1	26.0	26.8	27.2	27.)	28.0	5.9
9	Latin America ^b (1965-1970)	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.3	24.0	54.9	25.9	26.8	27.4	28.	28.9	6.9
7	United Kingdom: RAFC (1970-71) 22.2	22.2	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.4	26.0	26.5	27.)	27.3	5.1
₩	U. K.: Infantrymer (1973-84)	21.8	22.3	22.6	22.9	23.5	24.2	25.0	25.7	26.3	26.3	27.2	5.4
6	9 United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	22.0	22.2	22.6	22.9	23.5	24.2	25.0	25.6	25.9	26.\$	26.9	6•4

aRoyal New Zealand Air Force; ^bComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; Royal Armoured Corps

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR HERI-ANKLE CIRCUMPERENCE - FOREIGN DATA Table 168a.

				Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	S		200		40,40
일	Series	Z	Mean	SE(M)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	Min.	Max.	To To	ratio
Н	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	77*97	34.22	70°0	1.61	0.03	4.71	28.4	40.5	1.3.1	•193
8	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	7176	33.73	0.02	1.47	0.01	4.35	26.2	39.5	13.3	.202
ω	United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	100	33.53	0.17	1.70	0.12	5.06	29.8	42.0	13.2	.186
4	New Zealand: RNZAF ^a (1972-73)	238	33.14	60°0	1.46	0.07	4.42	29.3	38.0	13.7	.187
7	Latin America ^b (1965—1970)	1985	33.00	0.03	1.40	0.02	4.20	20.5	44.5	2,0	.198
9	United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	1999	32.54	0.03	1.36	0.02	4.18	28.4	37.8	7. 6.	.183
7	United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	500	32,32	0.07	1.51	0.05	4.68	24.0	38.3	1.3	.186
₩	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	533	32,20	90.0	1.40	70° 0	4.35	28.5	37.9	4.6	.186
6	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2950	32,20	O.03	1.50	0.02	4.70	27.0	38.1	11	.197
95	South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	3747	31.90	0.03	1.90	0.02	6.20				.193
11	So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	2123	30.90	0.03	1.37	0.02	4.43	26.5	37.3	10,8	.192

Royal New Zealand Air Force; ^bComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American Countries; Royal Air Force; Royal Armoured Corps;

PERCENTILE VALUES FOR HEEL-ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREICH DATA Table 168b.

Royal New **Ze**aland Air Force; ^UComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; Royal Armoured Corps

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ATKLE CITCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA Table 169a.

Values in Centimeters

				Valu	ies in C	Values in Centimeters	က		Range		Stature
Ş.	Series	Z	liean	SE(E)	S. D.	SE(SD)	V(%)	ilin.		Total	ratio
~	New Zealand:	238	22.83	0.08	1,21	90.0	5.31	20.2	28.0	7.8	.129
N	Genmany: Air Force (1967-68)	17464	22.74	0.03	1,28	0.02	5.65	19.0	27.3	8.3	.129
"		290	22.68	90.0	1.37	90.0	1 70 ° 9	17.8	26.7	8.9	.128
4		1358	22.60	0.03	1.27	0.02	5.62				.132
2	5 United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	100	22.57	41.0	1.35	0.10	5.99	19.4	25.5	6.1	.125
9	6 Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	1084	22.56	0.03	1,15	0.02	5.10				.132
7	United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	1999	22.52	0.03	1.22	0,02	5.43	18.5	27.0	8.5	.127
to		915	22,46	, 04 0.04	1,32	0.03	5.85				.133
6		374	22.45	90.0	1.40	90°0	6.24	17.8	26.7	8.9	.127
, 5t	United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	200	22.02	90°0	1,28	0°07	5.83	18.9	26.2	7.3	.127
ជ	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	534	22,00	0.05	1.17	70°0	5.33	18.4	26.9	8.5	.127
27		1985	21.90	0.03	1.30	0.02	5.90	17.7	37.0	19.3	.132
53	South Korea: RUKAF $^{\mathrm{f}}$ Pilots (1961) 264	797	21.83	60.0	1.52	0.07	76*9	18.0	33.0	15.0	.129
オ		3747	21.60	0.03	2,10	0.02	10.10				.131

Royal New Zealand Air Force; ^bRoyal Canadian Air Force; ^CRoyal Air Force; ^dRoyal Armoured Corps; eComposite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; ^fRepublic of Kores. Air Force

Table 169b. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR ANKIE CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA

aconstants and about the continue describing and an experience of the continue of the continue

					Per	Percentiles in Centimeters	s in Ce	ntimete	irs				5 5 5 6
9	Series	1st	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th	99th	(1st-99th)
Н	New Zealand: ${ m RNZAF}^{ m a}$ (1972-73)	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.9	22.7	23.5	24.4	24.9	25.6	26.1	5.9
8	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	19.9	20.2	20.7	21.1	21.9	22.7	23.6	24.4	24.9	25.6	26.1	6.2
m	Canada: RCAF ^b Navigators (1961) 19.4	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.0	21.8	22.6	23.6	24.6	25.0	25.7	26.1	6.7
-:†	Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	19.8	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.7	22.5	23.4	24.2	24.8	25.5	26.0	6.2
70	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	20.0	20.3	20.7	21.1	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.0	24.5	25.1	25.5	5.5
9	United Kingdom: Guardsmen ('75) 19.4	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.8	21.5	22.5	23.7	24.3	24.8	25.2	25.3	5.9
7	Canada: RCAF ^b Pilots (1961)	19.4	19.7	20.3	20.7	21.4	22.4	23.4	24.3	24.9	25.8	26.2	6.8
€	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	19.5	19.8	20.4	20.8	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.2	24.7	25.3	25.7	6.2
6	9 United Kingdom: RAF ^C (1970-71)	19.8	20.1	20.6	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.3	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.5	5.7
90	10 Latin America ^d (1965-1970)	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.3	21.0	21.9	22.7	23.7	24.4	25.2	26.7	7.5
Ħ	United Kingdom: RAC ^e (1972)	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.4	21.1	21.9	22.8	23.6	24.2	25.1	25.5	6.1
127	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.5	21.1	21.8	22.7	23.4	24.0	24.7	25.0	5.6
ವ	So. Korea: ROKAF ^f Pilots ('61)	18.8	19.4	19.8	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.4	23.3	24.3	25.9	26.9	8.1
#	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.9	20.6	21.4	22,2	23.0	23.5	24.1	24.5	9•6

Royal New Zealand Air Force; Poyal Canadian Air Force; Royal Air Force; Composite sample from Arned Forces of 18 Central and South American countries; Royal Armoured Corps; Republic of Korea Air Force

Table 169a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR ARLE CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA (continued)

				Val	ues in C	Values in Centimeters			ç		
	Series	z	Mean	SE(if)	S.D.	SE(5D)	V(%)	ifin. Hax. Tot	range Max.	1ctal	ratio
15	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	77.76	21.41	0.01	1.19	0.01	5.58	17.5	17.5 27.0 5.5	5.5	.128
379	16 Japan: JASDF ^a Filots (1972)	37.11	21.40	0.03	1.07	0,02	5.00				.129
17	Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2950	21,00	0.02	1,20	0.02	5.70	17.4	25.4	8,0	.128
18	18 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963) 2122	2755	20.08	0.02	1.06	0,02	5.28	16.5	25.6	1,61	.125

aJapanese Air Self Defense Force

PERCENTILE VALUES FOR ANKLE CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA (continued) Table 169b.

					Per	centile	s in Ce	ntimete	រន				Range
<u>8</u>	Series	1st	Zud	5th	10th	oth 25th 50th 75th 90th	50th	<u>75th</u>	90th	95th	98th	99th (1	12t-79th)
15	Japan: JASDF	19.2 19.4	19.4	19,8	20.1	20.6	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.2	5.0
16	16 So. Korea: Armed Forces (1965) 19.0 19.3	19.0	19.3	19.8	20.0	20.5	21.2	22.0	22.9	23.9	31.2	32.0	13.0
17	17 Thailand: Armed Forces (1962) 18.4 18.7	18.4	18.7	16.1	19.5	20.2	20.9	21.6	22.4	22.8	23.4	23.8	5.4
18	18 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (163) 17.7 18.0	17.7	18.0	18.3	13.8	19.4	20.0	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.2	22.5	4.8

a Japanese Air Self Defense Force

Table 170a. STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE - FUREIGN DATA

				νаЛι	ues in C	Values in Centimeters	និ		ŗ		40
용	Series	Z	Mean	悉(吐)	S.D.	SE(SD)	V(S)	Min.	Max.	Total	ratio
H	Canada: RCAF ^a Pilots (1961)	314	38.00	0.13	2,39	0.10	6.29				.214
N	2 United Kingdom: Guardsmen (1975)	100	37.13	0.30	3.02	0.21	8.12	22.9	43.5	20.6	.206
m	Canada: RCAF ^a Navigators (1961)	290	37.03	0.14	2,30	0.10	6.24				.210
4	Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	37,45	37.02	90.0	2.15	70°0	5.82	29.8	44.2	174.44	.209
2	New Zealand: RNZAF ^b (1972-73)	236	37.02	77.0	2,15	0.10	5.81	32.2	43.5	11.3	•209
9	6 United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71)	2000	36.66	0.05	2,15	0.03	5.86	30.0	0.44	0.41	.207
2	Italy: Armed Force (1961)	1358	36.46	90.0	2.21	₹0°0	90*9				.214
₩	U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	534	36.46	0.11	2,53	90.0	6.95	23.7	14.7	21.0	.210
6	9 United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	900	36.25	0.12	2.59	90.0	7.14	23.1	0.74	23.9	.208
୍ମ	10 South Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 1439	1439	36.13	0.07	2.47	0.05	6.84				•206
Ħ	Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	1084	36.08	20.0	2,15	0.05	5.95				.212
ដ	Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	915	35.54	90.0	2.30	0.05	97.9				.210
દ્ય	13 Japan: JASDF ^e Pilots (1972)	11.76	35.52	90°0	2,12	70.0	2.97				-214
#	South Korea: ROKAF ^f Pilots (1961) 264	264	35.37	0.15	2,42	0.11	6.83	26.0	0*67	23.0	•210

agoyal Canadian Air Force; ^bRoyal New Zealand Air Force; ^CRoyal Air Force; ^dRoyal Armoured Corps; eJapanese Air Self Defense Force; ^fRepublic of Korea Air Force

PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA Table 170b.

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Percentiles in Centimeters

							liedi an		!				Range
2	2. Series	1st	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	8th	99th	(1st-99th)
_	1 Canada: RCAF ^a Navigators (1961) 31.8	31.8	32.4	33.2	33.8	35.4	37.0	38.5	40.3	8.04	15.0	42.5	10.7
W	2 Germany: Air Force (1967-68)	32,1	32.7	33.5	34.3	35.5	37.0	38.5	39.8	9.07	41.5	42.0	6.6
01	3 United Kingdom: Guardsmen (175) 22.9	22.9	31.6	32.7	33.9	35.2	36.8	38.7	0.14	42.3	43.1	43.3	20.4
7	4 Canada: RCAF ^a Pilots (1961)	31,1	31.3	32.9	33.7	35.2	36.8	38.2	39.7	6.04	42.5	45.8	11.7
41	5 New Zealand: RWZAF ^b (1972-73)	32.6	33.0	33.7	34.3	35.4	36.8	38.6	39.7	40.4	41.3	41.9	9.3
4	6 United Kingdom: RAF ^c (1970-71) 31.9	31.9	32.3	33.2	33.8	35.2	36.5	38.0	39.5	6.04	41.1	9*17	7.6
293	7 Italy: Armed Forces (1961)	31.7	32.2	33.0	33.7	34.9	36.4	37.9	39.4	40.2	41.3	42.0	10.3
w	8 U. K.: Infantrymen (1973-74)	30.6	31.8	32.8	33.6	34.8	36.3	38.0	39.7	9.04	41.7	12.7	12.1
U,	9 United Kingdom: RAC ^d (1972)	30.9	31.2	32.5	33.3	34.6	36.0	37.7	39.3	40.5	41.8	42.8	11.9
Ħ	10 Greece: Armed Forces (1960)	31.7	32.0	32.6	33.3	34.6	36.0	37.5	38.9	39.7	40.7	41.4	2.6
#	1 So. Africa: Armed Forces (1967) 30.8	30.8	31.4	32.3	33.0	34.4	35.9	37.5	39.0	39.9	41.1	45.0	11.2
ង	2 Turkey: Armed Forces (1960)	30.6	31.1	31.9	32.6	33.9	35.5	37.1	38.6	39.5	40.3	40.8	10.2
ដ	13 Japan: JASDF ^e Pilots (1972)	30.9	31.4	32.2	32.9	34.1	35.5	36.9	38.3	39.1	1.04	40.7	8.6
7	4 So. Korea: ROKAF ^f Pilots ('61) 30.0	30.0	30.9	31.7	32.3	33.8	35.2	36.9	38.5	39.3	40.7	41.3	11.3

Royal Canadian Air Force; ^bRoyal New Zealand Air Force; ^CRoyal Air Force; ^dRoyal Armoured Corps; ^eJapanese Air Self Defense Force; ^fRepublic of Korea Air Force

STATISTICAL VALUES FOR CAIF CIRCUMFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA (continued) Table 170a.

				Valı	les in C	Values in Centimeters	s		Bango		Stature
No	Series	Z	Mean	SE(H)	S.D.	SE(SD)	٧(چ) ۱	Min	Max	Total	ratio
13	15 South Korea: Armed Forces (1965)	3747	34.60	70.0	2,30	0.03	02.9				•209
97	16 Latin America ^a (1965-1970)	1985	34.50	0.05	2,30	₹0°0	02.9	16.6	45.2	28.6	.207
17	17 Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	2950	34.20	70.0	2,30	0.03	6.70	25.0	75.0	17.0	.209
81	Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	4146	33.77	0.02	2,26	0.02	02.9	26.0	44.5	18.5	202
19	So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (1963)	2123	32.52	0.05	2,10	0.03	94.9	25.0	0°17	16.0	202
20	20 Canadian Forces Women (1977)	136	35.99	0.21	2,50	0.15	96.99	29.3	47.8	12.5	.221

**Composite sample from Armed Forces of 18 Central and South American countries

Table 1706. PERCENTILE VALUES FOR CALF CIRCUFFERENCE - FOREIGN DATA (continued)

					Per	centile	is in Ce	Percentiles in Centimeters	រកន				900
2	Series	1st	Sud	5th	10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	95th	98th) 4366	(1st-99th)
15	15 Latin America ^a (1965-1970)	28.8	30.0	30.9	31.7	33.1	34.5	36.1	37.6	38.6	0.04	0.14	12.2
97	So. Korea: Armed Forces (1965) .27.7	.27.7	30.5	31.5	32.2 3	33.4	33.4 34.5	35.	37.1	0.8	38.9	39.8	12.1
17	17 Thailand: Armed Forces (1962)	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.5	4	34.0	35.	5 37.0 3	8.0	39.0	0.04	10.5
18	18 Iran: Armed Forces (1968)	29.5	29.6	30.3	31.0	32.2	33.6	35.	35.2 36.7	37.7	39.0	39.9	10.7
19	19 So. Vietnam: Armed Forces (163) 27.8	27.8	28.5	29.2	29.9 3 31.1	31.1	32.4	33.9	35.2	36.1	37.0	37.9	10.1
80	20 Canadian Forces Women (1977)	29.4	30.5	32.0	32.5	33.6	35.3	37.3	38.9	6.04	1.14	41.6	12,2

11. FEET AND FOOTWEAR

a. Historical Background

Even a brief review of the long history and development of boots, shoes, and other types of footwear is beyond the scope of this report. However, since the primary reason for the analyses of anthropometric data on the measurements of the feet is to provide a basis for the design and satisfactory sizing of footwear, a discussion of the origins of the sizing of footwear is relevant.

It is very likely that the earliest type of footwear consisted of simple sandals, probably made from animal skins or woven grass. Actually, sandals are still worn by many people of the world, especially in warm climates. The wooden sandals of Japan are well-known, while wooden shoes are still worn in some European countries. With the spread of automobiles, used tires became a popular source of material for sandals; and today, various types of plastics also are widely used for sandals. Sizing would not appear to be a very serious problem with sandals.

For a long period of time during the early history of footwear, items intended for protecting or covering the feet were made and sewn by hand. Until relatively recently, all Chinese shoes, for example, were made of cloth and sewn by hand. The use of various types of machines in making shoes did not take place until the middle of the last century. Actually, until about 1850, there were no distinctions between right and left shoes, as all shoes were made on straight lasts. During the last 100 years or so, rapid advances have been made in the shaping and production of wooden (now plastic) lasts, and in the development of shoe-making machinery.

Of course, tanned leather has long been the material of choice for footwear. With the development of and advances in the use of plastics, however, these man-made materials also have been used in footwear.

The effects of fad and fashion on the sizes, shapes, and appearances of footwear constitute a whole history in itself. Obviously, footwear has gone through a long history of change in appearance; some of these changes seem to have been sensible, while some might even be regarded as outlandish.

While the basis for the sizing of modern footwear may seem to be obscure or unnecessarily complicated to some, there seems to be general agreement on the origins of footwear sizing. According to the widely accepted story, King Edward II of England decreed in 1324 that three average sized barley corns, placed end to end, equalled one inch. It was then found by careful measurement that thirty-nine barley corns, placed end to end, were equivalent to the length of the longest normal foot. Since three barley corns equalled one inch, and thirty-nine barley corns equalled thirteen inches, the largest normal foot at that time was designated as size thirteen. Other sizes were graded down from the longest normal foot three sizes or three barley corns to the inch. This established the variation of one-third of an inch between full sizes. The difference between full sizes and half sizes was standardized as one-sixth of an inch.

b. Research on Feet and Footwear

While a great deal of research on feet and footwear has been carried out over the years, a complete review of these efforts would involve an extensive undertaking well beyond the scope of this limited report. Some references to research on anthropometric foot measurements have been reviewed earlier (see Section 2. A REVIEW OF SOME LITERATURE ON THE FOOT.

In 1952, C. W. Mann and W. B. Zacharias published a study on the applications of foot measurements in the development of last systems.¹⁵ Although that work preceded the introduction of the geometric or proportional grading system for shoe lasts, it does represent a useful and interesting analysis of the problems involved in the area of methodology and applications of anthropometric data. The study serves as an instructive example of research on feet and footwear.

The abstract of this report is quoted as follows:

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"The report describes a study of the foot dimensions of soldiers, obtained in two large scale anthropometric surveys, and their application in the improvement of the Munson last system, used in the manufacture of Army service shoes. (The two referenced surveys were the Fort Knox Foot Study of 1945 and the U. S. Army Quartermaster Anthropometric Survey of 1946.) The basic dimensions of the feet are compared with the corresponding model last dimensions, and the foot gradients for size and width are compared with the corresponding last gradients. The results show that many of the standard last grades differ from the corresponding foot 5 ades by more than 30 percent. The deviations are discussed in detail and their importance is demonstrated. An example is presented which shows that the deviations lead to combinations of shoe dimensions that cannot afford optimum fit for the average foot in certain sizes.

"The report presents some of the basic principles that are essential in the development of a last system from scientific foot measurements. The evaluation of the fitting qualities of shoes and last systems is also discussed and a new method based upon the analysis of dimensions is described which overcomes many of the disadvantages of conventional methods. The application of the methods described above to research and development problems is demonstrated in the analysis of the Munson last system and in defining some of the important characteristics of a last system."

In their Introduction, Mann and Zacharias present a useful summary of the background of last systems and their importance in the production of footwear:

¹⁵C. W. Mann and W. B. Zacharias. Application of Foot Measurements in the Development of Last Systems. Footwear and Leather Series — Report No. 7, Department of the Army, Office of the Quartermaster General, Washington, D.C., 1952.

"The modern American shoe industry, with its tremendous mass production methods, had its beginning only a century ago when the shoemaker found it necessary to change from his handcraft to a factory method in order to meet the growing demand for footwear. The Civil War created an urgent demand for large quantities of military footwear which promoted the change to the newer methods and the acceptance of shoemaking machines. The transition created other problems, including that of fitting a large group with a uniform system of sizes, instead of the older system of tailor-making each pair to fit a particular person. As the industry adopted mass production methods, many different systems of arbitrary sizes and shapes were adopted by different manufacturers. This practice could only lead to serious difficulties, and by 1886 the situation had reached such a state of confusion that the first action of a newly formed National Trade Association was to appoint a committee of four retailers to study the problem and recommend a standard size system for all manufacturers. After only two months of reviewing experience and tradition, the committee recommended a new standard system of basic sizes and grades which was adopted the following year.

"The basic dimensions of most commercial lasts, as well as the system of grading, differ in only minor respects from the standards adopted by the industry in 1887. However, the standard commercial last system did not prove satisfactory for military use. Therefore, a study of the problem was made by an Army Shoe Board under the direction of Lt. Colonel E. L. Munson. This resulted in the development of a new last system that was immediately adopted by the Army in 1912. The basic dimensions of the new Munson last differed in many respects from the commercial standard, but the grading system was the same. The Munson last was generally satisfactory as evidenced by its continuous use in Army service footwear from 1912 until the end of World War II. It was modified slightly in 1946 and (continued to be) the standard for Army service footwear (until the introduction of the geometric or proportional system for the grading of lasts in the 1950's).

"The last, or form over which a shoe is made, is a reproduction of the shape of the human foot and it plays a highly important part in determining the fit of a shoe on the foot. A shoe which does not fit properly not only fails to serve its purpose well, but may even cause severe damage by binding, constricting, or exerting pressure on certain parts of the foot.

"In developing a shoe last, the first step is the making of an original model by a modelmaker who fashions it from the general dimensions and other characteristics desired in the last. The standard model for women's shoes is generally a size 4B, whereas the standard for men may be one of several sizes such as 7B, 8C, 8D, 9B, or 9C. From the basic model, other sizes and widths are made on a special lathe that can be adjusted to produce a uniform grade or change in size or width and a corresponding change as required for each other important dimension. A complete size range in men's commercial lasts generally includes over 100 length and width combinations.

"The success of any last system in producing shoes of good fitting qualities depends to a large extent upon the modelmaker's skill in shaping the original model, on the choice of suitable basic dimensions for the model, and on maintaining the correct relationship among the several dimensions in grading from one size and width to another. Art and experience are still the main guides in the design of lasts; a survey of foot measurements and the research required for a scientific basis are generally considered too expensive and impractical, although the importance of the latter method has prompted numerous investigation, in recent years. In spite of the fact that the need for standard sizes was recognized early in the history of the shoe industry, manufacturers still have different opinions, based on their own experience, regarding the dimensions of the standard model and, as a result, they have made minor modifications of the original standards which affect the fit of their shoes."

While the comments quoted above were made thirty years ago, much of what was said then is still true today. Any assessment of the state of the art today with respect to research and development on feet and footwear would of necessity have to conclude that the outstanding shortcoming is the fact that there are no reliable, definitive, and representative anthropometric data available on the feet of adult men and women civilians in the United States. Even more discouraging is that the prospects or possibilities for carrying out a national anthropometric survey to provide such data appear to be very remote. As discussed at length earlier in the present report is the fact that a great deal of foot data now are available in the U. S. military population of men and women.

There is now, however, one major difference in the grading (and sizing) of lasts and footwear. This change, which took place after the report discussed above was prepared and published, was the development and introduction of the geometric or proportional system of grading for lasts. The geometric grading system, as contrasted with the previous arithmetic grading system, will be discussed below.

c. U. S. Army Footwear

The current edition of the Department of the Army Supply Bulletin, entitled "Size Tariff for Clothing, Equipage and Footwear," contains a total of 38 items of footwear. These standard items of U. S. Army footwear are listed in Table 171, together with the range of sizes for each item.

Although the title of the Supply Bulletin would seem to indicate that tariffs are given for the items listed, it is clearly stated that the "size tariffs contained in this bulletin are based on a worldwide demand experience, and are not, therefore, applicable to individual installations." What this really means, then, is that these tariffs merely reflect the sizes and quantities of clothing (and footwear) which have been ordered or requisitioned by Army posts, camps, and stations all over the world. The primary point here is that the "tariffs" given in the Supply Bulletin are not based upon the body sizes or foot sizes of individuals in the Army population. A tariff, in the true sense of the word, should be a listing by size of

¹⁶ Size Tariff for Clothing, Equipage and Footwear. Department of the Army Supply Bulletin (SB 10–523), Headquarters, Department of the Army, Washington, D.C., December 1979.

the numbers or quantities of an item required for the population for which the item is intended, and as such, it should be based upon a correlation between the body sizes of individuals and the available sizes of the item. A tariff for footwear, then, should be based upon the sizes of feet to be fitted with that footwear.

A further complication found in today's Army, in which there are increasing numbers of women, is that women are being issued items, including footwear, that were originally designed and sized for men. In fact, the current edition of the Supply Bulletin cited above designates all line items of clothing and equipment, including footwear, as intended for "male," female," or "male and female." In some instances at least, the suitability and sizing of these items for women may be open to serious question.

The listing of footwear in the Supply Bulletin (Table 171) designates 24 line items of footwear for men, and 14 line items of footwear for women. Most of the footwear items designated for women actually represent items originally designed and sized for men. Only one type of gymnasium shoe, one type of overshoes, and two types of dress oxfords are really women's shoes. Although ten types of men's footwear are listed as being suitable for women, it is interesting to note that no items of toxicological agents protective footwear are listed for women.

The listing of standard U. S. Army footwear items includes dress shoes, as well as six types of combat boots (for temperate, hot, and cold environments). The remainder of the list concists of specialized types of protective footwear (such as ski-mountain boots, safety boots, boots and shoes for pole climbers, electrical workers, molders, etc.), as well as several types of rubber hip or knee boots and overshoes.

Standard sizing practices are followed in the sizing of military footwear. In the U. S. Army inventory of footwear for men, twelve items are carried in only whole sizes, while ten items are listed in both whole and half sizes. Two items of specialized footwear are listed in only three or four adjective sizes. Generally, the sizing systems for men's items of footwear run from Size 5 up to Size 14 or 15. Footwear items designated for women generally run from Size 4 or 5 up to Size 9, although sizes up to 11 or 11–1/2 are included for some shoes.

The listing of standard U. S. Army footwear items indicates that 1,136 different sizes (and widths) are carried in the inventory of men's footwear, while 605 sizes (and widths) are carried in the footwear items designated for women, giving the staggering total of 1,741 different sizes of footwear stocked by the U. S. Army. Without a doubt, this total far exceeds the number of sizes of military footwear provided by any other Army in the world!

d. The Sizing of Footwear

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The basic sizing system for footwear lasts and for the footwear made over these lasts is complicated in that it includes provisions for a large number of both lengths and widths. The actual sizes of the lasts also include progressive changes in several dimensions. The necessity for these requirements is apparent when one considers the large ranges of variation to be found

Table 171. U. S. ARMY FOOTWEAR (excerpted from SB 10-523)

Footwear Items for Men:

- 1 BOOTS, CLIMBERS': blucher, leather, black, safety steel box toe and shank Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5B (XN) to 14½EE (XW) 100 sizes
- 2 BOOTS, COLD WEATHER: rubber, black, with release valve Whole sizes; Sizes 5XN to 14XW 50 sizes
- 3 BOOTS, COMBAT: leather, black, mildew resistant Whole and half sizes: Sizes 3N to 14XW 111 sizes
- 4 BOOTS, COMBAT: leather, black, orthopedic, mildew resistant, 10½ inches high Whole sizes; Sizes 3N to 14XW 61 sizes
- 5 BOOTS, EXTREME COLD WEATHER: rubber, white, with release valve Whole sizes; Sizes 3N to 14XW 56 sizes
- 6 BOOTS, EXTREME COLD WEATHER: cotton duck, sage green, nonskid Sizes Small, Medium, Large, X-Large 4 sizes
- 7 BOOTS, FIREMEN'S: rubber, black, 13½ inches high Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes
- 8 BOOTS, FIREMEN'S: rubber, black, 29 inches high Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes
- 9 BOOTS, FLYERS': leather, black, insulated, without release valve Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5A to 13½EEE 124 sizes
- 10 BOOTS, HIP: rubber, black, waterproof, cleated sole, nonskid heel Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes
- 11 BOOTS, HOT WEATHER: leather, cotton nylon duck, mildew and spike resistant Whole and half sizes; Sizes 3½XW to 14XW 101 sizes
- 12 BOOTS, KNEE: rubber, black, cleated sole and heel Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes
- 13 BOOTS, SAFETY: blucher, black, leather Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5N to 14XW - 89 sizes
- 14 BOOTS, SKI-MOUNTAIN: high blucher, leather, black, cleated Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5C to 13E 62 sizes
- 15 BOOTS, TOXICOLOGICAL AGENTS PROTECTIVE: M2A1 Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes

Table 171. U. S. ARMY FOOTWEAR (continued)

Footwear Items for Men (continued):

- 16 FOOTWEAR COVER, TOXICOLOGICAL AGENT'S PROTECTIVE: cotton duck Sizes Small, Medium, Large 3 sizes
- 17 OVERSHOES, BOOTS, COMBAT: slush molded, vinyl plastisol Whole sizes; Sizes 3 to 14 12 sizes
- 18 OVERSHOES: rubber, black, high, type II, nonskid sole and heel Whole sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 11 sizes
- 19 SHOES, ELECTRICAL HAZARDS PROTECTIVE: high top, blucher, black Whole and half sizes; Sizes 4N to 12XW 55 sizes
- 20 SHOES, GYMNASIUM: low, white, cotton duck, with nonskid sole and heel Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5 to 15 21 sizes
- 21 SHOES, MOLDERS: leather, black, jet fuel-oil, mildew resistant, with steel toe Whole sizes; Sizes 7D to 11EE 10 sizes
- 22 SHOES, NON-SPARKING: leather, black, jet fuel-oil, mildew resistant, with steel toe Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5N to 14XW 89 sizes
- 23 SHOES: oxford, black leather, calfskin uppers, mildew resistant Whole and half sizes; Sizes 4N to 15XW 112 sizes
- 24 SHOES, SWIMMERS': nylon duck upper Whole sizes; Sizes 6M to 12W - 10 sizes

Footwear Items for Women:

- 25 BOOTS, CLIMBERS': men's, blucher, leather, black, safety steel box toe and shank (female)
 Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5B (XN) to 9EE (XW) 45 sizes
- 26 BOOTS, COMBAT: men's, leather, black, mildew resistant (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 3N to 9XW 61 sizes
- 27 BOOTS, COMBAT: men's leather, black, orthopedic, mildew resistant, 10½ inches high (female)
 Whole sizes; Sizes 3N to 9XW 36 sizes
- 28 BOOTS, EXTREME COLD WEATHER: men's, rubber, white, with release valve (female) Whole sizes; Sizes 3N to 9XW 31 sizes

Table 171. U. S. ARMY FOOTWEAR (continued)

Footwear Items for Women (continued):

- 29 BOOTS, FLYERS': men's, leather, black, insulated, without release valve (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5A to 9EEE 61 sizes
- 30 BOOTS, SAFETY: men's, leather, black, impact resistant, steel box toe (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5N to 9XW 39 sizes
- 31 BOOTS, SKI-MOUNTAIN: men's high blucher, leather, black, cleated (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5C to 9½EE 40 sizes
- 32 OVERSHOES, BOOTS, COMBAT: men's, slush molded, vinyl plastisol (female) Whole sizes; Sizes 3 to 14 12 sizes
- 33 OVERSHOES: high, vinyl plastic, gray, nonskid, low oxford heel (female) Whole sizes; Sizes 4 to 12 9 sizes
- 34 SHOES, ELECTRICAL HAZARDS PROTECTIVE: men's, high top, blucher, black (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 4N to 9XW 31 sizes
- 35 SHOES, GYMNASIUM: low, white cotton duck upper (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 3 to 11 -- 17 sizes
- 36 SHOES, GYMNASIUM: men's low, white cotton duck, with nonskid sole and heel (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 5 to 11 13 sizes
- 37 SHOES: oxford, black leather, calfskin uppers, moccasin toe (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 4AA to 11½B 105 sizes
- 38 SHOES: oxford, black leather, with synthetic rubber sole (female) Whole and half sizes; Sizes 4AA to 11½B 105 sizes

in the human foot. While these ranges of variation might not seem to be great when compared with other parts of the body, the foot does have a considerable range of variation in a figuration and proportions. There are, of course, differences in size between men's and we hen's feet; there are also long feet, short feet, narrow feet, broad feet, thin or slender fer heavy or bulky feet, long toes, short toes, wide heels, narrow heels, high instep arches, low instep arches, and every conceivable combination and variation in these characteristics. The last is intended to be an approximate reproduction of all of these types of feet, so that shoes made over these lasts will fit these feet.

In this section, an attempt will be made to describe and discuss the basic elements of shoe sizing systems. Also, it will be necessary to discuss the so-called arithmetic sizing system, as well as the newer geometric or proportional sizing system for lasts and shoes.

An interesting and useful exposition of arithmetic and proportional grading, illustrated with charts and diagrams, may be found in the WORKSHOP MANUAL prepared and published by the American Footwear Industries Association.¹⁷ Much of the following discussion of sizing systems is from this book.

In the development of a range of lasts, the starting point is a master model. This master model usually is selected as a medium size, located approximately in the center of the sizing system. Larger and smaller sizes are then developed by grading up and down from the central model. In the arithmetic grading system, the increments in the size of the lasts are based on fractions of inches; these increments progress at a constant rate. Starting with the master model, the length, width, and girth of either larger or smaller sizes are increased or decreased by a constant amount. Thus, a longer length or wider width is longer or wider by the same amount for each change in length or width; the same type of progression applies with shorter and narrower sizes.

In the standard arithmetic grading system, the change (increase or decrease) in the length of the last is one-third of an inch per size; for half sizes, the change in length is one-sixth of an inch. The girth dimension of the last, corresponding to ball of foot circumference as measured on the foot, changes one-quarter of an inch per size. The bottom width of the last changes one-twelfth of an inch per size. For example, if a Size 8B is the model size, a Size 9B will be one-third of an inch longer and have an increase of one-quarter of an inch in girth. Similarly, a Size 7B will be one-third of an inch shorter in length, and have a decrease of one-quarter of an inch in girth. Of course, there are also changes in other dimensions of the last at various specified locations. The contours or shaping of the model last ultimately depends on the artistic skill and experience of the modelmaker. However, the most important characteristic of the arithmetic grading system is that the basic dimensions of the last, such as length, girth, and bottom width are graded in constant increments; this type of grading represents an arithmetic progression in size.

¹⁷ Application of the Proportional Grade to Footwear Manufacturing: WORKSHOP MANUAL. Prepared for the American Footwear Industry by the American Footwear Industries Association, Arlington, Virginia, no date.

Approximately thirty years ago (in the early 1950's), the geometric system for the grading of lasts was developed and introduced. There appear to have been at least two primary reasons for the change from the arithmetic to the geometric grading system. First of all, it was found that the arithmetic system of grading lasts actually did not correspond very closely to the "grading" or changes in proportions of feet. The discrepancy between lasts and feet seemed to become progressively worse with the larger sizes (or longer lengths) of shoes, so that it was more difficult to achieve a proper fit or accommodation with the largest sizes of shoes. A second, but also important, consideration was that the production and utilization of geometrically graded lasts appeared to be more efficient with the use of the machines and equipment employed in the manufacture and production of shoes.

The main characteristic of the geometric or proportional grading system is that all dimensions of the last are graded proportionally, rather than by a fixed amount as in the arithmetic system. The rate of growth or increment for length, girth, and bottom width thus involves the same multiplying factor or grade rate. The proportional grade is somewhat similar to a photographic enlargement (or reduction) where the ratio of length to girth is maintained from size to size, together with all other dimensions of the last.

The scale utilized in the geometric system is based on geometric points, rather than on fractions of an inch; this is one of the distinct advantages of the geometric system over the arithmetic system. Increments in the arithmetic system of 1/3 of an inch in length, 1/4 of an inch in girth, and 1/12 of an inch in bottom width were replaced in the geometric system by increments of 10 points for each of these dimensions of the last.

The point scale used in the geometric grading system was developed by starting from a base of one centimeter and determining each unit on the scale by using a constant multiplying factor of approximately 1.003. The zero point on the geometric scale is one centimeter. Point 1 on the scale then would be $1 \times 1.003 = 1.003$ cm, or 0.3948 inches. Point 2 on the scale would be $1.003 \times 1.003 = 1.006$ cm, or 0.3960 inches.

The dimensional change in the last is 10 geometric points; this amount actually represents an increase of approximately three percent each time a change occurs or is required. Since the scale of geometric points is a proportional scale, one point or ten points on the scale does not have a fixed value or range. The important point here is that the increment or dimensional change is not a fixed amount, but rather is a percentage, which results in a proportional increase or decrease.

The change from arithmetic grading to geometric grading had no effect on the standard system of designating shoe sizes. The geometric or proprotional system of grading applies primarily to the sizing of the lasts over which shoes are fabricated. The designation or labelling of shoe sizes remains the same.

In the American sizing system for shoes, sizes for adults start at Size 1 and go up to Size 15. Widths are designated as AAAA, AAA, AA, A, B, C, D, E, EE, EEE, and EEEE, the AAAA width being the narrowest width, and the EEEE width being the widest. American shoe sizes for children run from Size 0 up to Size 13; these children's sizes are, of course, smaller than adult shoe sizes.

The size scale for designating shoe sizes in England runs slightly smaller than the American system. A general rule is that one full size or a size and a half should be added and one width should be subtracted from the size of an English shoe to obtain the corresponding American size. Thus, an English Size 7E would correspond to an American Size 8D or 8½D.

French, European, or Continental sizing systems for shoes are based on a centimeter scale. In this system, the increments between sizes are two-thirds of a centimeter, and shoe sizes are designated by a single number. Thus, Size 43, corresponding approximately to an American Size 9, would be about 28.6 cm in length.

e. Tariffs for Footwear

The remaining topic having to do with feet and footwear is a discussion of the development of tariffs for footwear. A tariff is required for any item of clothing or footwear, since the primary purpose of a tariff is to indicate how many of what sizes are needed for the particular population to be fitted. Tariffs are necessary both for procurement purposes and for logistic or distribution purposes as well.

With the premise that a clothing tariff should be the result of a correlation between the body measurements of the population to be fitted and the range of sizes available, a tariff for footwear should be based upon a correlation between anthropometric foot measurements and the sizes of footwear available.

The development of a satisfactory tariff for footwear is a complex undertaking. Not only are a large number of sizes (and widths) involved, but the limits of fit for each size of footwear are constantly changing, due to the grading of the lasts over which the footwear is fabricated.

In the development of a tariff for footwear, the initial step is the selection of the limits of fit for each shoe size. Although the last is an approximate reproduction of the foot, there remain some adjustments or corrections to be made when foot sizes (as represented by anthropometric data) are equated with shoe sizes. These corrections must be applied before the foot data can be sorted to determine how many of what sizes of footwear are required for a given group or sample of feet.

First of all, the last actually is longer than the foot itself. This is so, since the shoe made over the last must be long enough to allow a sufficient amount of ease, known as toe room, at the front of the shoe. In other words, the toes (or at least the longest toe) should not press against the front end of the shoe; a certain amount of toe room must be provided for comfort and ease in a properly fitted shoe. What should the allowance for toe room be, or by how much is the foot shorter than the last? Toe room has been variously estimated as between one-half to one inch; it should be no less than two-thirds of an inch.

The second important consideration here is the girth of the foot. This is usually taken at the widest part of the foot. The anthropometric measurement of maximum foot girth is designated as ball of foot circumference, since the measurement is taken over the inner

and outer "balls" of the foot. Foot girth is used as a controlling dimension in sizing, rather than foot width, since the girth measurement reflects the volume of the foot in addition to the width. It is important to remember that the foot is a three-dimensional object; it is this consideration which makes the fitting of footwear such a complex procedure. Thus, in equating the foot with the last (and in turn with the shoe made over that last), is the girth of the foot the same or greater or less than the girth of the last?

Since anthropometric data on the foot measurements of U. S. Army men and women are available for analyses, the tariffs to be discussed here will be those for U. S. Army footwear. The standard combat boot (boot, combat, leather, black) was selected for tariffing, since it is a familiar item, widely-issued and used in the Army. This combat boot is made over the so-called MIL—5 last. Since the men's combat boot also has been issued to women, a tariff based on women's foot data also will be of interest.

For some 30 years now, U. S. military footwear has been produced over lasts which are graded in the geometric or proportional system. As noted earlier, a tremendous number of sizes is provided in the inventory of U. S. Army footwear. From time to time, actempts have been made to reduce the number of standard sizes of footwear. For example, the elimination of half sizes in U. S. Army combat boots was tried some years ago, but this change did not meet with acceptance, and the half sizes were reinstated in the size system. As indicated in Table 171, some items of U. S. Army footwear, including various types of combat boots, are carried in widths designated as Extra-Narrow (XN), Narrow (N), Regular (R), Wide (W), and Extra-Wide (XW). These width designations correspond to AA, B, D, EE, and EEEE, respectively, in the usual system for designating shoe widths.

The generation and development of tariffs for combat boots discussed here followed a series of logical steps. The first step in this process consisted of a determination of the geometric measurements of the lasts. These may be found in the Military Specification for Lasts, Footwear, Men's, Combat, U. S. MIL-5.¹⁸ These dimensions, in geometric points, were then converted to millimeters through the use of a reference table.

A complication found in the geometric grading system for lasts is that, with each size, the last length changes two points with each change in width. Thus, a Size 9N last has a length of 1124 points, a Size 9R last has a length of 1126 points, and a Size 9W last has a length of 1128 points. This change in last length actually amounts to less than two millimeters. Although recognizing that this slight dimensional change actually is present in the lasts, it was felt that, for tariffing purposes, the use of the last lengths for the Regular width in all sizes would be acceptable.

The next step consisted of applying the correction or adjustment for toe room. This was carried out by subtracting two centimeters (or eight-tenths of an inch) from the last length

¹⁸ Military Specification: Lasts, Footwear, Combat, U. S. MIL-5, MIL-L-41815G, 5 February 1981.

of each boot size, using the last length for the Regular width in each case. The values in millimeters were then rounded to centimeters; these values determined the limits of foot length to be fitted by each size of boot.

It was necessary next to determine the values of foot girth to be used. In the study by Mann and Zacharias (reference 15) it was noted that Army fitting tests of footwear indicated that ball girth of the foot actually is 0.39 inches or one centimeter greater than the girth of the boot (or of the last over which the boot is made). Accordingly, one centimeter (0.39 inches) was added to girth values of the last (in geometric points converted to millimeters). The values in millimeters were then rounded to centimeters; these values determined the foot girths to be fitted by each width of boot. Note that the girth of each width increases progressively with each change in length.

The next step in the generation of the tariff was to sort the foot data for U. S. Army men. The format used for this sorting was a ball of foot circumference/foot length bivariate (as shown in Table 50). However, because of the measurements of the lasts graded in geometric points, it was necessary to sort the ball of foot circumference/foot length bivariate using intervals of only 0.2 cm. Actually, due to space limitations, the printout of this very large bivariate had to be produced in three parts: Part 1 for Sizes 2 to 6, Part 2 for Sizes 7 to 10, and Part 3 for Sizes 11 to 14.

Once the printout of the bivariate was available, the next step was to superimpose on the bivariate the limits of fit for the various lengths and widths of boots, namely foot length and ball of foot circumference. This resulted in a grid composed of boxes, each box representing a boot size and width. In effect, this process actually divided men's feet into categories which represented the boot sizes which would fit the feet within each category.

The number of men fitted by each boot size was then added up, and the frequencies converted into percentages. This then represented the boot tariff as shown in Table 172. Overall, the tariff included Sizes 4½ to 14 in widths from Extra-Narrow (XN) to Extra-Wide (XW). The main sizes required for men were Sizes 7 to 11. In this tariff of combat boots for men, the largest requirements are concentrated in Sizes 8, 8½, 9, 9½, and 10 in Regular and Wide widths. These ten sizes of boots account for almost 46 percent of the tariff. The tariff indicated requirements for 90 sizes of boots for men; however, in seven of these sizes, the requirement is less than 0.1 of one percent, indicated in the tariff by "0.0".

It may be pointed out here that the development of the final tariff for men's boots (Table 172) was preceded by several preliminary tries. In the first preliminary tariff, only whole sizes of boots were tariffed. An allowance for toe room of two-thirds of an inch (or 17 millimeters) was used to determine foot length from last length. Also, in the first tariff, the girth of the foot was considered to be the same as the girth of the last. The use of these limits of fit resulted in a tariff having unsatisfactory and unacceptable distributions of both lengths and widths. The distribution of lengths was excessive in the shorter lengths (Sizes 6, 7, 8); also there was an excessive requirement for the Wide and Extra-Wide widths.

In the second preliminary tariff, the allowance for toe room was increased from two-thirds of an inch (17 millimeters) to three-quarters of an inch (19 millimeters). The limits of fit

Table 172. TARIFF OF U. S. ARMY COMBAT BOOTS FOR MEN

(Expressed as percentages)

Siza	(XN) Extra-Narrow	(N) Narrow	(R) Regular	(W) Wide	(XW) Extra-Wide	Total
4						
41/2		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
5		0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6
5½		0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0
6	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	2.0
6½	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.5	0.6	3.4
7	0.1	0.5	2.0	2.5	0.8	5.9
7½	0.2	0.9	2.6	3.0	0.8	7.5
8	0.3	1.2	3.7	4.2	0.9	10.3
8½	0.7	1.7	6.0	5.9	1.3	15.6
9	0.6	1.9	5.7	3.7	0.8	12.7
9½	0.6	1.9	4.9	3.7	0.5	11.6
10	0.6	2.0	4.9	3.2	0.4	11.1
10½	0.4	1.5	2.9	1.9	0.2	6.9
11	0.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.1	5.5
11½	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	2.8
12	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1		1.1
12½	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1		0.9
13	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.5
13½	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.2
14		0.1	0.1			0.2
14½						
15						
Total	4.4	15.1	39.8	33.3	7.4	100.0%

for foot girth were increased so that foot girth was 0.39 inches or one centimeter greater than the girth of the last. This tariff was considerably improved over the first attempt; the distribution of boot lengths was much better, and the distribution of widths was much more acceptable in that the Regular widths showed the highest requirement, while requirements for Wide and Extra-Wide widths were considerably reduced.

In the third preliminary tariff, half sizes of boots were included. Although this change resulted in some minor shifts in the requirements for the various sizes of boots, in general, the tariff was satisfactory. Thus, several tries were carried out before a satisfactory and acceptable tariff was achieved.

Mention of these preliminary tariffs is made in order to emphasize the fact that any body measurements, including foot measurements, show a distribution which is a continuum from small to large. Since discrete categories of clothing or footwear sizes are superimposed upon this continuum, it may be seen that the anthropometric data actually are quite sensitive to even slight shifts in the limits of fit which are selected and used for tariffing purposes. Thus, changes upwards or downwards in the limits of fit may result in marked changes in the requirements indicated for the respective sizes in a size system. Bodies or feet come in virtually all sizes, whereas clothing or footwear is fabricated in a relatively small number of discrete sizes. The primary objective, then, in the development of a footwear tariff is to sort the feet into groups of feet which can be expected to be fitted by the sizes and widths of footwear available for issue.

Any tariff can only be considered to be a "best estimate", developed from the data available. Furthermore, there is no guarantee implied in the tariff, since the tariff is only as good as the methods utilized in fitting and issuing the clothing or footwear items indicated in the tariff. Particularly in the case of footwear, the ultimate size to be issued can only be determined by a careful try-on and fitting process. The tariff for footwear, then, is only an estimate of the distribution and the quantities of the sizes of footwear which may be required for a given population.

Following the development of a final tariff of U. S. Army combat boots for men, a similar procedure was followed to obtain a boot tariff for women. In this instance, the limits of fit were superimposed on a printout of the ball of foot circumference/foot length bivariate, using the foot data for U. S. Army women (as shown in Table 51). A toe room allowance of two centimeters (or eight-tenths of an inch) was used to determine foot length; this amount was subtracted from the last lengths for the Regular widths in all sizes. Foot girth was determined by adding one centimeter (0.39 inches) to the girth dimension of the lasts in all widths. The frequencies (or numbers of women) in each boot size category were added up and then converted to percentages.

The resulting tariff of U. S. Army men's combat boots for women is shown in Table 173. Overall, this tariff included Sizes 1½ to 10½ in widths from Extra-Narrow (XN) to Extra-Wide (XW). The main sizes required for women are Sizes 5 to 7. In this tariff of men's combat boots for women, the largest requirements are concentrated in Sizes 5, 5½, 6, 6½, and 7 in Narrow, Regular, and Wide widths. These 15 sizes of boots account for almost 56 percent of the tariff. The tariff indicated requirements for 79 sizes of boot for women; however, in 12 of these sizes, the requirement is only 0.1 of one percent.

Table 173. TARIFF OF U. S. ARMY COMBAT BOOTS FOR WOMEN

(Expressed as percentages)

Size	(XN) Extra-Narrow	(N) Narrow	(R) Regular	(W) Wide	(XW) Extra-Wide	Total
1						
1½				0.2	0.1	0.3
2			0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6
21/2			0.4	0.7	0.2	1,3
3		0.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	1,9
3½		0.4	1.8	1.8	0.2	4.2
4	0.1	0.7	2.4	2.0	0.2	5.4
41/2	0.1	0.7	4.4	2.6	0.2	8.0
5	0.1	2.4	6.8	2.9	0.2	12.4
5½	0.2	2.4	6.7	3.2	0.2	12.7
6	0.2	2.7	6.5	2.1	0.2	11.7
6½	0.3	2.8	5.7	2.1	0.2	11.1
7	0.4	2.6	4.8	1.8	0.2	9.8
7½	0.4	2.4	3.1	8.0	0.2	6.9
8	0.4	1.8	2.9	8.0	0.1	6.0
8½	0.4	1.5	2.0	0.2		4.1
9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2		1.5
9½	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2		1.2
10	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1		0.7
10%		0.1	0.1			0.2
11						
Total	3.1	22.2	49.4	22.8	2.5	100.0%

In recent years, the combat boots developed for Army men have been issued to women. Therefore, a tariff of combat boots for both men and women is provided in Table 174. This tariff, with the quantities expressed as percentages, is based upon a combined sample of U. S. Army men and women. Included in the sample are data on the feet of 6,682 men and 1,330 women, giving a total sample of 8,012 individuals.

This combined tariff includes combat boot sizes from Size 2 to Size 14, in widths from Extra-Narrow (XN) to Extra-Wide (XW). Requirements are shown for 97 sizes and widths of combat boots; for 21 of these sizes, however, the requirement is only 0.1 of one percent. For an additional 17 sizes of boots, the requirement is less than 0.1 of one percent, indicated in the tariff by "0.0".

Table 174. TARIFF OF U. S. ARMY COMBAT BOOTS FOR MEN AND WOMEN (Expressed as percentages)

Size	(XN) Extra-Narrow	(N) Narrow	(R) Regular	(W) Wide	(XW) Extra-Wide	Total
1						
1½				0.0	0.0	0.0
2			0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
21/2			0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
3		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
31/2		0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7
4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8
41/2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.5
5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	2.6
5½	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	3.0
6	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	3.7
6½	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.6	0.5	4.6
7	0.1	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.7	6.5
7½	0.2	1.1	2.7	2.7	0.7	7.4
8	0.4	1.3	3.6	3.6	8.0	9.7
8½	0.7	1.6	5.3	4.9	1.0	13.5
9	0.6	1.7	4.8	3.1	0.7	10.9
9½	0.6	1.7	4.1	3.1	0.4	9.9
10	0.5	1.7	4.1	2.7	0.3	9.3
10%	0.3	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.2	5.8
11	0.2	1.2	2.0	1.1	0.1	4.6
11½	0.2	0.5	:.2	0.5	0.0	2.4
12	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1		1.0
121/2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1		8.0
13	0.1	0.1	0;	0.1		0.5
13½	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.1
14		0.0	0.1			0.1
141/2						
15						
Total	4.4	16.0	41.7	31.5	6.4	100.0%

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